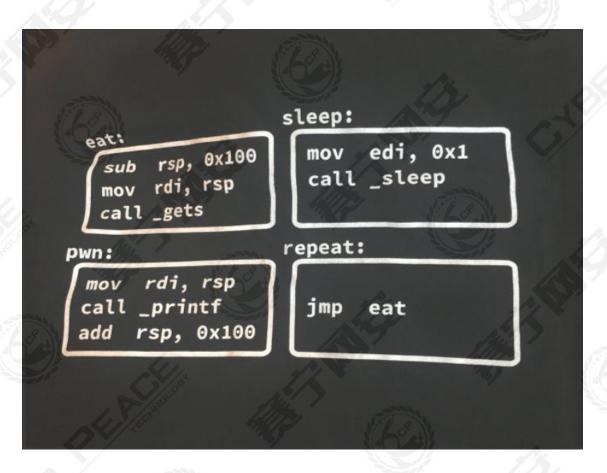
# Pwn Lfie的开始



- 0 二进制基础知识
- 1 ELF文件介绍
- 2 Shellcode介绍
- 3 堆栈寄存器介绍
- 4 系统保护机制介绍
- 5 GDB 一些操作

什么是C语言代码、汇编指令、机器码?

32位程序、64位程序的区别?

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main()
4 {
5    printf("Hello World\n");
6    return 0;
7 }
```

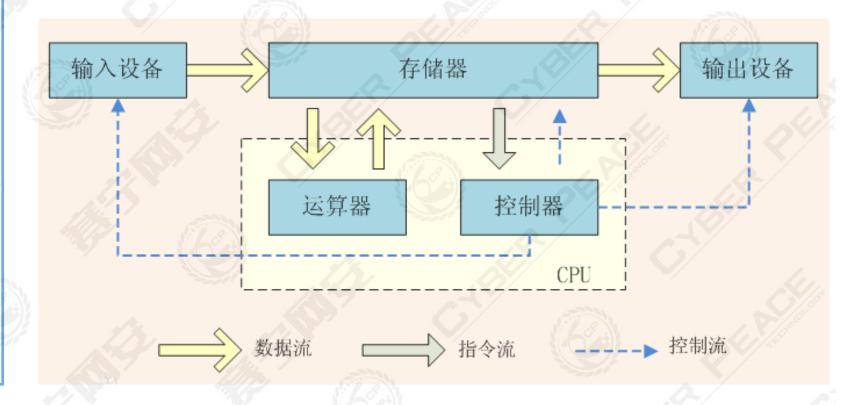
```
00000590 <main>:
590:
        8d 4c 24 04
                                         ecx, [esp+0x4]
                                  lea
594:
        83 e4 f0
                                         esp,0xfffffff0
                                  and
597:
        ff 71 fc
                                         DWORD PTR [ecx-0x4]
                                  push
        55
59a:
                                  push
                                         ebp
59b:
        89 e5
                                         ebp,esp
                                  mov
59d:
        53
                                  push
                                         ebx
59e:
        51
                                  push
                                         ecx
59f:
        e8 28 00 00 00
                                  call
                                         5cc < x86.get pc thunk.ax>
5a4:
        05 5c 1a 00 00
                                         eax,0x1a5c
                                  add
5a9:
        83 ec 0c
                                  sub
                                         esp,0xc
5ac:
        8d 90 50 e6 ff ff
                                         edx,[eax-0x19b0]
                                  lea
5b2:
        52
                                         edx
                                  push
5b3:
        89 c3
                                         ebx,eax
                                  mov
5b5:
        e8 36 fe ff ff
                                  call
                                         3f0 <puts@plt>
5ba:
        83 c4 10
                                  add
                                         esp,0x10
5bd:
        b8 00 00 00 00
                                         eax,0x0
                                  mov
5c2:
        8d 65 f8
                                         esp,[ebp-0x8]
                                  lea
5c5:
        59
                                  pop
                                         ecx
5c6:
        5b
                                         ebx
                                  pop
5c7:
        5d
                                         ebp
                                  pop
5c8:
        8d 61 fc
                                         esp, [ecx-0x4]
                                  lea
5cb:
        c3
                                  ret
```

0x00804800:0x41

**0x00804801**:0x42

**0x00804802**:0x43

计算机硬件由运算器、控制器、存储器、输入设备和输出设备五大部分组成



# 计算机处理的数据和指令一律用二进制数表示

CTF中的二进制

Reverse:软件脱壳、算法破解

Pwn:漏洞利用,利用程序漏洞在对方机器执行任意代码

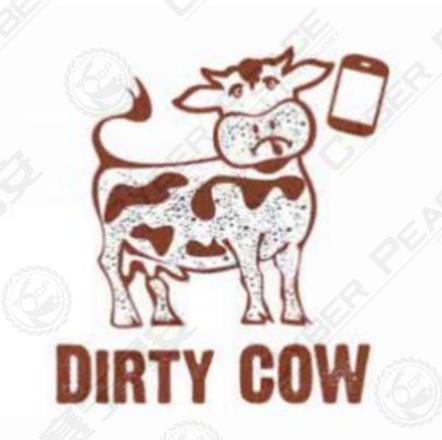
### Pwn与我们生活

远程代码执行



### Pwn与我们生活

### 本地提权





### ELF文件结构介绍

#### bss段:

通常是指用来存放程序中未初始化的全局变量的一块内存区域,可读可写

```
#include <stdio.h>
char global_var[100];
int main()
    scanf("%s", global_var);
    printf("Hello World %s\n", global_var);
    return 0;
```

### ELF文件结构介绍

#### data段:

数据段通常是指用来存放程序中已初始化的全局变量的一块内存区域。数据段属于静态内存分配,可读不可写

#### rodata段:

存放C中的字符串和#define定义的常量,可读不可写

### ELF文件结构介绍

#### text段:

代码段通常是指用来存放程序执行代码的一块内存区域。这部分区域的大小在程序运行前就已经确定,并且内存区域通常属于可读可执行不可写

