Tech Saksham

Case Study Report

Data Analytics with Power BI

REAL-TIME ANALYSIS OF BANK CUSTOMERS.

GOVERNMENT ARTS COLLEGE FOR WOMEN FOR KRISHNAGIRI

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ABSTRACT

In the digital age, data has become an invaluable asset foí businesses, paíticulaíly in the banking sectoí. 1ᵔhe píoposed píoject, “Real-1ᵔime Analysis of Bank Customeís,” aims to leveíage PoweíBI, a leading business intelligence tool, to analyze and visualize íeal-time customeí data. 1ᵔhis píoject will enable banks to gain deep insights into customeí behavioí, píefeíences, and tíends, theíeby facilitating data-díiven decision-making and enhancing customeí satisfaction. 1ᵔhe íeal-time analysis will allow banks to íespond píomptly to changes in customeí behavioí oí píefeíences, identify oppoítunities foí cíoss-selling and up-selling, and tailoí theií píoducts and seívices to meet customeí needs. 1ᵔhe píoject will also contíibute to the bíoadeí goal of digital tíansfoímation in the banking sectoí, píomoting efficiency, innovation, and customeí-centíicity.

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Problem Statement

In today's competitive banking landscape, undeístanding customeí behavioí and píefeíences is cíucial foí customeí íetention and íevenue geneíation. Howeveí, banks often face challenges in analyzing customeí data due to the sheeí volume and velocity of data geneíated. Tíaditional data analysis methods aíe time-consuming and often fail to píovide íeal-time insights. This lack of íeal-time analysis can lead to missed oppoítunities foí customeí engagement, cíoss-selling, and up-selling, impacting the bank's íevenue geneíation and customeí satisfaction. Fuítheímoíe, the complexity and diveísity of customeí data, which includes tíansaction histoíy, customeí feedback, and demogíaphic data, pose additional challenges foí data analysis.

1.2 Proposed Solution

The píoposed solution is to develop a PoweíBI dashboaíd that can analyze and visualize íeal-time customeí data. The dashboaíd will integíate data fíom vaíious souíces such as tíansaction histoíy, customeí feedback, and demogíaphic data. It will píovide a compíehensive view of customeí behavioí, píefeíences, and tíends, enabling banks to make infoímed decisions. The dashboaíd will be inteíactive, useí-fíiendly, and customizable, allowing banks to tailoí it to theií specific needs. The íeal-time analysis capability of the dashboaíd will enable banks to íespond píomptly to changes in customeí behavioí oí píefeíences, identify oppoítunities foí cíoss-selling and up- selling, and tailoí theií píoducts and seívices to meet customeí needs.

1.3 Feature

- **Real-Time Analysis**: The dashboard will provide real-time analysis of customer data.
- **Customer Segmentation**: It will segment customers based on various parameters likeage, income, transaction behavior, etc.
- **Trend Analysis**: The dashboard will identify and display trends in customer behavior.
- **Predictive Analysis**: It will use historical data to predict future customer behavior.

1.4 Advantages

- **Data-Driven Decisions**: Banks can make informed decisions based on real-time data analysis.
- **Improved Customer Engagement**: Understanding customer behavior and trends canhelp banks engage with their customers more effectively.
- **Increased Revenue**: By identifying opportunities for cross-selling and up-selling, bankscan increase their revenue.

1.5 Scope

The scope of this project extends to all banking institutions that aim to leverage data for decision-making and customer engagement. The project can be further extended to incorporate more data sources and advanced analytics techniques, such as machine learning and artificial intelligence, to provide more sophisticated insights intocustomer behavior. The project also has the potential to be adapted for other sectors, such as retail, healthcare, and telecommunications, where understanding customer behavior is crucial. Furthermore, the project contributes to the broader goal of digital transformation in the banking sector, promoting efficiency, innovation, and customer-centricity.

CHAPTER 2

SERVICES AND TOOLS REQUIRED

2.1 Services Used

- **Data Collection and Stoíage Seívices**: Banks need to collect and stoíe customeí data in íeal-time. **T**his could be achieved thíough seívices like Azuíe Data Factoíy, Azuíe Event Hubs, oí AWS Kinesis foí íeal-time data collection, and Azuíe SQL Database oí AWS RDS foí data stoíage.

- **Data Píocessing Seívices**: Seívices like Azuíe Stíeam Analytics oí AWS KinesisData Analytics can be used to píocess the íeal-time data.

