

# How to present Structural Equation Models?

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Swiss SEM team

10.11.2021

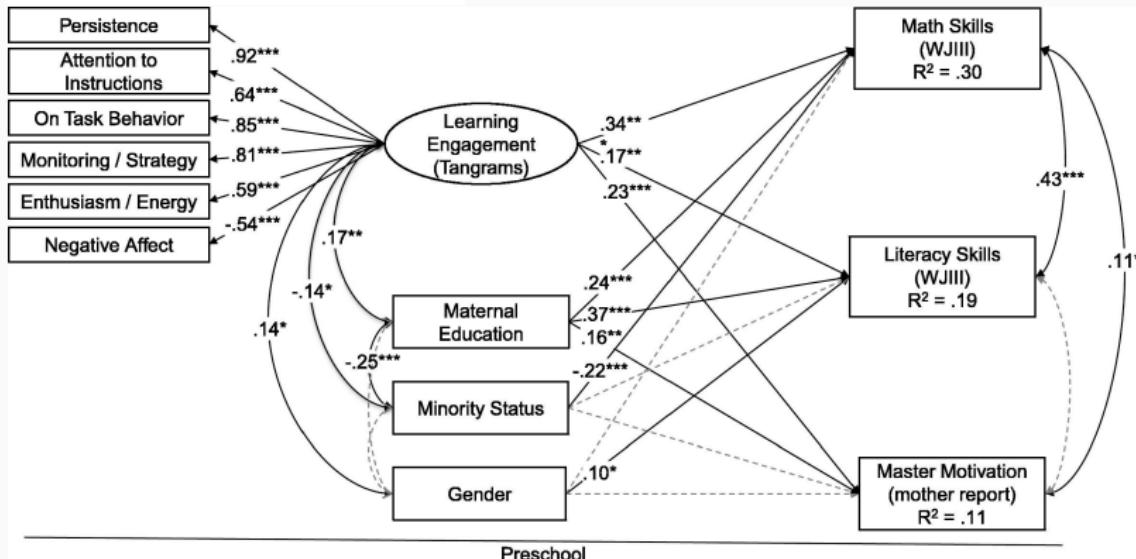
Department of Evolutionary Biology and Environmental Sciences

University of Zurich

## Exercise: Draw your idea

How would you draw your model for a manuscript?

# What can you expect to see out in nature?



# What can you expect to see out in nature?

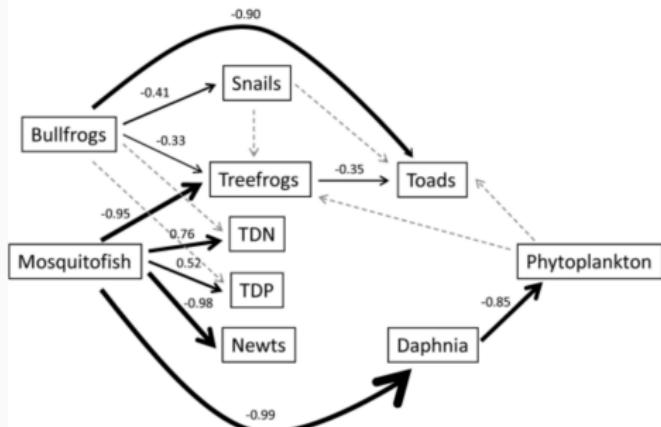
*Ecology*, 93(6), 2012, pp. 1254–1261  
© 2012 by the Ecological Society of America

## Community ecology of invasions: direct and indirect effects of multiple invasive species on aquatic communities

DANIEL L. PRESTON,<sup>1,3</sup> JEREMY S. HENDERSON,<sup>2</sup> AND PIETER T. J. JOHNSON<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of Colorado, Ramaley N122, Campus Box 334, Boulder, Colorado 80309 USA

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What can you expect to see out in nature?

