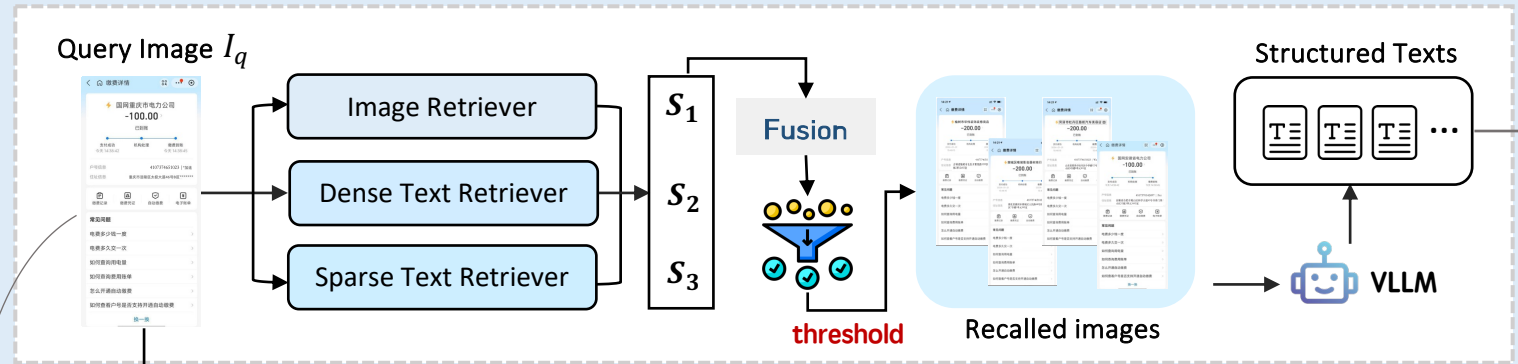




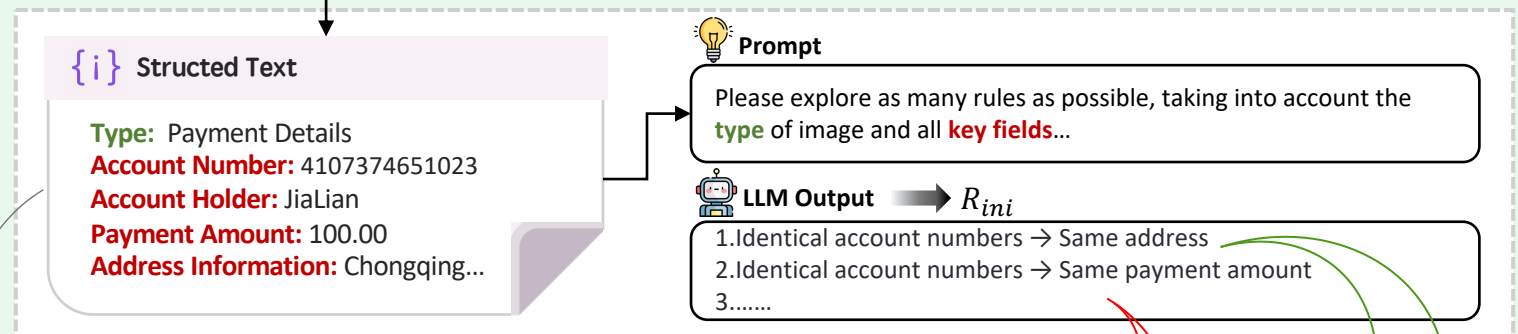
Question: Is there any anomaly present in this image?