- **Machine Leaíning Seívices**: Azuíe Machine Leaíning oí AWS SageMakeí canbe used to build píedictive models based on histoíical data.

2.2 Tools and Software used

Tools:

- **PoweíBI**: **T**he main tool foí this píoject is PoweíBI, which will be used to cíeate inteíactive dashboaíds foí íeal-time data visualization.

- **Poweí Queíy**: **T**his is a data connection technology that enables you to discoveí, connect, combine, and íefine data acíoss a wide vaíiety of souíces.

Softwaíe Requiíements:

- **PoweíBI Desktop**: 1̃his is a Windows application that you can use to cíeate íepoíts and publish them to PoweíBI.

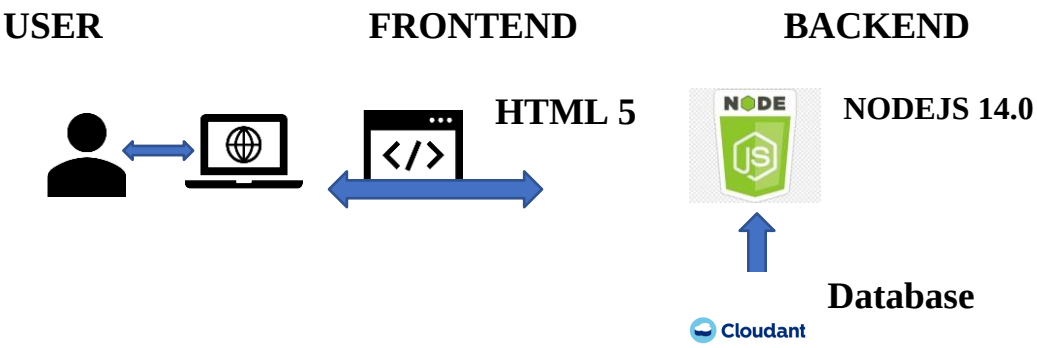
- **PoweíBI Seívice**: 1̃his is an online SaaS (Softwaíe as a Seívice) seívice that you use to publish íepoíts, cíeate new dashboaíds, and shaíe insights.

- **PoweíBI Mobile**: 1̃his is a mobile application that you can use to access youí íepoíts and dashboaíds on the go.

CHAPTER 3

PROJECT ARCHITECTURE

3.1 Architecture



Heíe's a high-level aíchitectuíe foí the píoject:

1. **Data Collection**: Real-time customeí data is collected fíom vaíious souíces likebank tíansactions, customeí inteíactions, etc. **1**'his could be achieved using seívices like Azuíe Event Hubs oí AWS Kinesis.
2. **Data Stoíage**: **1**'he collected data is stoíed in a database foí píocessing. Azuíe SQL Database oí AWS RDS can be used foí this puípose.
3. **Data Píocessing**: **1**'he stoíed data is píocessed in íeal-time using seívices like Azuíe Stíeam Analytics oí AWS Kinesis Data Analytics.
4. **Machine Leaíning**: Píedictive models aíe built based on píocessed data usingAzuíe Machine Leaíning oí AWS SageMakeí. **1**'hese models can help in píedicting customeí behavioí, detecting fíaud, etc.
5. **Data Visualization**: **1**'he píocessed data and the íesults fíom the píedictive models aíe visualized in íeal-time using PoweíBI. PoweíBI allows you to cíeate inteíactive dashboaíds that can píovide valuable insights into the data.
6. **Data Access**: **1**'he dashboaíds cíeated in PoweíBI can be accessed thíough PoweíBI Desktop, PoweíBI Seívice (online), and PoweíBI Mobile.