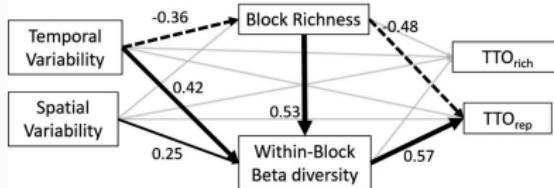
# ECOLOGY LETTERS

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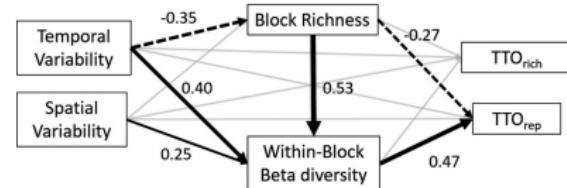
## Spatial heterogeneity in species composition constrains plant community responses to herbivory and fertilisation

Dorothee Hodapp , Elizabeth T. Borer, W. Stanley Harpole, Eric M. Lind, Eric W. Seabloom, Peter B. Adler, Juan Alberti, Carlos A. Arnillas, Jonathan D. Bakker, Lori Biederman ... [See all authors](#)

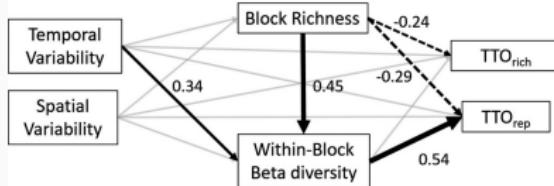
(a) Control (96)



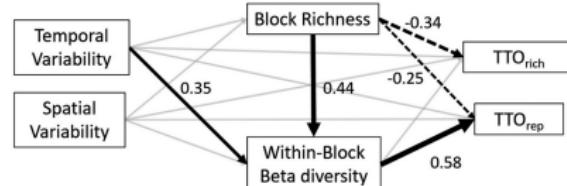
(b) NPK (95)



(c) Fence (79)



(d) NPK+Fence (80)



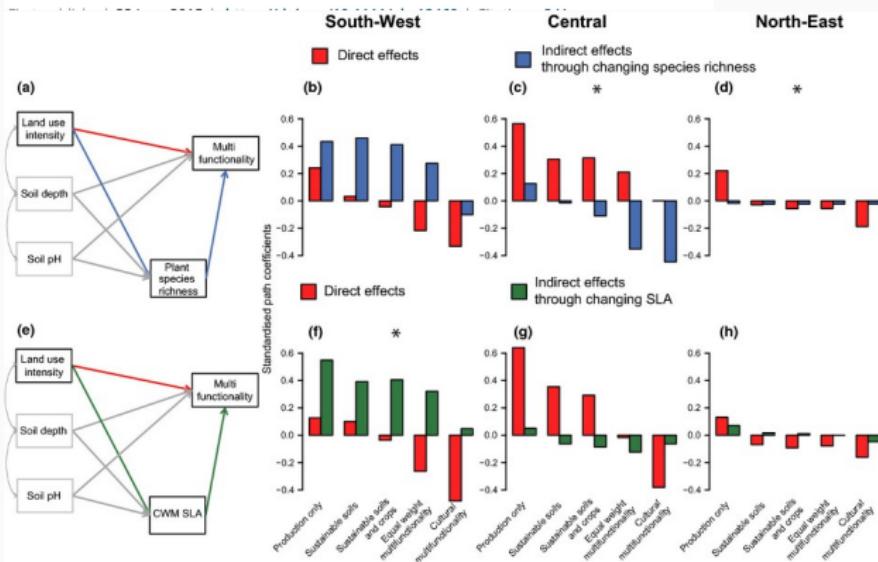
What can you expect to see out in nature?

# ECOLOGY LETTERS

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## Land use intensification alters ecosystem multifunctionality via loss of biodiversity and changes to functional composition

Eric Allan , Pete Manning, Fabian Alt, Julia Binkenstein, Stefan Blaser, Nico Blüthgen, Stefan Böhm, Fabrice Grassein, Norbert Hölzel, Valentin H. Klaus, Till Kleinebecker ... See all authors



What can you expect to see out in nature?