```
; int __cdeci main(int argc, const char **argv, const char
public main
main proc near
nptr= byte ptr -40h
buf= byte ptr -30h
var 8= dword ptr -8
var 4= dword ptr -4
push
        rbp
mov
        rbp, rsp
        rsp, 40h
sub
mov
        eax, 0
call
        Init
        edx, 19h
mov
        rsi, aWelcomeToRecho ; "Welcome to Recho server!\n"
1ea
mov
        edi, 1
                         : fd
        write
call
        short loc 400813
jmp
```

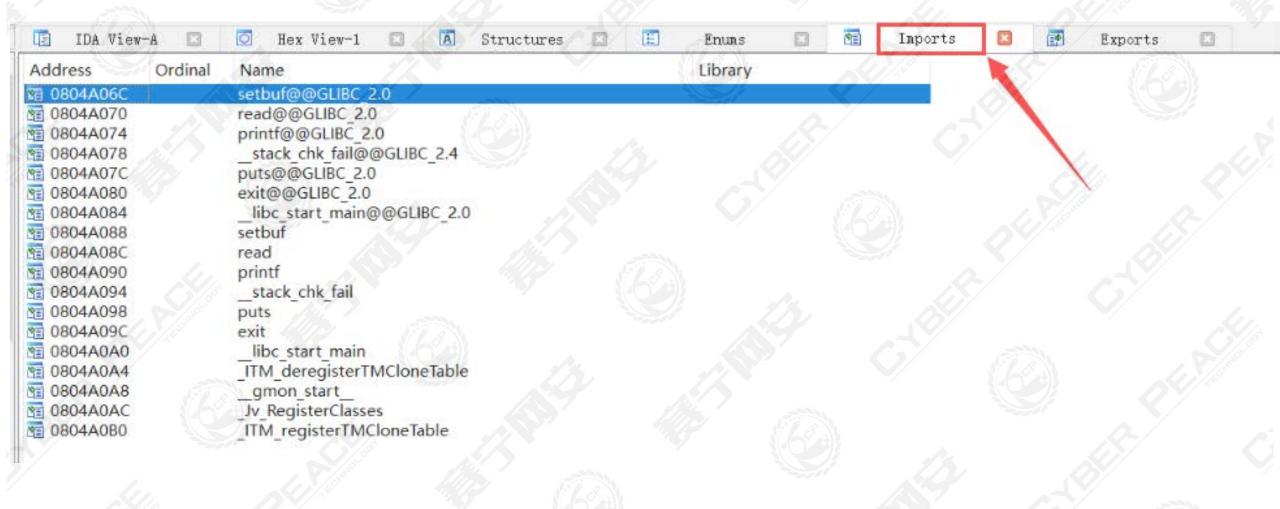
# IDA对ELF的解析

# 程序中的各个段:

ime		Start	End	R	W	X	D	L	Align	Base	Type	Class	AD	
.init		080483E8	0804840B	R		X		L	dword	0001	public	CODE	32	
.plt		08048410	080484A0	R		X	**	L	para	0002	public	CODE	32	
.text		080484A0	080486E2	R	200	X	***	L	para	0003	public	CODE	32	
.fini		080486E4	080486F8	R		X		L	dword	0004	public	CODE	32	
.rodata		080486F8	08048709	R			-4	L	dword	0005	public	CONST	32	
.eh_frame_hdr		0804870C	08048748	R				L	dword	0006	public	CONST	32	
.eh frame		08048748	08048850	R			30	L	dword	0007	public	CONST	32	
.init array		08049F08	08049F0C	R	W		\$	L	dword	8000	public	DATA	32	
.fini array		08049F0C	08049F10	R	W			L	dword	0009	public	DATA	32	
		08049F10	08049F14	R	W		6	L	dword	000A	public	DATA	32	
		08049FFC	0804A000	R	W			L	dword	000B	public	DATA	32	
		0804A000	0804A02C	R	W			L	dword	000C	public	DATA	32	
.data		0804A02C	0804A034	R	W			L	dword	000D	public	DATA	32	
.bss		0804A040	0804A06C	R	W	,		L	32byte	000E	public	BSS	32	
	.plt .text .fini .rodata .eh_frame_hdr .eh_frame .init_array .fini_array .jcr .got .got.plt	.init .plt .text .fini .rodata .eh_frame_hdr .eh_frame .init_array .fini_array .jcr .got .got.plt .data	.init .plt .080483E8 .plt .08048410 .text .080484A0 .fini .o80486E4 .rodata .eh_frame_hdr .eh_frame .08048748 .init_array .08049F08 .fini_array .08049F0C .jcr .got .got .08049FC .got.plt .0804A000 .data .0804A02C	.init         080483E8         0804840B           .plt         08048410         080484A0           .text         080484A0         080486E2           .fini         080486E4         080486F8           .rodata         080486F8         08048709           .eh_frame_hdr         0804870C         08048748           .eh_frame         08048748         08048850           .init_array         08049F08         08049F0C           .fini_array         08049F0C         08049F10           .got         08049F10         0804A000           .got.plt         0804A000         0804A02C           .data         0804A02C         0804A034	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R           .text         080484A0         080486E2         R           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R           .rodata         080486F8         08048709         R           .eh_frame_hdr         0804870C         08048748         R           .eh_frame         08048748         08048850         R           .init_array         08049F0B         08049F0C         R           .fini_array         08049F0C         08049F10         R           .got         08049FC         0804A000         R           .got.plt         0804A000         0804A02C         R           .data         0804A02C         0804A034         R	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R         .           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R         .           .text         080486E2         R         .           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R         .           .rodata         080486E8         08048709         R         .           .eh_frame_hdr         0804870C         08048748         R         .           .eh_frame         08048748         08048850         R         .           .init_array         08049F08         08049F0C         R         W           .fini_array         08049F0C         08049F10         R         W           .got         08049FC         0804A000         R         W           .got.plt         0804A000         0804A02C         R         W           .data         0804A02C         0804A034         R         W	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R         X           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R         X           .text         080484A0         080486E2         R         X           .fini         080486E4         080486E8         R         X           .rodata         080486E8         08048709         R         .           .eh_frame_hdr         0804870C         08048748         R         .           .eh_frame         08048748         08048850         R         .           .init_array         08049F08         08049F0C         R         W           .fini_array         08049F0C         08049F10         R         W           .got         08049FC         0804A000         R         W           .got.plt         0804A000         0804A02C         R         W           .data         0804A02C         0804A034         R         W	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R . X .           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R . X .           .text         080484A0         080486E2         R . X .           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R . X .           .rodata         080486F8         08048709         R           .eh_frame_hdr         0804870C         08048748         R           .eh_frame         08048748         08048850         R           .init_array         08049F08         08049F0C         R W           .fini_array         08049F0C         08049F10         R W           .got         08049FC         0804A000         R W           .got.plt         0804A000         0804A02C         R W           .data         0804A02C         0804A034         R W	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R         X         L           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R         X         L           .text         080484A0         080486E2         R         X         L           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R         X         L           .rodata         080486F8         08048709         R         .         L           .eh_frame_hdr         0804870C         08048748         R         .         .         L           .eh_frame         08048748         08048850         R         .         .         L           .init_array         08049F08         08049F0C         R         W         .         L           .fini_array         08049F10         08049F10         R         W         .         