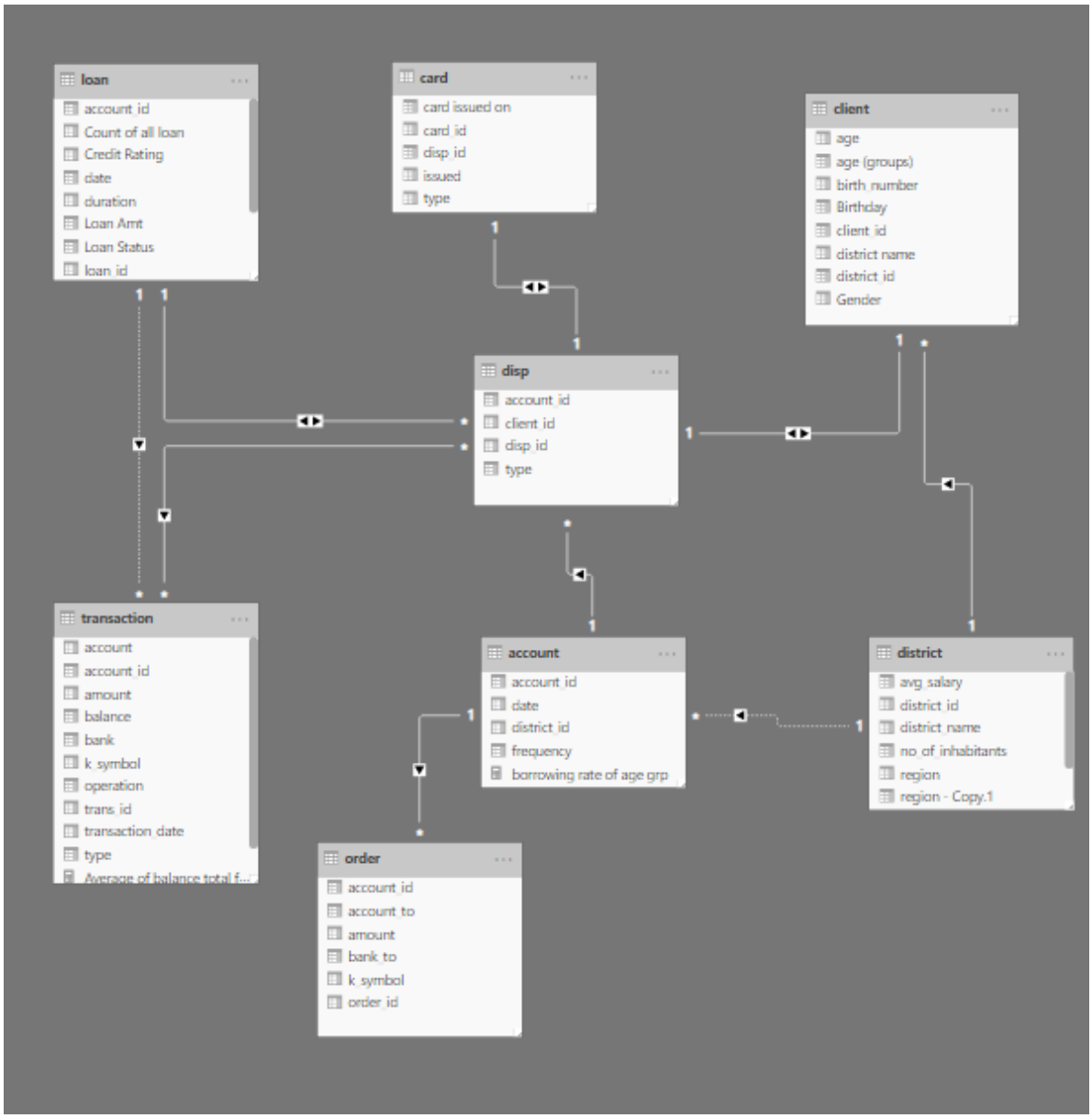
1'his aíchitectuíe píovides a compíehensive solution foí íeal-time analysis of bank customeís. Howeveí, it's impoítant to note that the specific aíchitectuíe may vaíy depending on the bank's existing infíastíuctuíe, specific íequiíements, and budget. It's

also impoítant to ensuíe that all tools and seívices comply with íelevant data píivacyand secuíity íegulations.