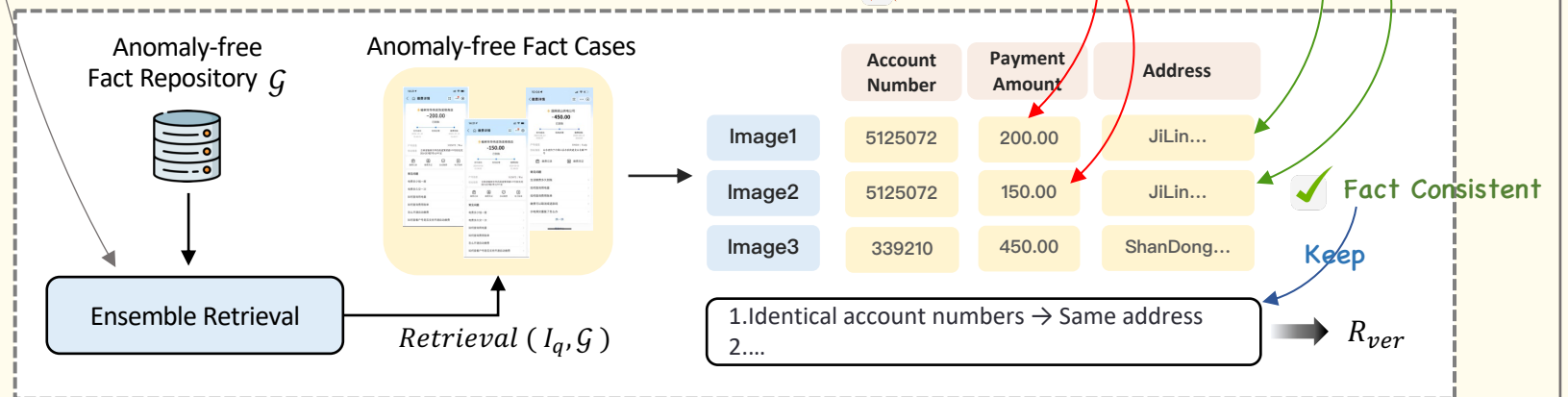
(a) Retrieval Ensemble



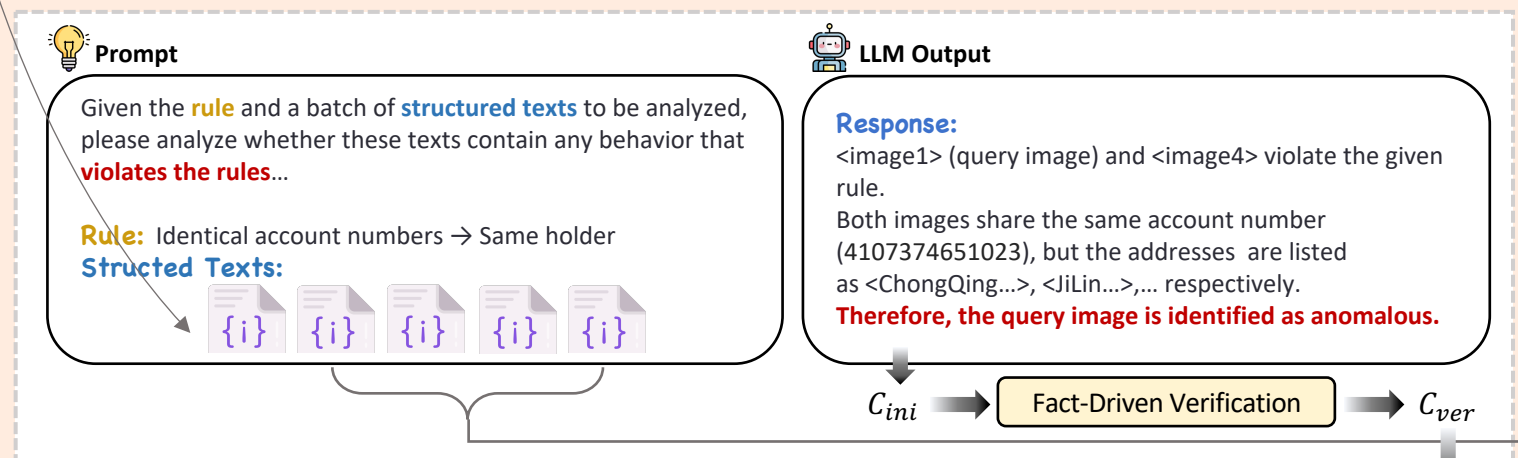
(b) Sample-Specific Rule Generation



(c) Fact-Driven Verification



(d) Rule-Based Anomaly Detection



Answer: The image is identified as anomalous.