L           .got         08049F1C         0804A000         R         W         .         L           .got.plt         0804A000         0804A02C         R         W         .         L           .data         0804A02C         0804A034         R         W         .         L	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R. X. L. dword           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R. X. L. para           .text         080484A0         080486E2         R. X. L. para           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R. X. L. dword           .rodata         080486F8         08048709         R L. dword           .eh_frame_hdr         0804870C         08048748         R L. dword           .eh_frame         08048748         08048850         R L. dword           .init_array         08049F08         08049F0C         R. W L. dword           .fini_array         08049F0C         08049F10         R. W L. dword           .got         08049FC         0804A000         R. W L. dword           .got.plt         0804A000         0804A02C         R. W L. dword           .data         0804A02C         0804A034         R. W L. dword	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R . X . L dword         0001           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R . X . L para         0002           .text         080486E4         080486E2         R . X . L para         0003           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R . X . L dword         0004           .rodata         080486F8         08048709         R L dword         0005           .eh frame hdr         0804870C         08048748         R L dword         0006           .eh frame         08048748         08048850         R L dword         0007           .init_array         08049F08         08049F0C         R W L dword         0008           .fini_array         08049F0C         08049F10         R W L dword         000A           .got         08049F10         0804A000         R W L dword         000B           .got.plt         0804A000         0804A02C         R W L dword         000C           .data         0804A02C         0804A034         R W L dword         000D	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R         X         L         dword         0001         public           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R         X         L         para         0002         public           .text         080486A0         080486E2         R         X         L         para         0003         public           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R         X         L         dword         0004         public           .rodata         080486F8         08048709         R         .         L         dword         0005         public           .eh frame hdr         0804870C         08048748         R         .         .         L         dword         0006         public           .eh frame         08048748         08048850         R         .         .         L         dword         0007         public           .init_array         08049F08         08049F0C         R         W         .         L         dword         0008         public           .fini_array         08049F10         08049F10         R         W         .         L         dword         000A	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R         X         L         dword         0001         public         CODE           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R         X         L         para         0002         public         CODE           .text         080484A0         080486E2         R         X         L         para         0003         public         CODE           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R         X         L         dword         0004         public         CODE           .rodata         080486F8         08048709         R         .         L         dword         0005         public         CONST           .eh frame hdr         0804870C         08048748         R         .         L         dword         0006         public         CONST           .eh frame         08048748         08048850         R         .         L         dword         0007         public         CONST           .init array         08049F08         08049F0C         R         W         L         dword         0008         public         DATA           .jcr         08049F10         08049F10	.init         080483E8         0804840B         R         X         L         dword         0001         public         CODE         32           .plt         08048410         080484A0         R         X         L         para         0002         public         CODE         32           .text         080486A0         080486E2         R         X         L         para         0003         public         CODE         32           .fini         080486E4         080486F8         R         X         L         dword         0004         public         CODE         32           .rodata         080486F8         08048709         R         X         L         dword         0005         public         CONST         32           .eh frame hdr         0804870C         08048748         R         X         L         dword         0006         public         CONST         32           .eh frame         08048748         08048850         R         X         L         dword         0007         public         CONST         32           .eh frame         08049F08         08049F0C         R         W         L         dword         0007

## IDA对ELF的解析

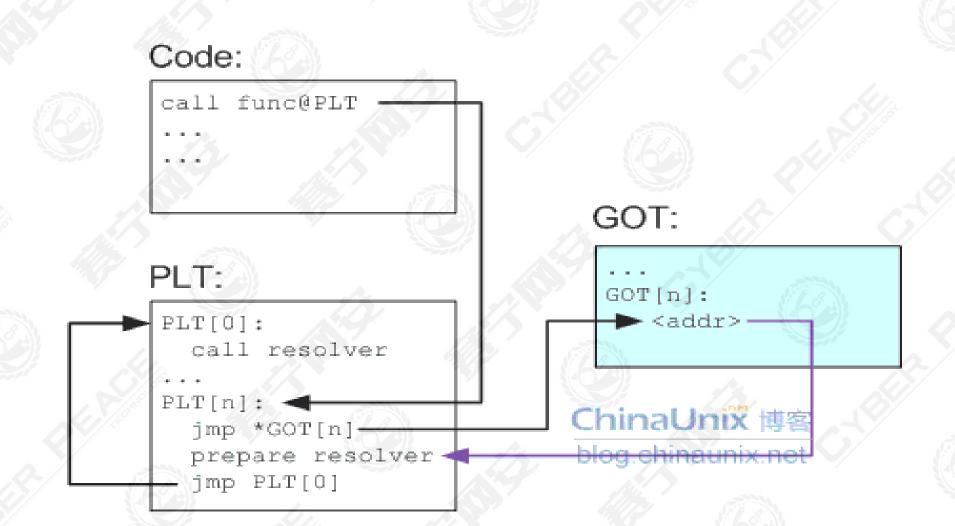
### 静态编译的函数:



### PLT表和GOT表

在ELF文件的动态连接机制中,每一个外部定义的符号在全局偏移表 (Global Offset Table, GOT)中有相应的条目,如果符号是函数则在过程 连接表(Procedure Linkage Table, PLT)中也有相应的条目,且一个PLT 条目对应一个GOT条目。

#### ローキギロへの十夫



### PLT表和GOT表

- 1. 执行 "call func" 指令后,首先都会跳转到func函数的plt表
- 2. plt表第一行都是 jmp \*got[n],在该函数第一次调用时,got[n]中存放的是plt表下一条地址,继续往下执行会调用到函数\_dl\_runtime\_resolve函数,其功能就是找到要调用函数func在内存中的真正地址
- 3. 查询该函数的地址后,该函数将真实地址写入到got[n]中来
- 4. 当第二次调用func函数时, got[n]中存的就是该函数代码的地址, 所以 jmp \*got[n]就能准确的进入到该函数进行执行

Lazy binding——延迟绑定,动态确定库函数真实地址



Shellcode

- 1. Shellcode是一段代码
- 2. Shellcode一般是作为数据发送给受攻击服务器的
- 3. Shellcode是溢出程序和蠕虫病毒的核心

### Shellcode常见功能

- 1. 获取shell型
- ➤ 开放端口等待正向连接,获得shell
- ▶ 反向连接,得到shell
- ➤ 直接得到shell (linux)
- 2. 本地操作型:
- > 用户权限操作
- > 修改文件执行权限
- Download & Execute
- 3. 验证型:
- > 弹出计算器

### 程序执行单位

