| **Characteristic** | **Beta** | **95% CI**1 | **p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (Intercept) | 3.8 | 3.6, 3.9 | <0.001 |
| predation |  |  |  |
| no | — | — |  |
| yes | -1.7 | -1.9, -1.5 | <0.001 |
| 1CI = Confidence Interval | | | |