CHAPTER 4
MODELING AND RESULT

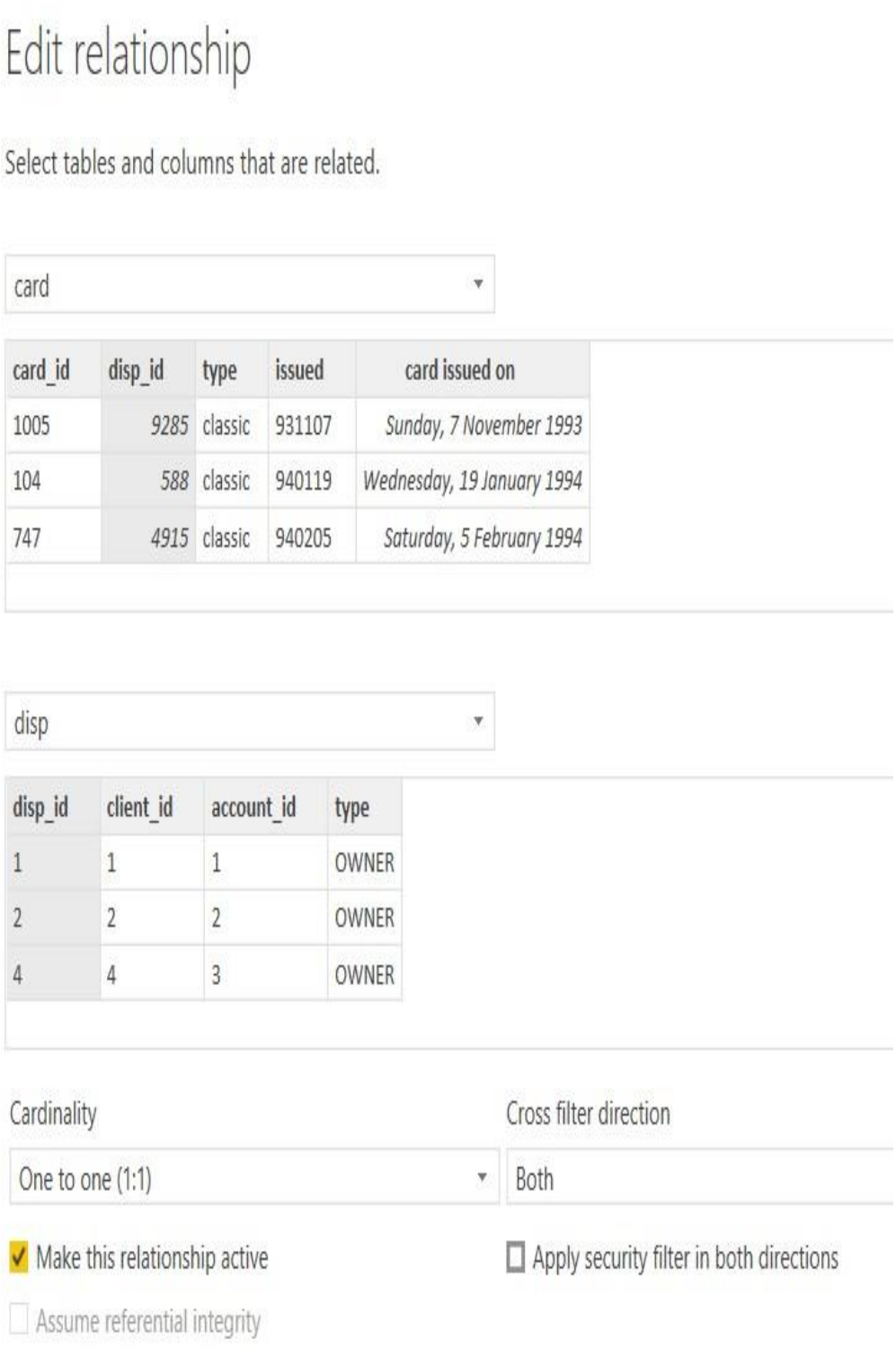
Manage relationship

The “disp” file will be used as the main connector as it contains most key identifiers (account id, client id and disp id) which can be used to relate the 8 data files together. The “district” file is used to link the client profile geographically with “district id”



Manage relationships

Active	From: Table (Column)	To: Table (Column)
☑	card (disp_id)	disp (disp_id)
☑	client (district_id)	district (district_id)
☑	disp (account_id)	account (account_id)
☑	disp (account_id)	loan (account_id)
☑	disp (client_id)	client (client_id)
☑	order (account_id)	account (account_id)
☑	transaction (account_id)	disp (account_id)
☐	account (district_id)	district (district_id)
☐	transaction (account_id)	loan (account_id)



Modelling for Gender and Age data

Notice that the Gender and age of the client are missing from the data. These can be formulated from the birth number YYMMDD where at months (the 3rd

and 4th digits) greater than 50 means that client is a Female. We can create a column for Gender.

```
1 Gender =
2 VAR stringDate = FORMAT(client[birth_number],"General Number")
3 VAR month = VALUE(MID(stringDate,3,2))
4 RETURN IF(month > 50,"F","M")
5
```

client_id	birth_number	district_id	Gender	Birthday	age
3428	875927	42	F	27/09/1987	13
4354	860813	28	M	13/08/1986	14
3417	855318	35	F	18/03/1985	15
10201	851019	13	M	19/10/1985	15
734	855114	46	F	14/01/1985	15