```
EIP > 0x565555a4 <main+20> add eax, 0x1a5c
0x565555a9 <main+25> sub esp, 0xc
0x565555ac <main+28> lea edx, [eax - 0x19b0]
0x565555b2 <main+34> push edx
0x565555b3 <main+35> mov ebx, eax
0x565555b5 <main+37> call puts@plt
```

### 寄存器

EAX:累加(Accumulator)寄存器,常用于函数返回值

EBX:基址(Base)寄存器,以它为基址访问内存

ECX: 计数器(Counter)寄存器,常用作字符串和循环操作中的计数器

EDX:数据(Data)寄存器,常用于乘除法和I/O指针

ESI:源变址寄存器

EDI:目的变址寄存器

ESP: 堆栈(Stack)指针寄存器,指向堆栈顶部

EBP:基址指针寄存器,指向当前堆栈底部

EIP:指令寄存器,指向下一条指令的地址

EIP是第一生产力

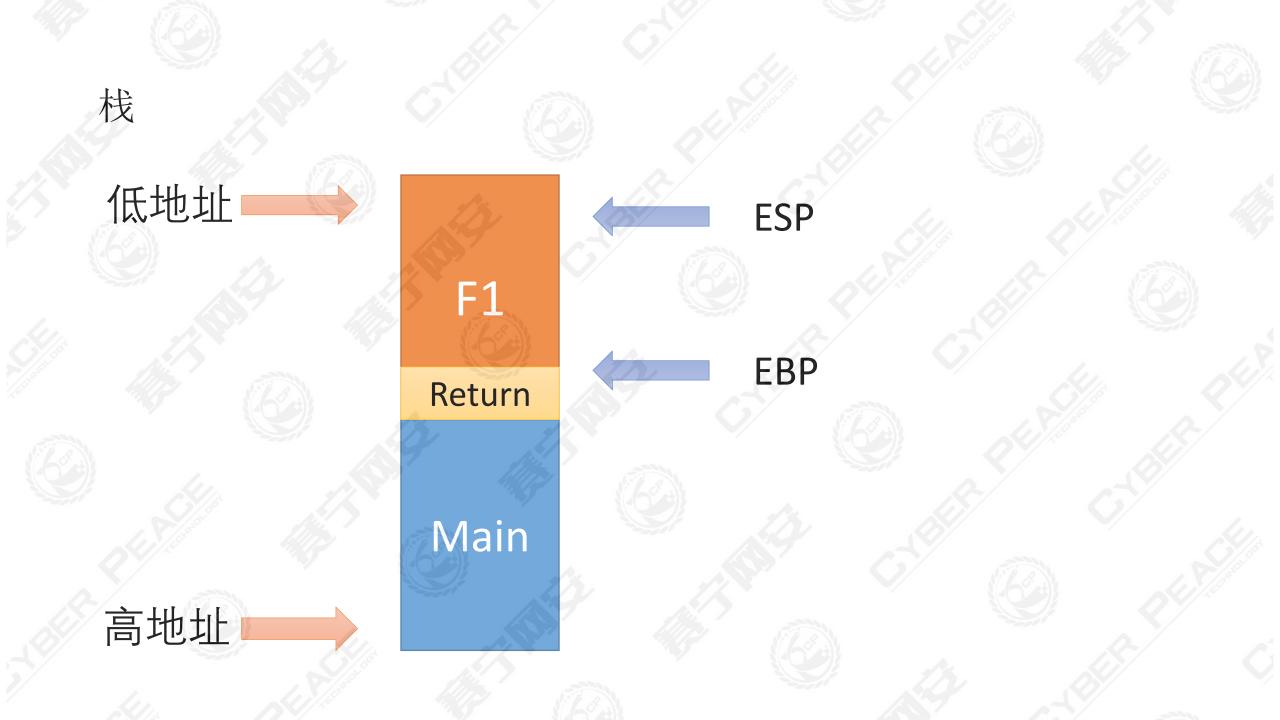
不惜一切代价,控制EIP

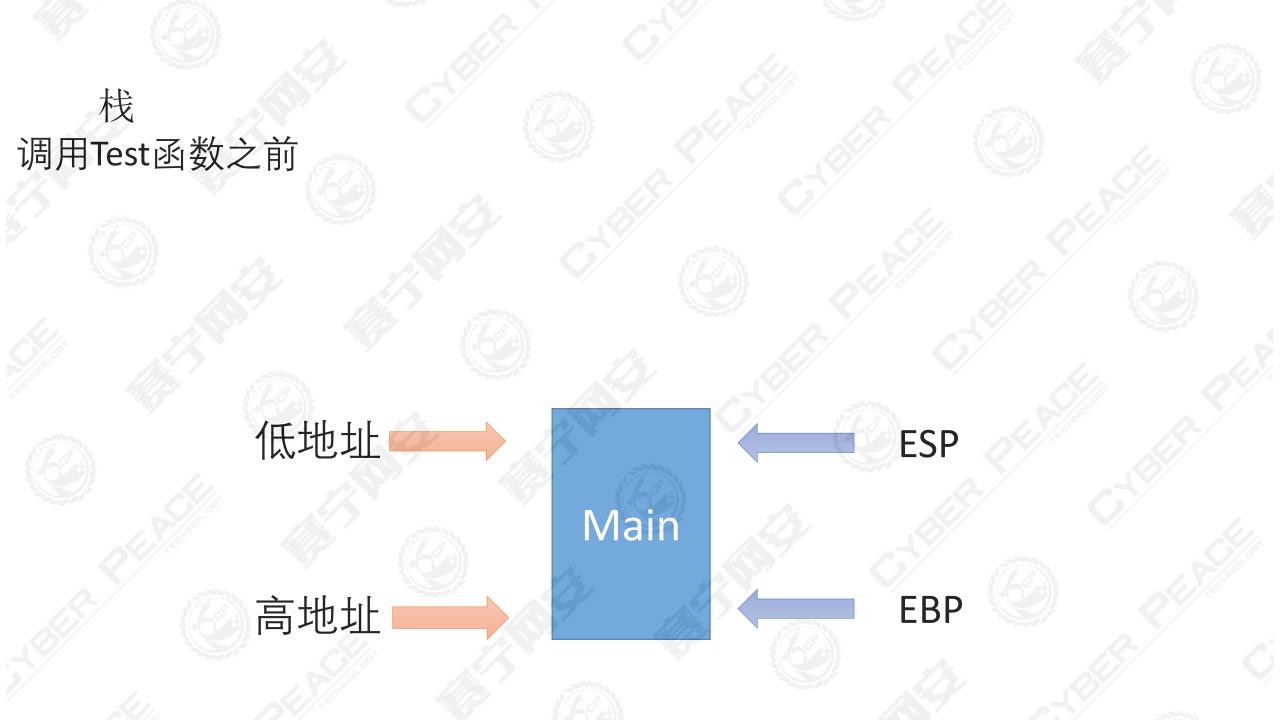
程序运行时

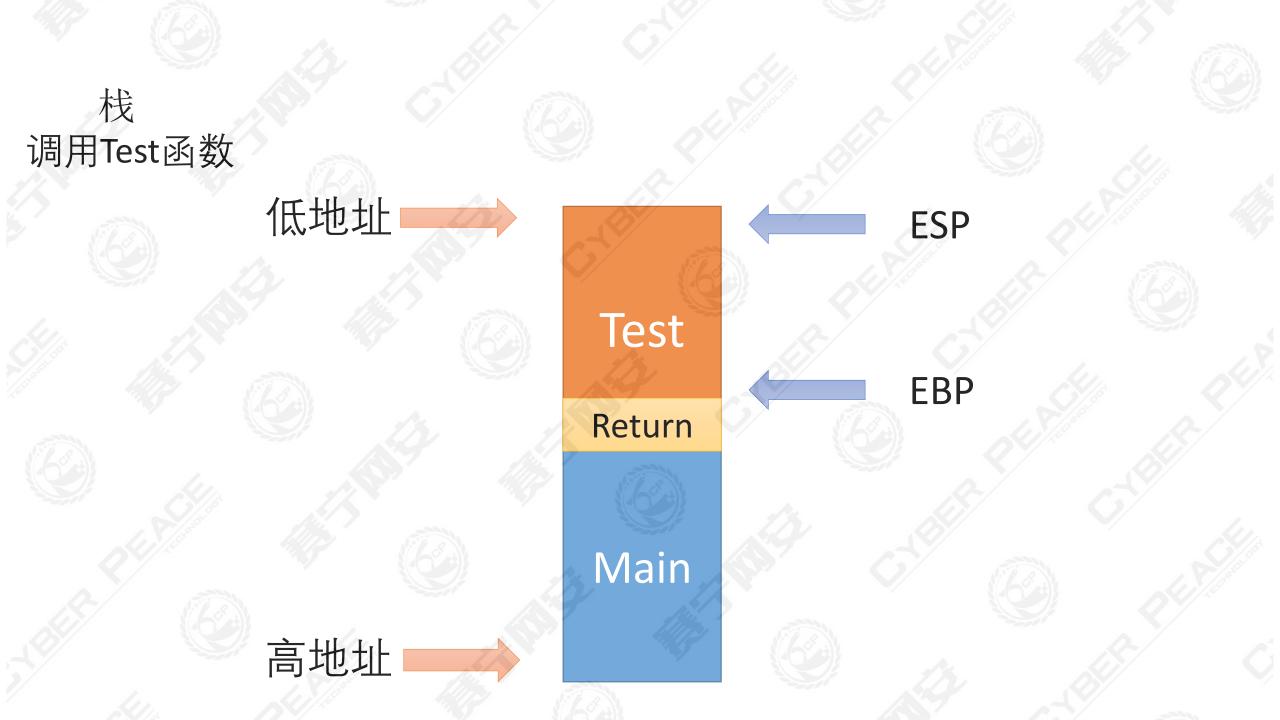
- ➤ 代码段 (.text)
- > 动态库
- ➤ GOT表和PLT表
- ▶ 桟 ( stack )▶ 堆 ( 动态分配内存 )

### 栈

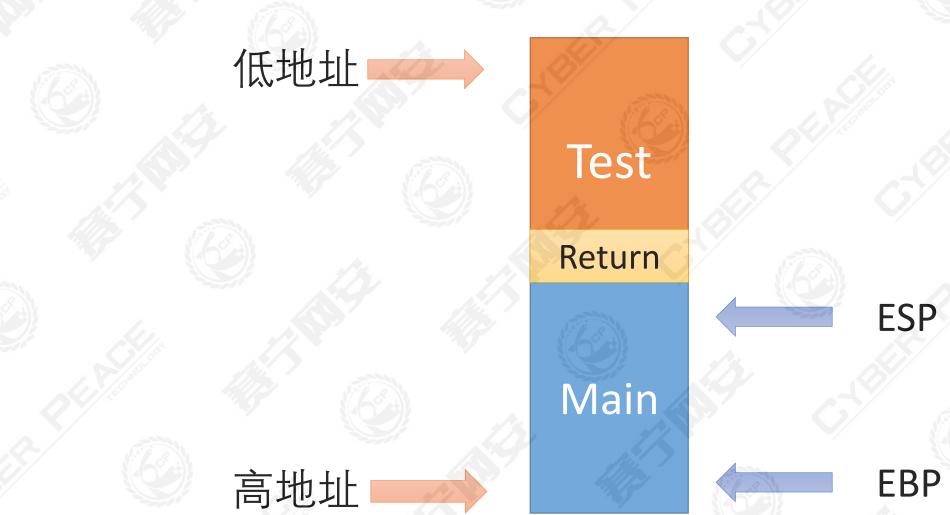
```
0x56556000 0x56557000 r--p
                               1000 0
                                            /root/桌面/te
0x56557000 0x56558000 rw-p
                                           /root/桌面/te
                               1000 1000
0xf7dfa000 0xf7dfc000 rw-p
                               2000 0
0xf7fad000 0xf7faf000 r--p
                               2000 1b0000 /lib32/libc-2
0xf7faf000 0xf7fb0000 rw-p
                               1000 1b2000 /lib32/libc-2
0xf7fb0000 0xf7fb3000 rw-p
                               3000 0
0xf7fd2000 0xf7fd4000 rw-p
                               2000 0
0xf7fd4000 0xf7fd7000 r--p
                               3000 0
                                            [vvar]
                                           /lib32/ld-2.2
0xf7ffc000 0xf7ffd000 r--p
                               1000 22000
  7ffd000 0xf7ffe000 rw-p
                                1000 23000
   ffdd000 0xffffe000 rw-p
                              21000 0
                                            [stack]
```











# 调用函数:Call func

- 1. 将函数参数依次压栈
- 2. 将call指令下一条指令地址压栈
- 3. 保存前函数栈帧,并抬高栈帧为新函数使用

