# Introduction to structural equation modeling

Frank Pennekamp

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## Introduction of the team

Dr. Frank Pennekamp (main instructor)

#### Swiss SEM team:

Dr. Noémie Pichon, Dr. Fletcher Halliday, Dr. Eliane Meier, Dr. Hugo Saiz, Dr. Debra Zuppinger-Dingley, Rebecca Oester, Annabelle Constance, Fabienne Wiederkehr, Dr. Rachel Korn, Dr. James Grace, Dr. Frank Pennekamp

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- ▶ Dr. Frank Pennekamp (main instructor)
- Dr. James Grace (advanced topics and model clinic)

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Dr. Noémie Pichon, Dr. Fletcher Halliday, Dr. Eliane Meier, Dr. Hugo Saiz, Dr. Debra Zuppinger-Dingley, Rebecca Oester, Annabelle Constance, Fabienne Wiederkehr, Dr. Rachel Korn, Dr. James Grace, Dr. Frank Pennekamp

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- Dr. Frank Pennekamp (main instructor)
- ▶ Dr. James Grace (advanced topics and model clinic)
- ► Dr. Rachel Korn (course development)

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▶ Day 1:

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  - General introduction to SEM to model ecological systems

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  - ► Fitting SEMs to data

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  - Interactions
  - Complex sampling designs
  - Spatial autocorrelation
  - Discussion with James Grace
- ► Day 3:
  - Self-study with possibility to meet with instructor(s)

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#### What will not be covered

Local estimation of SEMs (with piecewiseSEM)

#### What the course is about

- ► Global estimation with R package lavaan
- Hands on exercises and live coding
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- Local estimation of SEMs (with piecewiseSEM)
- Advanced topics like incorporating random effects, feedbacks, temporal autocorrelation

# Learning objectives

▶ Participants understand the benefits and limits of SEMs

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- Participants are able to fit, interpret and visualize a SEM
- Participants are able to apply SEM to their own dataset