JEN-TSE (JAY) HUANG

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EXPERIENCE

Postdoctoral Researcher, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD Visiting Researcher, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA	Feb. 2025 - Present Jul. 2024 - Dec. 2024
Research Intern, Tencent AI Lab, Shenzhen	Feb. 2022 - Jul. 2024
Research Assistant, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong	Feb. 2020 - Jul. 2020
Research Intern, SenseTime Research, Beijing	Feb. 2018 - Jul. 2019
EDUCATION	

Ph.D. in Computer Science, The Chinese University of Hong Kong	Aug. 2020 - Dec. 2024
B.Sc. in Computer Science, Peking University	Sep. 2015 - Jul. 2019

Conference Papers

- * equal contribution ☑ corresponding author
- [32] Man Ho Lam, Chaozheng Wang , Jen-tse Huang, Michael R. Lyu, 2025. CodeCrash: Stress Testing LLM Reasoning under Structural and Semantic Perturbations. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 38. (NeurIPS'25)
- [31] Youliang Yuan, Wenxiang Jiao, Yuejin Xie, Chihao Shen, Menghan Tian, Wenxuan Wang, Jen-tse Huang, Pinjia He, 2025. Towards Evaluating Proactive Risk Awareness of Multimodal Language Models. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 38. (NeurIPS'25)
- [30] Jingyuan Huang *, **Jen-tse Huang ***, Ziyi Liu, Xiaoyuan Liu, Wenxuan Wang ⊠, Jieyu Zhao ⊠, 2025. AI Sees Your Location—But With A Bias Toward The Wealthy World. In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing. (EMNLP Main'25)
- [29] Jen-tse Huang *, Jiantong Qin *, Jianping Zhang, Youliang Yuan, Wenxuan Wang , Jieyu Zhao ☑, 2025. VisBias: Measuring Explicit and Implicit Social Biases in Vision Language Models. In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing. (EMNLP Main'25)
- [28] Wenxuan Wang, Juluan Shi, Zixuan Ling, Yuk-Kit Chan, Chaozheng Wang, Cheryl Lee, Youliang Yuan, Jen-tse Huang ⊠, Wenxiang Jiao ⊠, Michael R. Lyu, 2025. Learning to Ask: When LLM Agents Meet Unclear Instruction. In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing. (EMNLP Main'25)
- [27] Cheryl Lee, Chunqiu Steven Xia, Longji Yang, Jen-tse Huang, Zhouruixin Zhu, Lingming Zhang, Michael R. Lyu, 2025. UniDebugger: Hierarchical Multi-Agent Framework for Unified Software Debugging. In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing. (EMNLP Main'25)
- [26] Jen-tse Huang, Yuhang Yan *, Linqi Liu *, Yixin Wan, Wenxuan Wang 🖂, Kai-Wei Chang, Michael R. Lyu, 2025. Where Fact Ends and Fairness Begins: Redefining AI Bias Evaluation through Cognitive Biases. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2025. (EMNLP Findings'25)
- [25] Youliang Yuan, Wenxiang Jiao, Wenxuan Wang, Jen-tse Huang, Jiahao Xu, Tian Liang, Pinjia He ☑, Zhaopeng Tu, 2024. Refuse Whenever You Feel Unsafe: Improving Safety in LLMs via Decoupled Refusal Training. In Proceedings of the 63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers). pp. 3149-3167. (ACL Main'25)
- [24] Wenxuan Wang, Xiaoyuan Liu, Kuiyi Gao, Jen-tse Huang, Youliang Yuan, Pinjia He, Shuai Wang, Zhaopeng Tu , 2025. Can't See the Forest for the Trees: Benchmarking Multimodal Safety Awareness