```
=> 0xf7e68140 <puts>:
                                       抬高栈, 腾出空间
   0xf7e68141 <puts+1>
                              ebp,esp
                       mov
   0xf7e68143 <puts+3>: push
                              edi
   0xf7e68144 <puts+4>: push
                              esi
   0xf7e68145 <puts+5>: push
                              ebx
                                    stack-
0000| 0xffffd03c -->
                               (<main+30>:
                                                      esp, 0x10)
                                               add
0004| 0xffffd040 --> 0x80484d0 ("hello\n")
```

### 栈在函数调用中的作用



### 栈在函数调用中的作用

### 保存前函数栈帧,并抬高栈帧为新函数使用:

- 1. push ebp:保存原来ebp位置
- 2. mov ebp,esp:保存原来esp位置
- 3. sub esp,0x90: 抬高栈帧,让新函数使用

### 函数返回时 leave指令等效于:

1. esp = ebp + 4:恢复原来esp位置 2. ebp = \*ebp:恢复原来ebp位置

### 栈在函数调用中的作用

函数返回:ret

- 1. 弹出栈顶元素给EIP
- 2. 程序跳转到此位置

```
0x8048646 <getname+105>:
                                leave
=> 0x8048647 <getname+106>:
                              ecx,[esp+0x4]
  0x8048648 <main>: lea
  0x804864c <main+4>: and
                              esp, 0xfffffff0
                              DWORD PTR [ecx-0x4]
  0x804864f <main+7>: push
                                                      即将返回到此处
  0x8048652 <main+10>: push
                              ebp
                                  -- stack
                                                      esp,0xc)
0000| 0xffffd06c -->
                               (<main+43>:
                                               sub
```

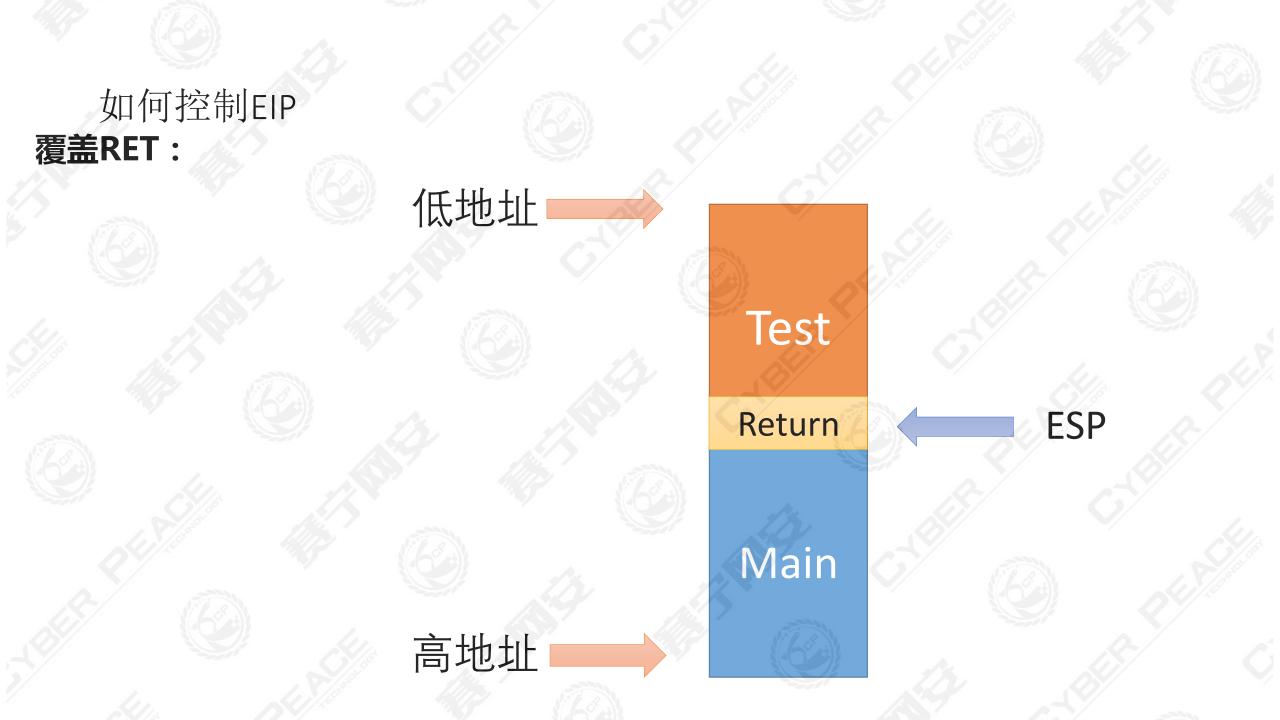
### 堆

- ➤ malloc、cmalloc、remalloc函数分配
- > free等函数释放
- > 可读可写权限