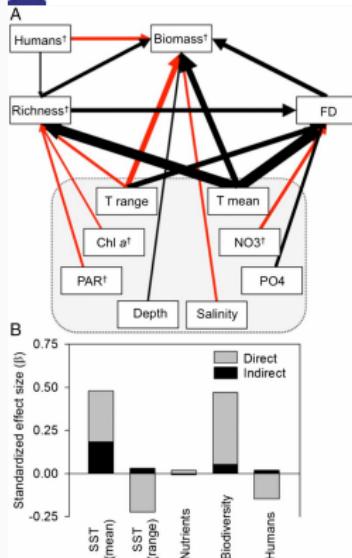
PNAS

# Biodiversity enhances reef fish biomass and resistance to climate change

J. Emmett Duffy<sup>a,1</sup>, Jonathan S. Lefcheck<sup>b</sup>, Rick D. Stuart-Smith<sup>c</sup>, Sergio A. Navarrete<sup>d</sup>, and Graham J. Edgar<sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Tennenbaum Marine Observatories Network, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC 20013-7012; <sup>b</sup>Department of Biological Sciences, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, The College of William & Mary, Gloucester Point, VA 23062; <sup>c</sup>Institute for Marine and Antarctic Studies, University of Tasmania, Hobart, TAS 7001 Australia; and <sup>d</sup>Estación Costera de Investigaciones Marinas and Center for Marine Conservation, LINC-Global, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Casilla 114-D, Santiago, Chile

Edited by James A. Estes, University of California, Santa Cruz, CA, and approved April 13, 2016 (received for review December 11, 2015)



# What can you expect to see out in nature?



ARTICLE

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-17902-y>

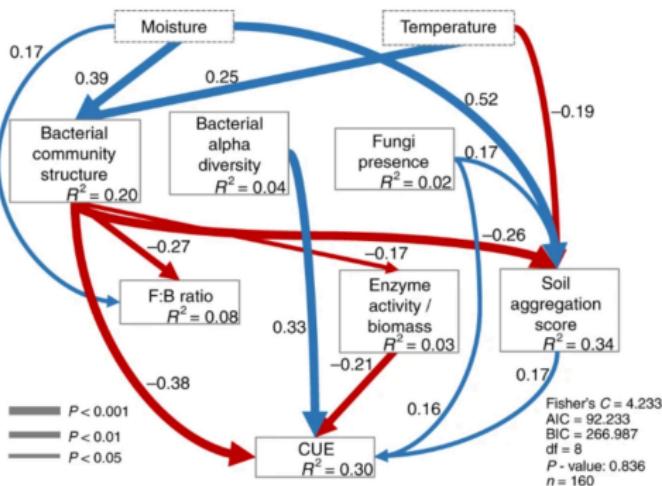
OPEN

Check for updates

## Microbial diversity drives carbon use efficiency in a model soil

Luz A. Domeignoz-Horta<sup>1</sup><sup>✉</sup>, Grace Pold<sup>2</sup>, Xiao-Jun Allen Liu<sup>1</sup>, Serita D. Frey<sup>3</sup>, Jerry M. Melillo<sup>4</sup> & Kristen M. DeAngelis<sup>1</sup><sup>✉</sup>

**Fig. 4: Structural equation model showing the relative influence of soil abiotic and biotic factors on CUE.**





PNAS

## Long-term nutrient reductions lead to the unprecedented recovery of a temperate coastal region

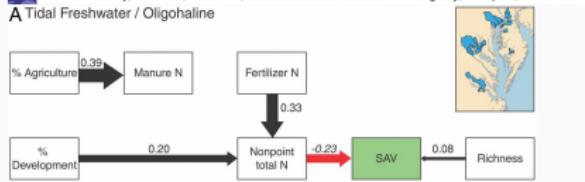
Jonathan S. Lefcheck<sup>a,b,1</sup>, Robert J. Orth<sup>b</sup>, William C. Dennison<sup>c</sup>, David J. Wilcox<sup>b</sup>, Rebecca R. Murphy<sup>d</sup>, Jennifer Keisman<sup>e</sup>, Cassie Gurbisz<sup>f,g</sup>, Michael Hannam<sup>h</sup>, J. Brooke Landry<sup>i</sup>, Kenneth A. Moore<sup>j</sup>, Christopher J. Patrick<sup>k</sup>, Jeremy Testa<sup>k</sup>, Donald E. Weller<sup>h</sup>, and Richard A. Batiuk<sup>k</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Center for Ocean Health, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Science, East Boothbay, ME 04544; <sup>b</sup>Department of Biological Sciences, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, The College of William & Mary, Gloucester Point, VA 23062; <sup>c</sup>University of Maryland Center for Environmental Science, Cambridge, MD 21613;

