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Curl with NodeJS

Last updated on September 3, 2012 in Development



If you are familiar with Curl, the command line tool for transferring data with URL syntax, you might wonder how can that be done with NodeJS. Well, looking at the nodeJS API, it's clear that HTTP.request gives you something that looks like a Curl equivalent. But, I want to write the response to a file and do some looping so that I can use an array of URLs instead of just making a request to one URL.

Looking around, I found a great nodeJS module called request which is a small abstraction on top of http.request and makes writing my script much easier. First, I added the request and filesystem module to my script plus the array of URLs I want to scrape. Then I did a for-loop to iterate through the array and inside the loop, I put the request function, passing the file and url parameters, and some console.log() calls to print what's happening:

```
var fs = require('fs');
    var request = require('request');
    var urls = new Array("http://www.yahoo.com", "http://www.bing.com");
 4
 5
     for (var i = 0; i < urls.length; i++) {</pre>
         var file = 'log'+[i]+'.txt';
         var url = urls[i];
         console.log(url);
11
         console.log(file);
13
             request(url, function (error, response, body) {
14
               if (!error && response.statusCode == 200) {
15
                     console.log('request url: '+url);
                     console.log('request file: '+file);
17
                     fs.writeFile(file, body);
               }
19
```

```
});
21
     }
24
     Output:
25
26
27
     http://www.yahoo.com
28
     log0.txt
     http://www.bing.com
29
     log1.txt
31
     request url: http://www.bing.com
32
     request file: log1.txt
     request url: http://www.bing.com
34
     request file: log1.txt
36
     */
nodejs-curl-bad.js hosted with ♥ by GitHub
                                                                                           view raw
```

As you can see from the output, only the second url and file was scraped. This is because, in NodeJS, everything is asynchronous, so we need to pass the url and file from the loop to a separate function:

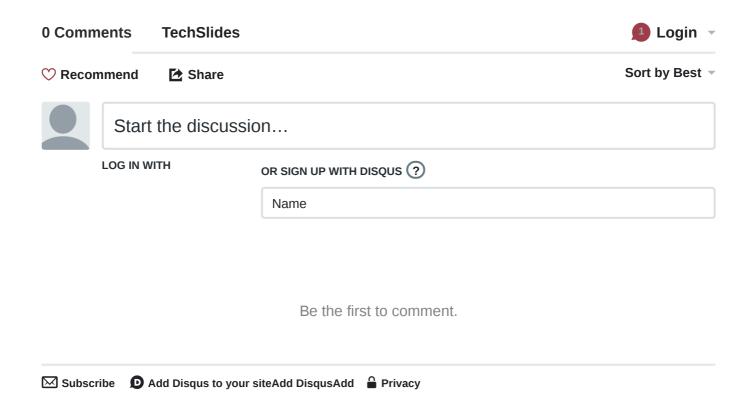
```
var fs = require('fs');
     var request = require('request');
     var urls = new Array("http://www.yahoo.com", "http://www.bing.com");
     function scrape(url, file){
             request(url, function (error, response, body) {
               if (!error && response.statusCode == 200) {
                     console.log('request url: '+url);
10
                     console.log('request file: '+file);
11
                     fs.writeFile(file, body);
12
13
               }
             });
15
     for (var i = 0; i < urls.length; i++) {</pre>
17
18
         var file = 'log'+[i]+'.txt';
```

```
20
         var url = urls[i];
21
         console.log(url);
22
         console.log(file);
23
24
         scrape(url, file);
25
26
27
     }
28
29
31
    http://www.yahoo.com
32
    log0.txt
    http://www.bing.com
34
    log1.txt
    request url: http://www.bing.com
36
     request file: log1.txt
     request url: http://www.yahoo.com
37
     request file: log0.txt
38
curl-nodejs.js hosted with ♥ by GitHub
                                                                                         view raw
```

Another good nodeJS module for doing curl like web scraping is curlrequest. Of course, for some serious web scraping, I recommend using PhantomJS.

Tags: JavaScript, nodejs, scraping





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