```
0x56556000 0x56557000 r--p
                               1000 0
                                            /root/桌面/test
                                            /root/桌面/test
          0x56579000 rw-p
                               21000 0
                                            [heap]
   /dfa000 0xf/dfc000 rw-p
                               2000 0
                                            /lib32/libc-2.24
0xf7fad000 0xf7faf000 r--p
                               2000 1b0000 /lib32/libc-2.24.
                               1000 1b2000 /lib32/libc-2.24.
          0xf7fb0000 rw-p
   7faf000
  7fb0000
           0xf7fb3000 rw-p
                               3000 0
                               2000 0
  7fd2000 0xf7fd4000 rw-p
0xf7fd4000 0xf7fd7000 r--p
                               3000 0
                                            [vvar]
0xf7ffc000 0xf7ffd000 r--p
                               1000 22000
                                            /lib32/ld-2.24.so
   7ffd000 0xf7ffe000 rw-p
                               1000 23000
                                            /lib32/ld-2.24.so
 xfffdd000 0xffffe000 rw-p
                              21000 0
                                            [stack]
```

如何控制EIP

- > 修改返回地址
- ➤ 修改函数指针(C++虚表、自定义结构体)
- ▶ 修改got表内容



### 如何控制EIP

### 覆盖RET:



高地址

RET == POP EIP

栈溢出后



XXXX

**XXXXXX** 

**ESP** 

Main

### 如何控制EIP 在JMP或CALL处控制EIP:

### 示例一:

mov eax, cs:test\_function jmp eax

示例二 mov eax, cs:test\_function call eax

call eax == push eip && jmp eax

```
如何控制EIP
修改函数指针:
struct stuff
    char job[20];
    int age;
    int **get_age;
                               改为shellcode地址
```

- > NX(DEP):数据执行防护
- ➤ Canary(FS): 栈溢出保护
- > RELRO(ASLR): (地址随机化)
- > PIE(代码地址随机化)



NX:

栈上的数据没有执行权限

防止攻击手段: 栈溢出 + 跳到栈上执行shellcode

#### **CANARY:**

在函数开始时就随机产生一个值,将这个值CANARY 放到栈上紧挨ebp的上一个位置,当攻击者想通过缓冲 区溢出覆盖ebp或者ebp下方的返回地址时,一定会覆 盖掉CANARY的值;当程序结束时,程序会检查 CANARY这个值和之前的是否一致,如果不一致,则 不会往下运行,从而避免了缓冲区溢出攻击。

防止攻击手段:所有单纯的栈溢出



**ASLR**:

堆栈地址随机化

防止攻击手段:所有需要用到堆栈精确地址的攻击,要想成功,必须用提前泄露地址

PIE:

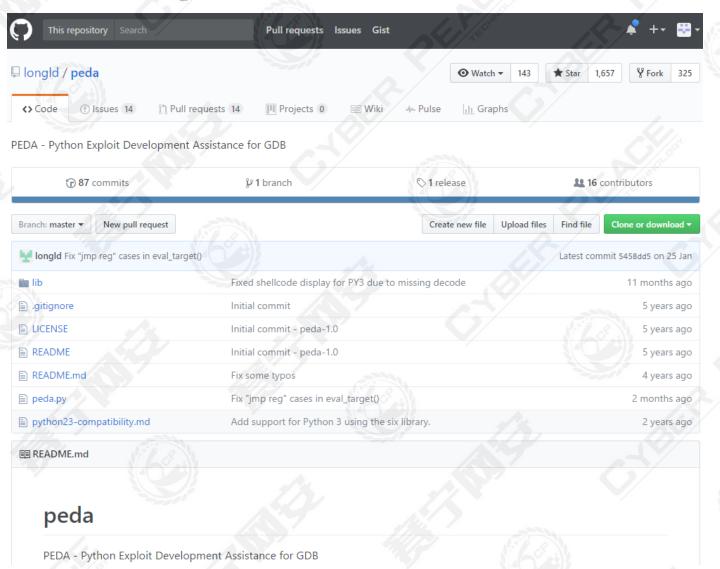
代码部分地址无关

防止攻击手段:构造ROP链攻击

# GDB常用命令

命令	功能
continue	恢复程序运行
finish	执行到函数退出
X	打印内存数据
p	打印表达式内容
command	断点触发时命令
step	单步步入
reverse-step	反向单步步入
next	单步步过
reverse-next	反向单步步过

# GDB常用插件peda



## GDB常用插件peda