- for Multimodal LLMs. In Proceedings of the 63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers). pp. 16993-17006. (ACL Main'25)
- [23] Xiaoyuan Liu, Wenxuan Wang, Youliang Yuan, **Jen-tse Huang**, Qiuzhi Liu, Pinjia He ☑, Zhaopeng Tu, 2024. Insight Over Sight? Exploring the Vision-Knowledge Conflicts in Multimodal LLMs. In *Proceedings of the 63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. pp. 17825-17846. (ACL Main'25)
- [22] Wenxuan Wang, Kuiyi Gao, Youliang Yuan, **Jen-tse Huang**, Qiuzhi Liu, Shuai Wang, Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Zhaopeng Tu ☑, 2024. Chain-of-Jailbreak Attack for Image Generation Models via Editing Step by Step. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics ACL 2025.* pp. 10940-10957. (ACL Findings'25)
- [21] **Jen-tse Huang**, Jiaxu Zhou, Tailin Jin, Xuhui Zhou, Zixi Chen, Wenxuan Wang ⊠, Youliang Yuan, Michael R. Lyu, Maarten Sap ⊠, In *Proceedings of the Forty-Second International Conference on Machine Learning*. (ICML'25)
- [20] Xintao Wang ☑, Heng Wang, Yifei Zhang, Xinfeng Yuan, Rui Xu, Jen-tse Huang, Siyu Yuan, Haoran Guo, Jiangjie Chen, Wei Wang, Yanghua Xiao, Shuchang Zhou, 2025. CoSER: Coordinating LLM-Based Persona Simulation of Established Roles. In Proceedings of the Forty-Second International Conference on Machine Learning. (ICML'25)
- [19] Xuhui Zhou, Zhe Su, Sophie Feng, Jiaxu Zhou, **Jen-tse Huang**, Hsien-Te Kao, Spencer Lynch, Svitlana Volkova, Tongshuang Sherry Wu, Anita Woolley, Hao Zhu, Maarten Sap, 2024. SOTOPIA-S4: A User-Friendly System for Flexible, Customizable, and Large-Scale Social Simulation. In *Proceedings of the 2025 Conference of the Nations of the Americas Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies (System Demonstrations).* pp. 350-360. (NAACL Demo'25)
- [18] Jen-tse Huang, Eric John Li, Man Ho Lam, Tian Liang, Wenxuan Wang ☑, Youliang Yuan, Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Xing Wang, Zhaopeng Tu, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. Competing Large Language Models in Multi-Agent Gaming Environments. In Proceedings of the Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations. pp. 1-43. (ICLR'25)
- [17] Jen-tse Huang, Man Ho Lam, Eric John Li, Shujie Ren, Wenxuan Wang ☑, Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Zhaopeng Tu, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. Apathetic or Empathetic? Evaluating LLMs' Emotional Alignments with Humans. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 37. pp. 97053-97087. (NeurIPS'24)
- [16] Jen-tse Huang, Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Man Ho Lam, Eric John Li, Wenxuan Wang ☑, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. On the Reliability of Psychological Scales on Large Language Models. In Proceedings of the 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing. pp. 6152–6173. (EMNLP Main'24)
- [15] Ziyi Liu *, Abhishek Anand *, Pei Zhou, Jen-tse Huang, Jieyu Zhao, 2024. InterIntent: Investigating Social Intelligence of LLMs via Intention Understanding in an Interactive Game Context. In Proceedings of the 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing. pp. 6718–6746. (EMNLP Main'24)
- [14] Yuxuan Wan *, Wenxuan Wang *, Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Yiliu Yang, Youliang Yuan, Jen-tse Huang, Pinjia He, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. LogicAsker: Evaluating and Improving the Logical Reasoning Ability of Large Language Models. In Proceedings of the 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing. pp. 2124–2155. (EMNLP Main'24)
- [13] Wenxuan Wang, Haonan Bai, Yuxuan Wan, **Jen-tse Huang** ☑, Youliang Yuan, Haoyi Qiu, Nanyun Peng, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. New Job, New Gender? Measuring the Social Bias in Image Generation Models. In *Proceedings of the 32nd ACM Multimedia Conference*. pp. 3781-3789. (ACMMM'24) [Oral Presentation (174/4385, 3.97%)]
- [12] Wenxuan Wang, Wenxiang Jiao, Jingyuan Huang, Ruyi Dai, **Jen-tse Huang**, Zhaopeng Tu ☑, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. Not All Countries Celebrate Thanksgiving: On the Cultural Dominance in Large Language Models. In *Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. pp. 6349–6384. (ACL Main'24)