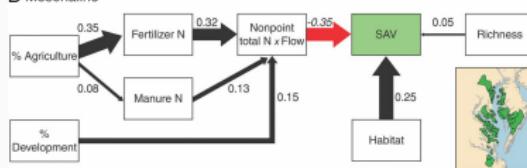
<sup>d</sup>University of Maryland Center for Environmental Science, Chesapeake Bay Program Office, Annapolis, MD 21403; <sup>e</sup>US Geological Survey, Baltimore, MD 21228; <sup>f</sup>National Socio-Environmental Synthesis Center, Annapolis, MD 21401; <sup>g</sup>Environmental Studies Program, St. Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City, MD 20686; <sup>h</sup>Smithsonian Environmental Research Center, Edgewater, MD 21037; <sup>i</sup>Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis, MD 21401;

<sup>j</sup>Texas A&M University Corpus Christi, Corpus Christi, TX 78412; <sup>k</sup>University of Maryland Center for Environmental Science, Chesapeake Biological Laboratory, Solomons, MD 20688; and <sup>l</sup>US Environmental Protection Agency, Annapolis, MD 21403

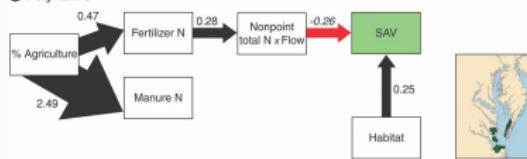
### A Tidal Freshwater / Oligohaline



### B Mesohaline



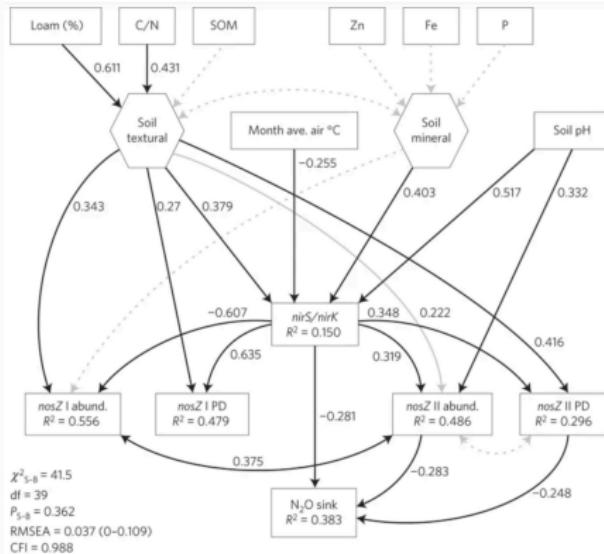
### C Polyhaline



# What can you expect to see out in nature?

## Recently identified microbial guild mediates soil N<sub>2</sub>O sink capacity

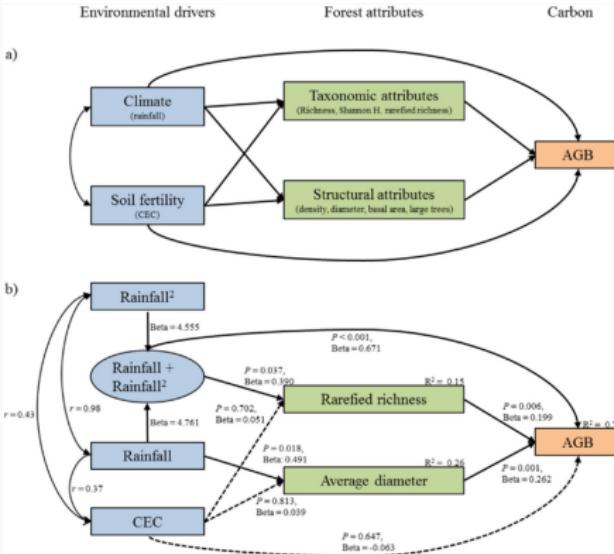
Christopher M. Jones<sup>1,2†</sup>, Aymé Spor<sup>1†</sup>, Fiona P. Brennan<sup>1,3,4</sup>, Marie-Christine Breuil<sup>1</sup>, David Bru<sup>1</sup>, Philippe Lemanceau<sup>1</sup>, Bryan Griffiths<sup>3,5</sup>, Sara Hallin<sup>2\*</sup> and Laurent Philippot<sup>1</sup>