```
AX: 0xffffffffffffe00
 X: 0xffffffff
    0x7fdc7219ab3a (< waitpid+106>: cmp
                                              rax, 0xfffffffffffff000)
 SI: 0x7ffe33ac3b4c --> 0x4e59d670ffffffff
 DI: 0xffffffffffffffff
 BP: 0x2
SP: 0x7ffe33ac3ae0 --> 0x7ffe33ac3b18 --> 0x7ffe33ac3b4c --> 0x4e59d670ffffffff
IP: 0x7fdc7219ab3a (< waitpid+106>: cmp
                                             rax,0xfffffffffffff000)
9 : 0x56504c67b388 --> 0x4e00000055 ('U')
10: 0x0
                                                     寄存器
 11: 0x246
 12: 0x7ffe33ac3b4c --> 0x4e59d670ffffffff
 13: 0x0
 14: 0x0
 15: 0x0
 FLAGS: 0x246 (carry PARITY adjust ZERO sign trap INTERRUPT direction overflow)
  0x7fdc7219ab30 < waitpid+96>:
                                              rsi,r12
  0x7fdc7219ab33 < waitpid+99>:
                                              eax.0x3d
  0x7fdc7219ab38 < waitpid+104>:
=> 0x7fdc7219ab3a < waitpid+106>:
                                              rax,0xffffffffffff000
  0x7fdc7219ab40 < waitpid+112>:
                                              0x7fdc7219ab5b < waitpid+139>
  0x7fdc7219ab42 < waitpid+114>:
                                             edi, r8d
                                       mov
  0x7fdc7219ab45 < waitpid+117>:
                                             DWORD PTR [rsp+0xc],eax
  0x7fdc7219ab49 < waitpid+121>:
                                             0x7fdc72199eb0 < pthread disable asynccancel:
    0x7ffe33ac3ae0 --> 0x7ffe33ac3b18 --> 0x7ffe33ac3b4c --> 0x4e59d670ffffffff
                            5504c5d4772 (< Z14is main threadv+18>:
     0x7ffe33ac3ae8 --> 6
                                                                             rbx, rax)
    0x7ffe33ac3af0 --> 0x1
     0x7ffe33ac3af8 --> 0x0
     0x7ffe33ac3b00 --> 0xffffffff
                                       (cmp
                                              eax,0x0)
     0x7ffe33ac3b10 --> 0x1fffffffffffff
    0x7ffe33ac3b18 --> 0x7ffe33ac3b4c --> 0x4e59d670ffffffff
           e, data, rodata, value
0x00007fdc7219ab3a in waitpid (pid=0xffffffff, stat loc=0x7ffe33ac3b4c, options=0x2) at ../sysdeps/ur
       ../sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/waitpid.c: 没有那个文件或目录.
```

# GDB常用插件peda

命令	功能
pattern_create	构造非重复字符串
pattern_offset	计算偏移值
pdisass	反汇编
checksec	查看保护措施
vmmap	查看段地址信息
ropgadget	寻找简单的ropgadget
goto	执行到指定地址
find	查找字符串、地址等
deactive	Bypass function

### Vmmap查看内存布局

```
vmmap
                   End
Start
                                       Perm
                                                 Name
0x00400000
                   0x00402000
                                                 /root/桌面/book
                                       r-xp
0x00601000
                   0x00602000
                                                 /root/桌面/book
                                       rw-p
0x00007fffff7a3b000 0x00007fffff7bd0000
                                                 /lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc-2.24.so
                                       r-xp
0x00007fffff7bd0000 0x00007ffff7dcf000
                                                 /lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc-2.24.so
                                      - - - p
0x00007fffff7dcf000 0x00007fffff7dd3000 r--p
                                                 /lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc-2.24.so
0x00007ffff7dd3000 0x00007ffff7dd5000 rw-p
                                                 /lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc-2.24.so
0x00007ffff7dd5000 0x00007ffff7dd9000 rw-p
                                                 mapped
0x00007fffff7dd9000 0x00007fffff7dfc000 r-xp
                                                 /lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/ld-2.24.so
0x00007ffff7fd3000 0x00007ffff7fd5000 rw-p
                                                 mapped
0x00007ffff7ff4000 0x00007ffff7ff7000 rw-p
                                                 mapped
0x00007ffff7ff7000 0x00007ffff7ffa000 r--p
                                                 [vvar]
0x00007fffff7ffa000 0x00007fffff7ffc000 r-xp
                                                 [vdso]
0x00007ffff7ffc000 0x00007ffff7ffd000 r--p
                                                 /lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/ld-2.24.so
0x00007ffff7ffd000 0x00007ffff7ffe000 rw-p
                                                 /lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/ld-2.24.so
0x00007ffff7ffe000 0x00007ffff7fff000 rw-p
                                                 mapped
0x00007ffffffde000 0x00007ffffffff000 rw-p
                                                 [stack]
0xffffffffff600000 0xffffffffff601000 r-xp
                                                 [vsyscall]
```

## GDB功能扩充——基于peda

Peda.py--class PEDACmd

```
stack
      0x7ffe3699bea8 --> 0x7f4170b06d84 (< GI
                                                 libc m
00001
      0x7ffe3699beb0 --> 0x7ffe3699c4e0 --> 0x1
00081
00161
      0x7ffe3699beb8 --> 0x7ffe3699bf20 --> 0x0
00241
     0x7ffe3699bec0 --> 0x7ffe3699bf50 -> 0x7ffe3699
     0x7ffe3699bec8 --> 0x401005 (mov QWORD PTR [rb
00321
     0x7ffe3699bed0 --> 0x7ffe3699bf60 --> 0x7ffe3699
00401
     0x7ffe3699bed8 --> 0x100000000
00481
0056 0x7ffe3699bee0 --> 0x3038 ('80')
          locate 0x401b65
address 0x401b65 🛑 in r-xp /root/桌面/hackventure offs
```

### GDB功能扩充——基于GDB脚本