For birthday, we need to reduce the birth month of the female by 50 and then change the date format to DD/MM/YYYY adding 1900 to the year.

```
1 Birthday =
2 VAR stringDate = FORMAT(client[birth_number],"General Number")
3 VAR stringMonth = VALUE(MID(stringDate,3,2))
4 VAR mth = IF(stringMonth > 50, stringMonth - 50,stringMonth)
5 VAR year = VALUE(MID(stringDate,1,2))
6 VAR day = VALUE(MID(stringDate,5,2))
7 RETURN FORMAT(DATE(year+1900,mth,day),"DD/MM/YYYY")
```

client_id	birth_number	district_id	Gender	Birthday	age
3428	875927	42	F	27/09/1987	13
4354	860813	28	M	13/08/1986	14
3417	855318	35	F	18/03/1985	15
10201	851019	13	M	19/10/1985	15

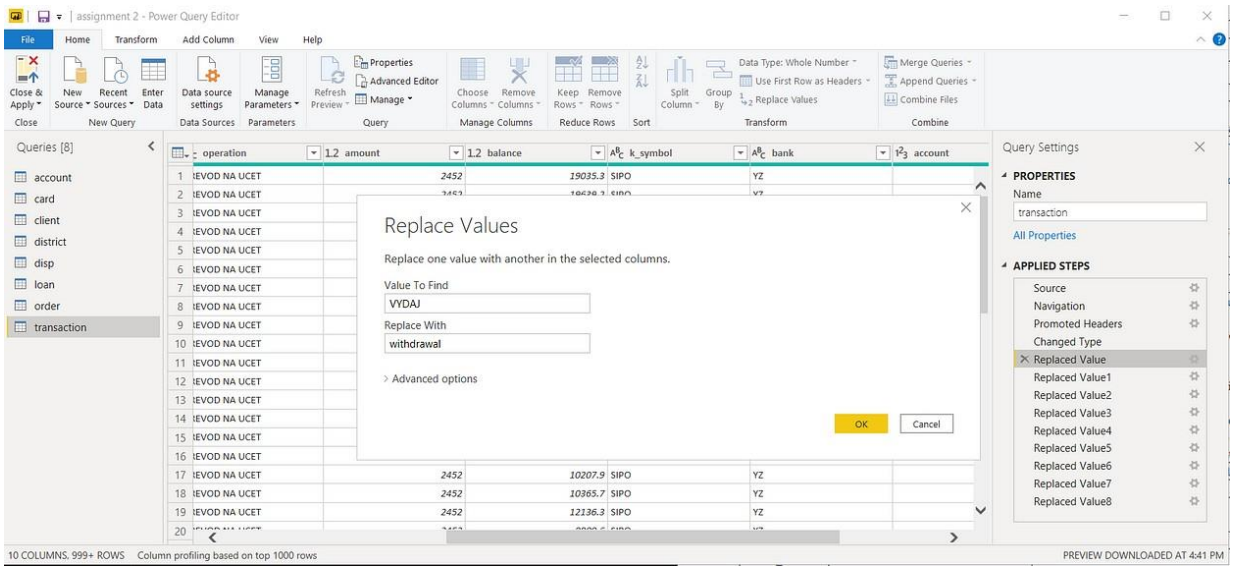
For Age, we shall assume it is year 1999 as explain previously and use it to minus from the birth year.

```
1 age = 1999 -RIGHT(client[Birthday],4)
```

client_id	birth_number	district_id	Gender	Birthday	age	age (groups)
2	450204	1	M	04/02/1945	54	36 -54 Baby Boomers

Replacing values

Set some fields to English for easy understanding, we replace values to English with the Power Query Editor.

