# Introduction to structural equation modeling

## Basic modelling

Frank Pennekamp

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Department of Evolutionary Biology and Environmental Sciences

University of Zurich

#### Introduction of the Swiss SEM team

- -<1>Dr. Frank Pennekamp (main instructor)
- -<3>Dr. James Grace (advanced topics and model clinic)
- -<2>Dr. Rachel Korn (course development)
- Dr. Noémie Pichon, Dr. Fletcher Halliday, Dr. Eliane Meier, Dr. Hugo Saiz, Dr. Debra Zuppinger-Dingley, Rebecca Oester, Annabelle Constance, Fabienne Wiederkehr

#### Schedule

- Day 1:
  - General introduction to SEM to model ecological systems
  - Fitting SEMs to data
  - · Model pruning, visualization and reporting
  - · Discussion with James Grace
- Day 2:
  - · Latent and composite variables
  - Interactions
  - · Complex sampling designs
  - · Spatial autocorrelation
  - · Discussion with James Grace
- Day 3:
  - Self-study with possibility to meet with instructor(s)

### Overview

#### What the course is about

- · Global estimation with R package lavaan
- · Hands on exercises and live coding
- We will work (mostly) with a single, ecological dataset

#### What will not be covered

- · Local estimation of SEMs (with piecewiseSEM)
- Advanced topics like incorporating random effects, feedbacks, temporal autocorrelation

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## Learning objectives

- Participants understand the benefits and limits of SEMs
- Participants are able to fit, interpret and visualize a SEM
- Participants are able to apply SEM to their own dataset

# Questions?