- [11] Xintao Wang, Yunze Xiao, **Jen-tse Huang**, Siyu Yuan, Rui Xu, Haoran Guo, Quan Tu, Yaying Fei, Ziang Leng, Cheng Li, Jiangjie Chen, Wei Wang, Yanghua Xiao ☑, 2024. INCHARACTER: Evaluating Personality Fidelity in Role-Playing Agents through Psychological Interviews. In *Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. pp. 1840–1873. (ACL Main'24)
- [10] Wenxuan Wang, Zhaopeng Tu, Chang Chen, Youliang Yuan, Jen-tse Huang ☑, Wenxiang Jiao, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. All Languages Matter: On the Multilingual Safety of Large Language Models. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics ACL 2024. pp. 5865–5877. (ACL Findings'24)
- [9] Jen-tse Huang, Wenxuan Wang, Eric John Li, Man Ho Lam, Shujie Ren, Youliang Yuan, Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Zhaopeng Tu, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. On the Humanity of Conversational AI: Evaluating the Psychological Portrayal of LLMs. In Proceedings of the Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations. pp. 1-24. (ICLR'24)
 [Oral Presentation (86/7404, 1.16%)]
- [8] Youliang Yuan, Wenxiang Jiao, Wenxuan Wang, **Jen-tse Huang**, Pinjia He ⋈, Shuming Shi, Zhaopeng Tu, 2024. GPT-4 Is Too Smart To Be Safe: Stealthy Chat with LLMs via Cipher. In *Proceedings of the Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations*. pp. 1-21. (ICLR'24)
- [7] Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Jen-tse Huang, Wenxuan Wang, Zhiwei He, Tian Liang, Xing Wang, Shuming Shi, Zhaopeng Tu, 2023. ParroT: Translating During Chat Using Large Language Models tuned with Human Translation and Feedback. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2023. pp. 15009-15020. (EMNLP Findings'23)
- [6] Wenxuan Wang, Jingyuan Huang, Jen-tse Huang, Chang Chen, Jiazhen Gu ☑, Pinjia He, Michael R. Lyu, 2023. An Image is Worth a Thousand Toxic Words: A Metamorphic Testing Framework for Content Moderation Software. In 2023 38th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering. pp. 1339-1351. (ASE'23)
- [5] Jianping Zhang, Jen-tse Huang, Wenxuan Wang, Yichen Li, Weibin Wu ☑, Xiaosen Wang, Yuxin Su, Michael Lyu, 2023. Improving the Transferability of Adversarial Samples by Path-Augmented Method. In 2023 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. pp. 8173-8182. (CVPR'23)
- [4] Wenxuan Wang, **Jen-tse Huang**, Weibin Wu, Jianping Zhang, Yizhan Huang, Shuqing Li, Pinjia He ⊠, Michael R. Lyu, 2023. MTTM: Metamorphic Testing for Textual Content Moderation Software. In 2023 IEEE/ACM 45th International Conference on Software Engineering. pp. 2387-2399. (ICSE'23)
- [3] Wenxiang Jiao, Zhaopeng Tu, Jiarui Li, Wenxuan Wang, **Jen-tse Huang**, Shuming Shi, 2022. Tencent's Multilingual Machine Translation System for WMT22 Large-Scale African Languages. In *Proceedings of the Seventh Conference on Machine Translation*. pp. 1049–1056. (WMT'22)
- [2] **Jen-tse Huang**, Jianping Zhang, Wenxuan Wang, Pinjia He ☑, Yuxin Su, Michael R. Lyu, 2022. AEON: A Method for Automatic Evaluation of NLP Test Cases. In *Proceedings of the 31st ACM SIGSOFT International Symposium on Software Testing and Analysis*. pp. 202-214. (ISSTA'22)
- [1] Jianping Zhang, Weibin Wu ☑, Jen-tse Huang, Yizhan Huang, Wenxuan Wang, Yuxin Su, Michael R. Lyu, 2022. Improving Adversarial Transferability via Neuron Attribution-Based Attacks. In 2022 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. pp. 14973-14982. (CVPR'22)

Journal Papers

[1] Wenxuan Wang, Wenxiang Jiao, Jen-tse Huang, Zhaopeng Tu ☑, Michael R. Lyu, 2025. On the Shortcut Learning in Multilingual Neural Machine Translation. In *Neurocomputing*, vol. 615, no. 128833.

Preprint Papers

[15] Jiaxu Zhou *, Jen-tse Huang *, Xuhui Zhou, Man Ho Lam, Xintao Wang, Hao Zhu, Wenxuan Wang ⋈, Maarten Sap ⋈, 2025. The PIMMUR Principles: Ensuring Validity in Collective Behavior of LLM Societies. arXiv Preprint: 2509.18052.