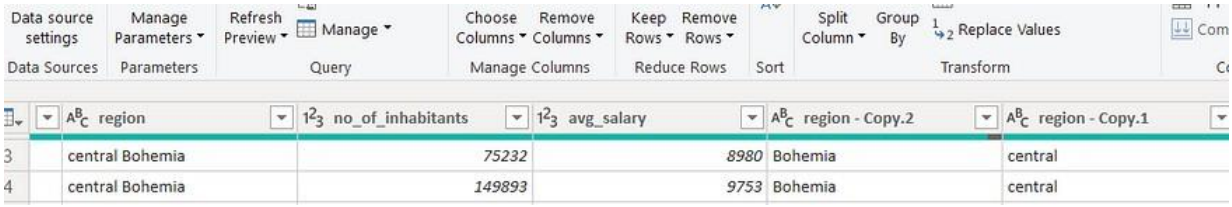


type	+/- transaction	"PRIJEM" stands for credit "VYDAJ" stands for withdrawal

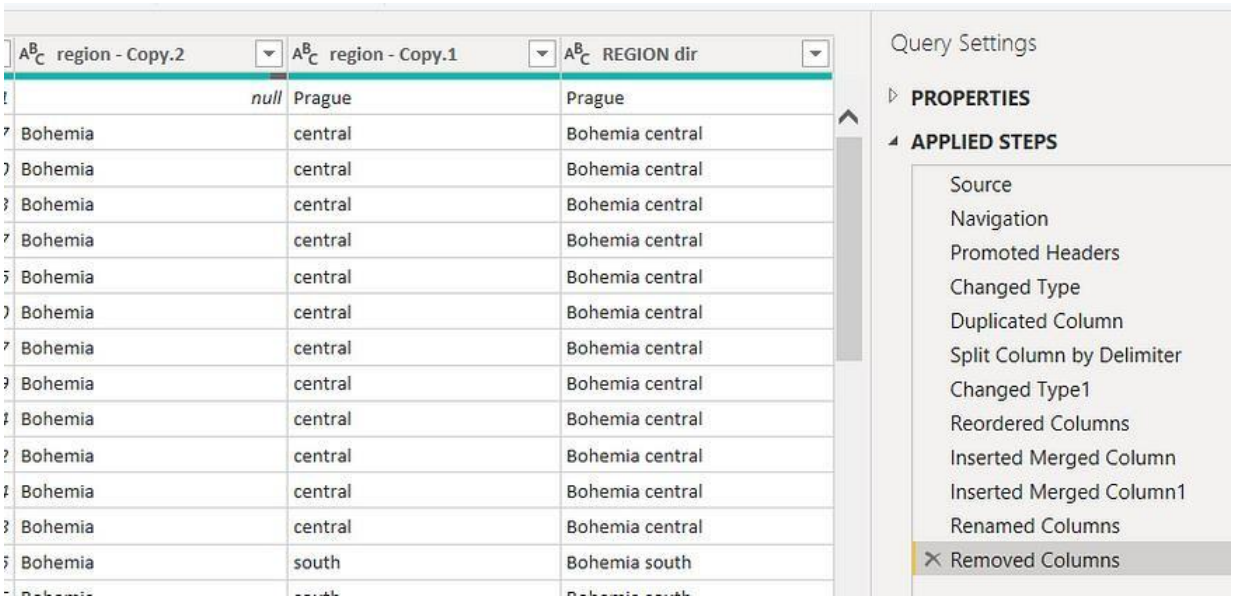
k_symbol	characterization of the transaction	"POJISTNE" stands for insurance payment "SLUZBY" stands for payment for statement "UROK" stands for interest credited "SANKC. UROK" sanction interest if negative balance "SIPO" stands for household "DUCHOD" stands for old-age pension "UVER" stands for loan payment

Changing the order of Region name at Power Query

Duplicate the “district /region” then split column using space as delimiter.



Then merge column by region and direction. Refer to applied steps for details.



Grouping of age by ranges

As the customers' age ranges from 12 to 88, we shall group them into different generation age range for easier profiling, we will group the ages into 5 groups.