# What can you expect to see out in nature?

## Diversity enhances carbon storage in tropical forests

L. Poorter , M. T. van der Sande, J. Thompson, E. J. M. M. Arets, A. Alarcón, J. Álvarez-Sánchez, N. Ascarrunz, P. Balvanera, G. Barajas-Guzmán, A. Boit, F. Bongers, F. A. Carvalho ... See all authors 



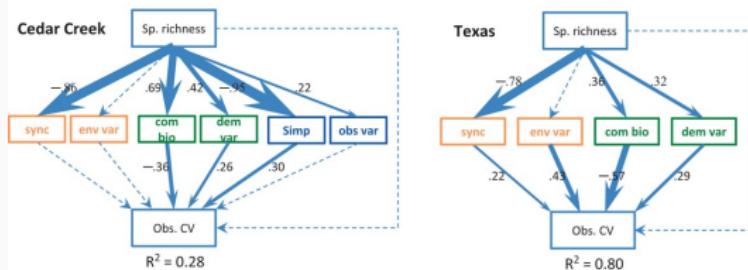
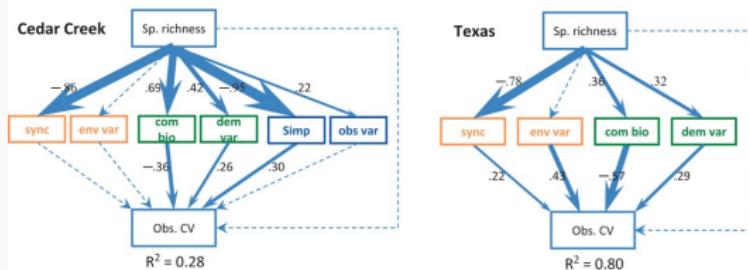
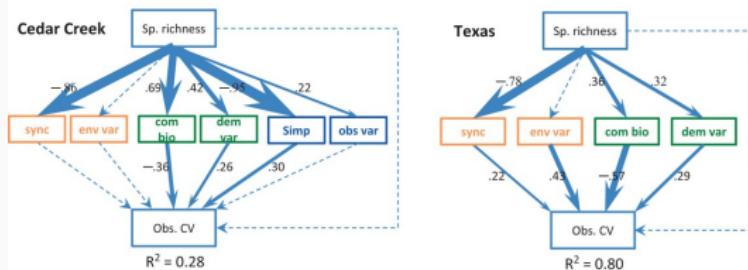
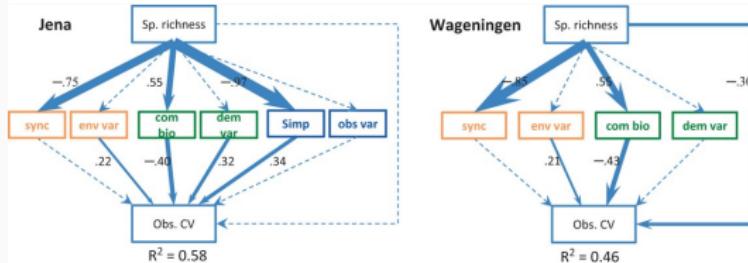
What can you expect to see out in nature?