- [14] Bingkang Shi, **Jen-tse Huang**, Guoyi Li, Xiaodan Zhang, Zhongjiang Yao, 2025. FairGamer: Evaluating Biases in the Application of Large Language Models to Video Games. *arXiv Preprint: 2508.17825*.
- [13] Ada Chen *, Yongjiang Wu *, Junyuan Zhang *, Shu Yang, **Jen-tse Huang**, Kun Wang, Wenxuan Wang ⊠, Shuai Wang, 2025. A Survey on the Safety and Security Threats of Computer-Using Agents: JARVIS or Ultron? *arXiv Preprint*: 2505.10924.
- [12] **Jen-tse Huang** ☑, Kaiser Sun, Wenxuan Wang, Mark Dredze, 2025. LLMs Do Not Have Human-Like Working Memory. *arXiv Preprint: 2505.10571*.
- [11] Kun Wang *, Guibin Zhang *, Zhenhong Zhou ☑, Jiahao Wu ☑, ..., **Jen-tse Huang**, ..., Dacheng Tao, Philip S. Yu, Qingsong Wen, Yang Liu, 2025. A Comprehensive Survey in LLM(-Agent) Full Stack Safety: Data, Training and Deployment. *arXiv Preprint: 2504.15585*.
- [10] Haoxuan Li, Mingyu Derek Ma, **Jen-tse Huang**, Zhaotian Weng, Wei Wang, Jieyu Zhao, 2025. Bi-asInspector: Detecting Bias in Structured Data through LLM Agents. *arXiv Preprint: 2504.04855*.
- [9] Ziyi Liu, Priyanka Dey, Zhenyu Zhao, Jen-tse Huang, Rahul Gupta, Yang Liu, Jieyu Zhao, 2025. Can LLMs Grasp Implicit Cultural Values? Benchmarking LLMs' Metacognitive Cultural Intelligence with CQ-Bench. arXiv Preprint: 2504.01127.
- [8] Xiaoying Zhang ☑, Da Peng, Yipeng Zhang, Zonghao Guo ☑, Chengyue Wu, **Jen-tse Huang**, Chi Chen, Wei Ke, Helen Meng ☑, Maosong Sun, 2025. Will Pre-Training Ever End? A First Step Toward Next-Generation Foundation MLLMs via Self-Improving Systematic Cognition. *arXiv Preprint:* 2503.12303.
- [7] **Jen-tse Huang**, Dasen Dai, Jen-yuan Huang, Youliang Yuan, Xiaoyuan Liu, Wenxuan Wang ⊠, Wenxiang Jiao, Pinjia He, Zhaopeng Tu ⊠, 2025. VisFactor: Benchmarking Fundamental Visual Cognition in Multimodal Large Language Models. *arXiv Preprint*: 2502.16435.
- [6] Yongkang Du, **Jen-tse Huang**, Jieyu Zhao, Lu Lin, 2025. FairCode: Evaluating Social Bias of LLMs in Code Generation. *arXiv Preprint: 2501.05396*.
- [5] Jen-yuan Huang, Haofan Wang, Qixun Wang, Xu Bai, Hao Ai, Peng Xing, **Jen-tse Huang**, 2024. InstantIR: Blind Image Restoration with Instant Generative Reference. arXiv Preprint: 2410.06551.
- [4] Man Tik Ng *, Hui Tung Tse *, **Jen-tse Huang** ⊠, Jingjing Li, Wenxuan Wang, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. How Well Can LLMs Echo Us? Evaluating AI Chatbots' Role-Play Ability with ECHO. *arXiv* Preprint: 2404.13957.
- [3] Wenxuan Wang *, Juluan Shi *, Zhaopeng Tu, Youliang Yuan, **Jen-tse Huang**, Wenxiang Jiao, Michael R. Lyu, 2024. The Earth is Flat? Unveiling Factual Errors in Large Language Models. *arXiv* Preprint: 2401.00761.
- [2] Tian Liang, Zhiwei He, **Jen-tse Huang**, Wenxuan Wang, Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Rui Wang, Yujiu Yang ☑, Zhaopeng Tu, Shuming Shi, Xing Wang ☑, 2023. Leveraging Word Guessing Games to Assess the Intelligence of Large Language Models. *arXiv Preprints*: 2310.20499.
- [1] Wenxiang Jiao ☑, Wenxuan Wang, **Jen-tse Huang**, Xing Wang, Shuming Shi, Zhaopeng Tu, 2023. Is ChatGPT A Good Translator? Yes With GPT-4 As The Engine. *arXiv Preprints: 2301.08745*.

AWARD AND HONOR

Outstanding Reviewer

EMNLP 2024

• Top Reviewer [1304/15160, 8.6%]

NeurIPS 2024

SERVICE

- Conference Reviewer: ICML'25; ICLR'25,26; NeurIPS'24,25; CVPR'24,25,26; ICCV'25; ACL'23,25; EMNLP'23,24,25; NAACL'25' NLPCC'25;
- Journal Reviewer: Nature Human Behavior; TMLR;
- Organizer: NENLP'25;

• Teaching Assistant: Software Engineering (CSCI3100) in CUHK

2021, 2022

• Teaching Assistant: Discrete Math for Engineers (ENGG2440A) in CUHK

2020