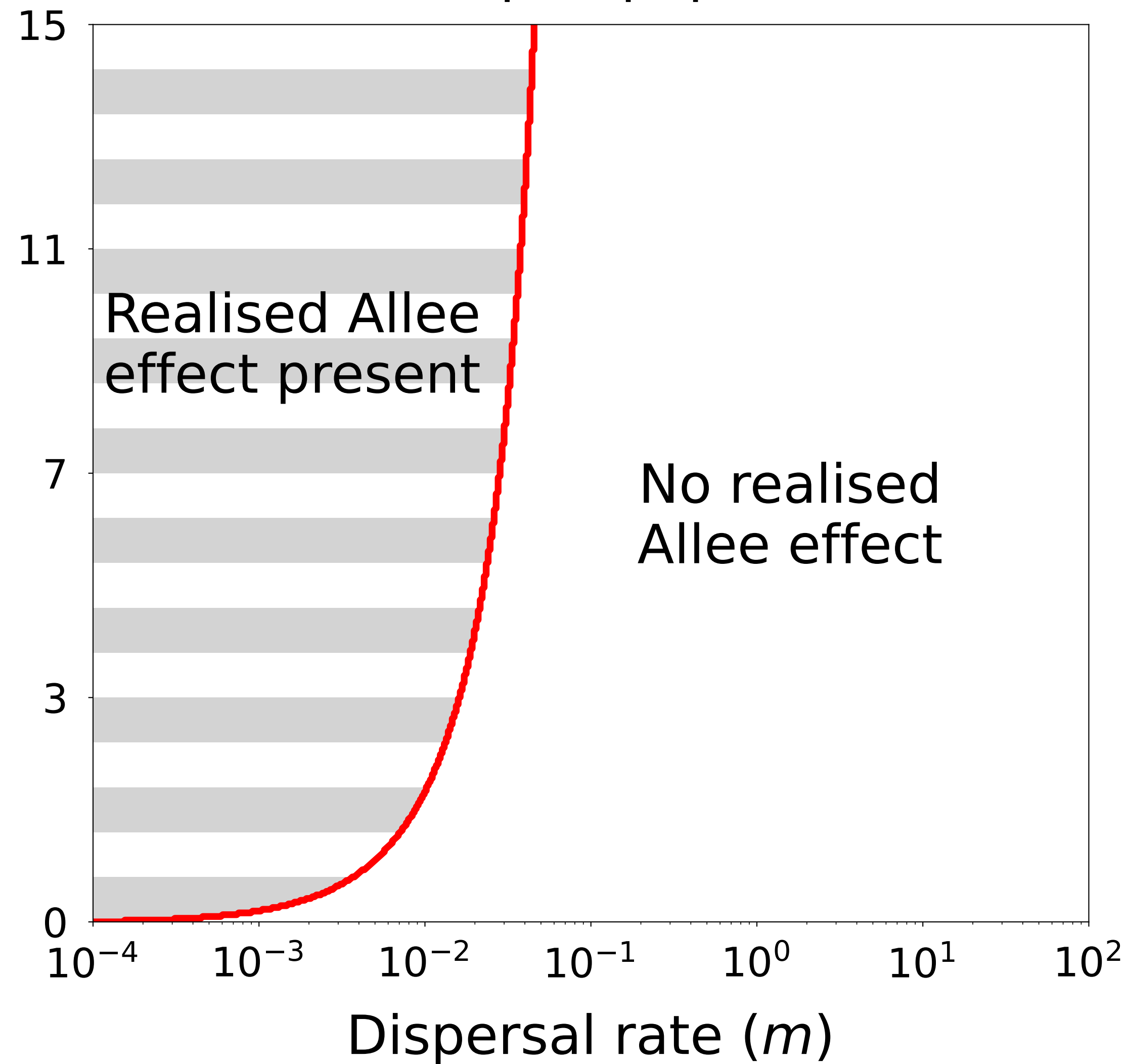
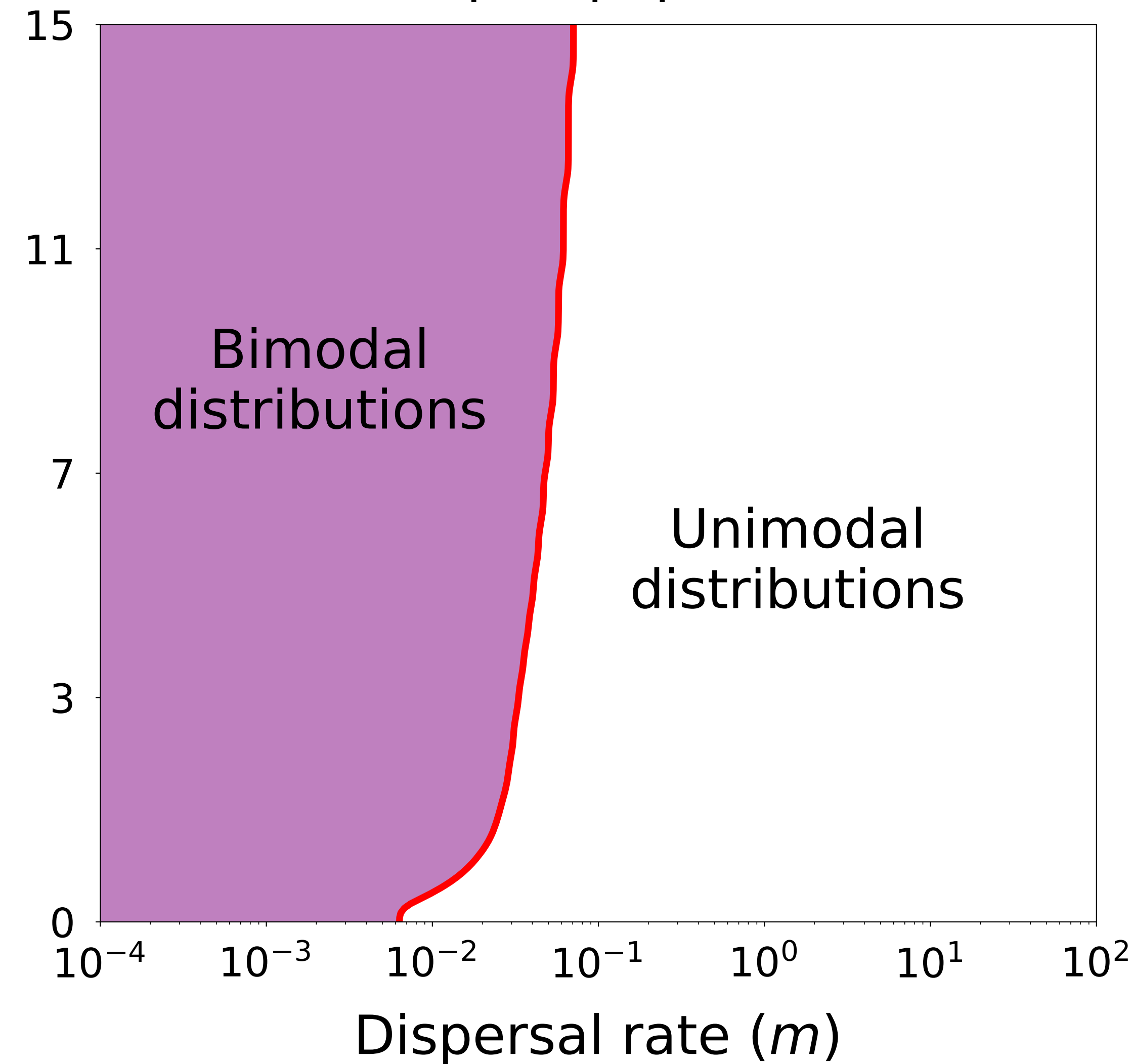


A

Deterministic open-population model

Local Allee threshold (A)**B**

Stochastic open-population model

**C**

Metapopulation model