# ECOLOGY LETTERS

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## Predicting ecosystem stability from community composition and biodiversity

Claire de Mazancourt , Forest Isbell, Allen Larocque, Frank Berendse, Enrica De Luca, James B. Grace, Bart Haegeman, H. Wayne Polley, Christiane Roscher, Bernhard Schmid ... See all authors



# What can you expect to see out in nature?

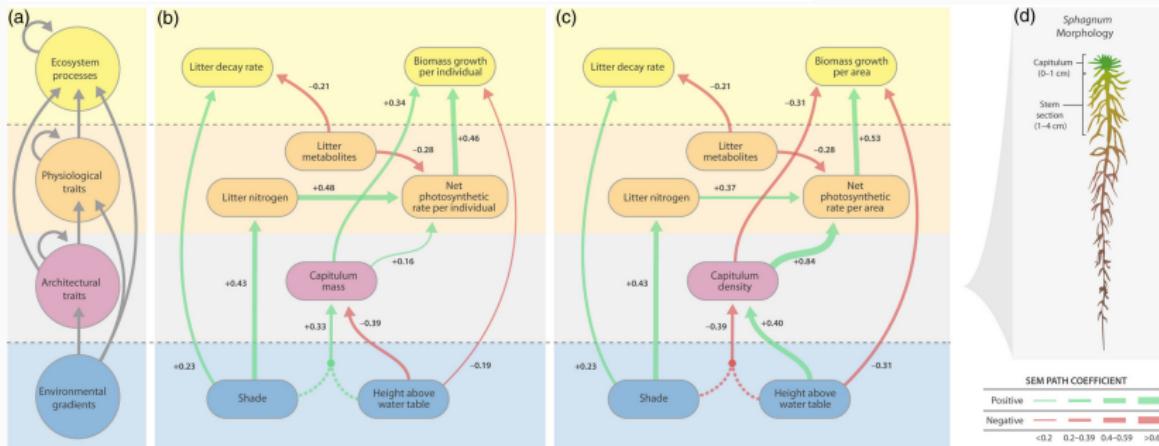
Journal of Ecology



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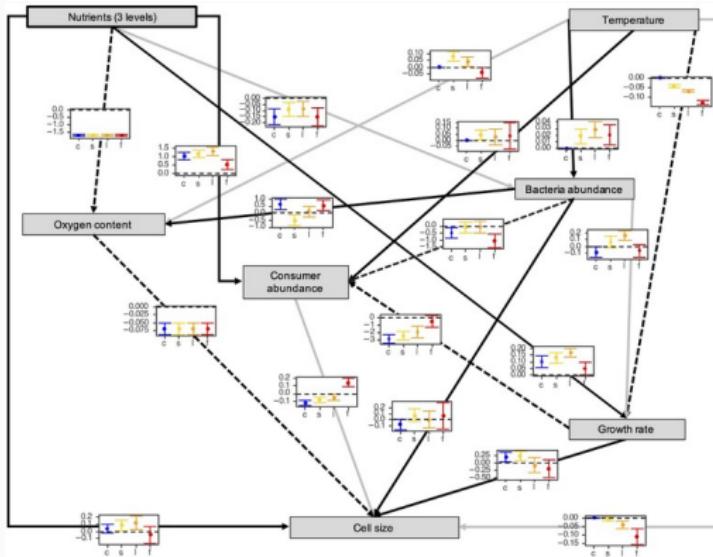
## Scaling functional traits to ecosystem processes: Towards a mechanistic understanding in peat mosses

Adriano Mazzotti, Gustaf Granath, Håkan Rydin, Fia Bengtsson, Jon Norberg



## Testing multiple drivers of the temperature-size rule with nonlinear temperature increase

Andrea Tabi<sup>1,2</sup>  | Aurélie Garnier<sup>1,3</sup> | Frank Pennekamp<sup>1</sup> 



What makes a good data  
visualization?

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# What makes a good data visualization?

## What is a good SEM drawing?

- Starting from what you draw and what you just saw, what is the minimum necessary information to include in an SEM?
- What is missing in your drawing?

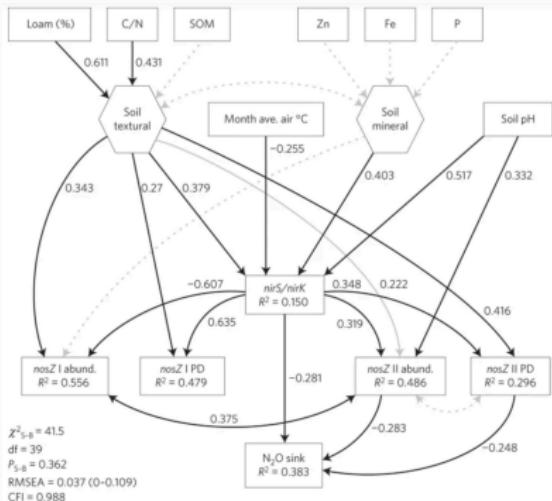
## What is a good SEM drawing?