```
mheap.
0x1183000:
                 0x0
                         0x21
0x1183010:
                 0x7ae146e600000000
                                          0x0
0x1183020:
                 0x0
                         0x61
                 0x7f4170e24ba8 <main arena+168> 0x7f4170e24ba
0x1183030:
0x1183040:
                         0x20
                 0x20
0x1183050:
                 0x0
                         0x0
0x1183060:
                 0x0
                         0x21
                 0x7f4170e24b58 <main arena+88> 0x7f4170e24b5
0x1183070:
0x1183080:
                 0x60
                         0x20
                 0x61616161
0x1183090:
                                  0x0
0x11830a0:
                 0x0
                         0x20011
0x11830b0:
                 0x70
                         0x21
                         0x21
0x11830c0:
                 0x80
```

# EXP脚本开发——pwntools



Docs » pwntools



#### pwntools

pwntools is a CTF framework and exploit development library. Written in Python, it is designed for rapid prototyping and development, and intended to make exploit writing as simple as possible.

The primary location for this documentation is at docs.pwntools.com, which uses readthedocs. It comes in three primary flavors:

- Stable
- Beta
- Dev

#### **Getting Started**

- About pwntools
  - pwn Toolbox optimized for CTFs
  - pwnlib Normal python library
- Installation
  - Prerequisites
    - Binutils

### pwntools常用模块

```
In [14]: p32(0x8048414)
Out[14]: '\x14\x84\x04\x08'
  [15]: hex(u32('\x14\x84\x04\x08'))
Out[15]: '0x8048414'
In [16]: p64(0x7fdeadbeaf)
Out [16]: '\xaf\xbe\xad\xde\x7f\x00\x00\x00'
In [17]: hex(u64('\xaf\xbe\xad\xde\x7f\x00\x00\x00'))
   [17]: 0x7fdeadbeaf'
```

pwntools常用模块

```
Ind[19]  print shellcraft.execve('/bin/sh')
   /* execve(path='/bin/sh', argv=0, envp=0) */
   /* push '/bin/sh\x00' */
    push 0x1010101
   xor dword ptr [esp], 0x169722e
    push 0x6e69622f
   mov ebx, esp
   xor ecx, ecx
   xor edx, edx
   /* call execve() */
    push SYS execve /* 0xb */
    pop eax
    int 0x80
In [20]: asm(shellcraft.execve('/bin/sh'))
Out[20]: 'h\x01\x01\x01\x01\x814$.ri\x01h/bin\x89\xe31
```

### 快速编写EXP脚本

```
from pwn import *
   slog = 1
   local = 1
   debug = 1
   if slog: context.log_level = True
   if local:
   p = process('./pwnme')
  else:
       p = remote('127.0.0.1', 8888)
12 if local and debug:
       gdb.attach(p, open('debug'))
13
14 //交互数据处理
15 //拿到shell
16 p.interactive()
```

### 快速编写EXP脚本

```
python /root/桌面/python start gdb
文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
                                       文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
   0x7fbf73de75a8 < read nocancel+15>
                                       [+] Starting local process './babyheap': pid 368
   0x7fbf73de75a9 <read+25>:
                                sub
   0x7fbf73de75ad < read+29>:
    call 0x7fbf73e011b0 < libc enab[+] Starting local process './babyheap': pid 368
                                       [+] Starting local process './babyheap': pid 368
0000| 0x7ffffe513008 -->
                                       [+] Starting local process './babyheap': pid 368
00081
     0x7ffffe513010 --> 0x8
00161
     0x7ffffe513018 --> 0x7ffffe5130
                                       [*] '/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc-2.24.so'
00241
     0x7ffffe513020 --> 0x5629279274b
                                           Arch:
                                                     amd64-64-little
00321
     0x7ffffe513028 --> 0x0
                                           RELRO: Partial RELRO
00401
     0x7ffffe513030 --> 0x0
                                           Stack: Canary found
0048| 0x7ffffe513038 --> 0x315bd556fc8
                                                    NX enabled
                                           NX:
0056| 0x7ffffe513040 --> 0x7ffffe51306
                                           PIE:
                                                     PIE enabled
ush
      r15)
                                       heap addr is 0x56292836b110
                                       main arena addr is 0x7fbf740a4b58
Legend: code, data, rodata, value
                                       free hook is 0x7fbf740a6788
0x00007fbf73de75a0 in
                      read nocancel
                                       base addr is 0x7fbf73d0c000
    at ../sysdeps/unix/syscall-templat
                                       fake fastbin addr is 0x7fbf740a67c8
        ../sysdeps/unix/syscall-templa
84
                                       system aadr is 0x7fbf73d4b460
Breakpoint 1 at 0x562927926f43
                                       [*] running in new terminal: /usr/bin/gdb -g
Breakpoint 2 at 0x562927927022
                                       oot/桌面/python start gdb/babyheap" 36807 -x "/
Breakpoint 3 at 0x562927927107
                                       p/pwnFSsu45.gdb"
Breakpoint 4 at 0x562927926dcc
                                       [+] Waiting for debugger: Done
```

# 脚本编辑器——Vimplus

#### 优势

功能强大 纯命令行操作 调试方便

### 缺点

学习难度大 配置复杂

```
exp-1.py 🍦
 1 from pwn import *
   slog = 0
   debuq = 1
   if slog: context.log level = True
   p = process('./hackventure')
   curpos = (0,0)
   servers = []
   home = (0,0)
   store = (0,0)
   def init position():
          global curpos
           global servers
                                pyt... 🦫
NORMAL
                                                       1/186
          exp-1.py
                                              0% ≡
```

https://github.com/chxuan/vimplus

### Libc源码跟踪调试

#### 准备工作

sudo apt-get install libc6-dbg sudo apt-get source libc6-dev

#### 加载源码

directory ~/desktop/glibc-2.24/malloc/

```
Breakpoint 8, int malloc (av=av@entry=0x7f4170e24b00 <main arena>,
    bytes=bytes@entry=0x51) at malloc.c:3354
3354
          list
3349
                                           malloc
3350
3351
3352
        static void *
3353
         int malloc (mstate av, size t bytes)
3354
3355
          INTERNAL SIZE T nb;
                                             /* normalized request size */
3356
          unsigned int idx;
                                                associated bin index */
3357
          mbinptr bin;
                                             /* associated bin */
3358
```