| **Characteristic** | **Beta** | **95% CI**1 | **p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (Intercept) | 5.7 | 5.5, 5.9 | <0.001 |
| predation |  |  |  |
| no | — | — |  |
| yes | -1.8 | -2.0, -1.5 | <0.001 |
| competitor |  |  |  |
| none | — | — |  |
| Para | -0.81 | -1.1, -0.57 | <0.001 |
| Spiro | -0.43 | -0.67, -0.19 | 0.001 |
| predation \* competitor |  |  |  |
| yes \* Para | 0.96 | 0.62, 1.3 | <0.001 |
| yes \* Spiro | 0.24 | -0.10, 0.58 | 0.2 |
| 1CI = Confidence Interval | | | |