There are no rules. Here are our guidelines to help drawing an informative, interpretable and reproducible SEM diagram.

- 1) Show the relevant variables
- 2) Represent causal relationships by the path coefficients
- 3) Represent all relevant paths (regardless of significance)
- 4) Report goodness of fit of the model
- 5) Report explanatory power for endogenous variables
- 6) Include tables with additional coefficients and derived quantities

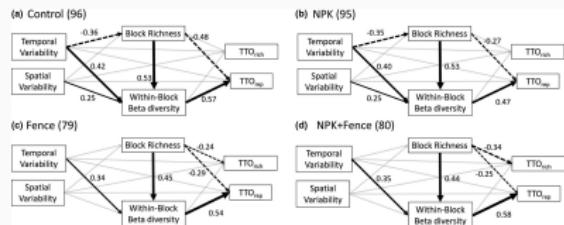
# Show the relevant variables

- Squares are manifest (measured) variables
- Ellipses are latent variables
- Hexagons for composite variables



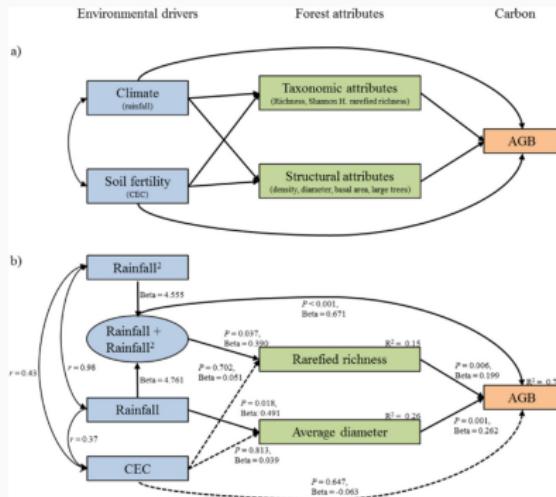
# Represent causal relationships by the path coefficients

- Indicate the magnitude, direction, and significance by:
  - Linetype or color for direction
  - Dashed vs solid for significance
  - Arrow width for magnitude
  - Labelling with coefficient



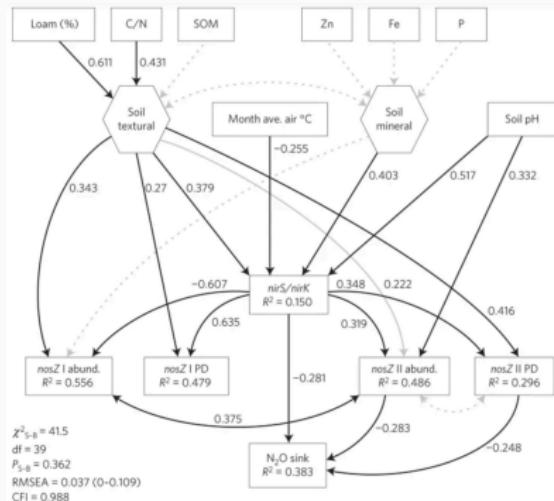
# Represent all relevant paths (regardless of significance)

- Represent all causal paths included in your model regardless of significance.
- Not necessarily in the same figure.
- Represent important correlations.
- Exogenous variables can be included.
- Always include correlations among the errors of endogenous variables.



# Report model goodness of fit

- Covariance-based approaches:
  - $\chi^2$
  - CFI
  - SRMR
  - RMSEA



## Report explanatory power for endogenous variables

- Residual error or  $R^2$

TABLE 1 Coefficients of determination ( $R^2$ ) for the five endogenous variables in the structural equation model

