| **Characteristic** | **Beta** | **95% CI**1 | **p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (Intercept) | 5.2 | 5.0, 5.4 | <0.001 |
| predation |  |  |  |
| no | — | — |  |
| yes | -1.9 | -2.1, -1.6 | <0.001 |
| competitor |  |  |  |
| none | — | — |  |
| Para | -0.60 | -0.89, -0.32 | <0.001 |
| Spiro | 0.06 | -0.22, 0.34 | 0.7 |
| predation \* competitor |  |  |  |
| yes \* Para | 0.83 | 0.43, 1.2 | <0.001 |
| yes \* Spiro | -0.04 | -0.44, 0.36 | 0.8 |
| 1CI = Confidence Interval | | | |