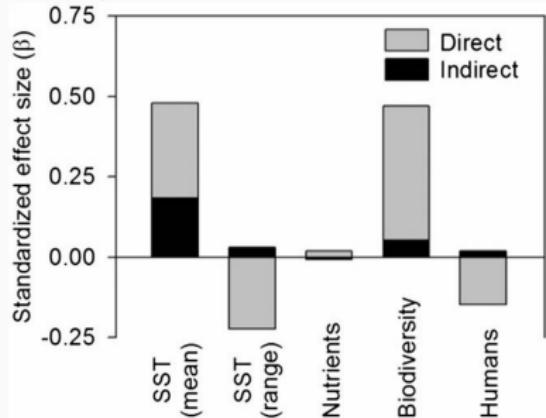
Variable	Fast	Linear	Slow	Constant
Cell size	0.30	0.31	0.43	0.44
Dissolved oxygen content of medium	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.56
Consumer abundance	0.22	0.44	0.50	0.43
Bacteria abundance	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.08
Growth rate	0.77	0.66	0.37	0.11

# Include tables with additional coefficients and derived quantities

Table of path coefficients:

term	Constant estimate	SE
Cell size ~Bacteria abundance	-0.075	0.044
Consumer abundance ~Bacteria abundance	-0.486	0.177
Oxygen content ~Bacteria abundance	0.615	0.193
Growth rate ~Bacteria abundance	-0.087	0.043
Consumer abundance ~Growth rate	-2.811	0.27
Cell size ~Growth rate	0.211	0.078
Oxygen content~temperature	0	0
Growth rate ~temperature	0	0
Consumer abundance ~temperaturep	0	0
Cell size ~temperature	0	0
Bacteria abundance~temperature	0	0
Cell size ~Consumer abundance	-0.122	0.016
Bacteria abundance~nutrients	-0.152	0.035
Cell size ~nutrients	0.041	0.033
Oxygen content ~nutrients	-1.683	0.049
Consumer abundance ~nutrients	1.014	0.101
Growth rate ~nutrients	0.101	0.024
Cell size ~Oxygen content	-0.068	0.01

Direct, indirect and total effects:



## Data presentation

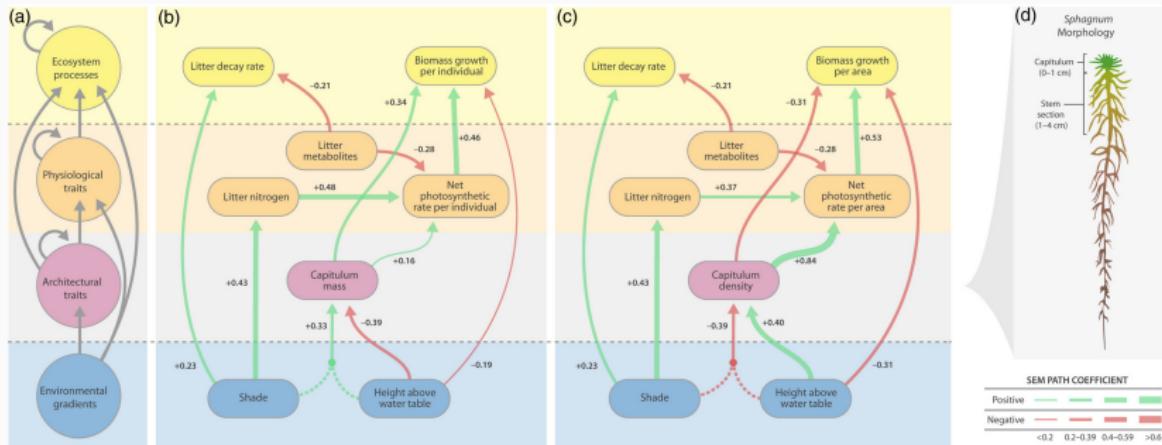
- Showing the underlying data
  - Plots of raw correlations
  - Correlation tables
  - Shows distribution of data
  - Partial plots

## Room for artistry

- This will depend on the audience and the purpose:
  - Is this a paper?
  - Is this a presentation?
  - What is the narrative structure?
  - Design the figure accordingly.

# Room for artistry

- Meta models:
  - Shows the core concepts and their relationships, ignoring the data.
  - The most conceptual version of the causal network you try to capture.



## Building the plot

- Dedicated packages available in R (e.g., semPlot, lavaanPlot)
- Fine-tuning in external software like powerpoint, illustrator, or Inkscape.

Questions?

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