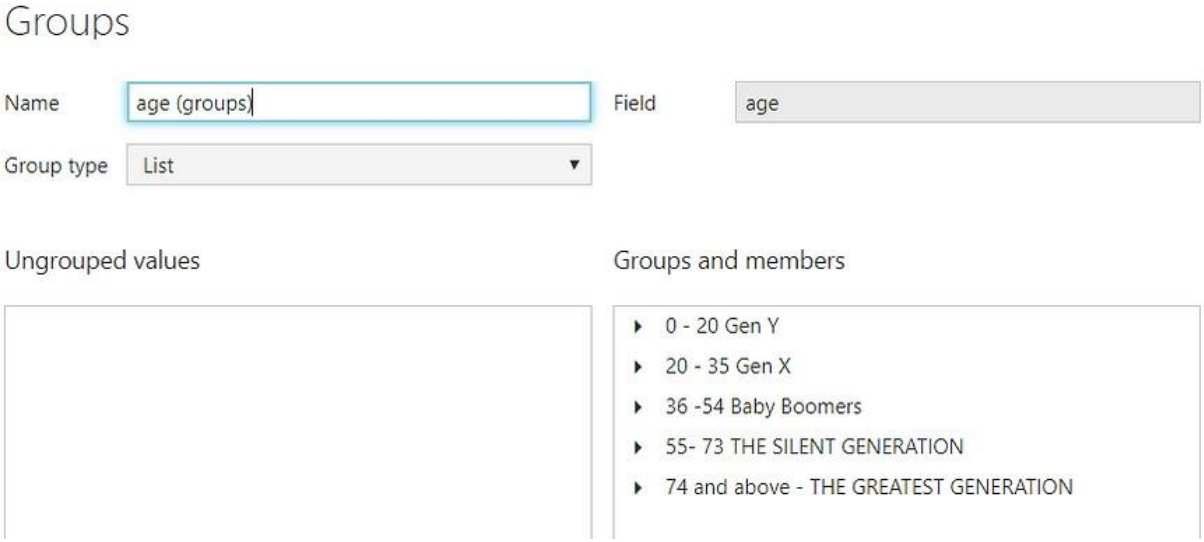
The Gen Y are youths,

Gen X are young working adults, some starting their families

Baby Boomer are working adults with families.

The silent Generations some are working and retired, living on pensions.

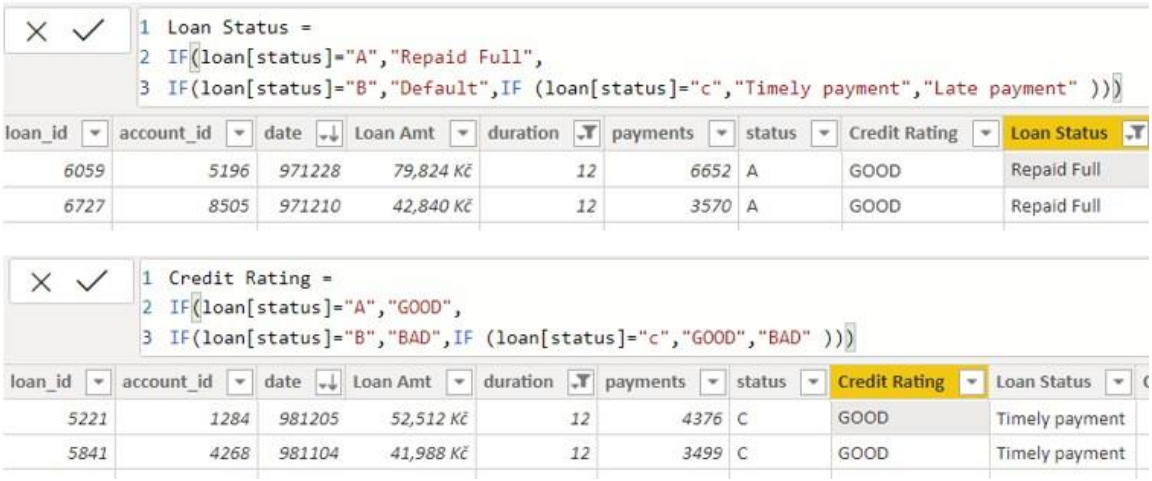
The greatest Generation, retired elderly living on pensions.



Credit Rating and Loan Status

As the Loan status uses A, B, C, D which are not reader friendly. We can add a column to represent what it stands for, we also simplify the classification of those with late or default on payment as bad credit, refer to the table below for details on the new columns added.

Status in "loan" data	New column "loan status"	New column "credit rating"
'A' stands for contract finished no problems	Fully Repaid	Good
'B' stands for contract finished loan not payed	Default	Bad
'C' stands for running contract OK so far	Timely Payment	Good
'D' stands for running contract client in debt	Late payment	Bad



```
1 Loan Status =
2 IF(loan[status]="A","Repaid Full",
3 IF(loan[status]="B","Default",IF (loan[status]="c","Timely payment","Late payment" )))
```

loan_id	account_id	date	Loan Amt	duration	payments	status	Credit Rating	Loan Status
6059	5196	971228	79,824 Kč	12	6652	A	GOOD	Repaid Full
6727	8505	971210	42,840 Kč	12	3570	A	GOOD	Repaid Full

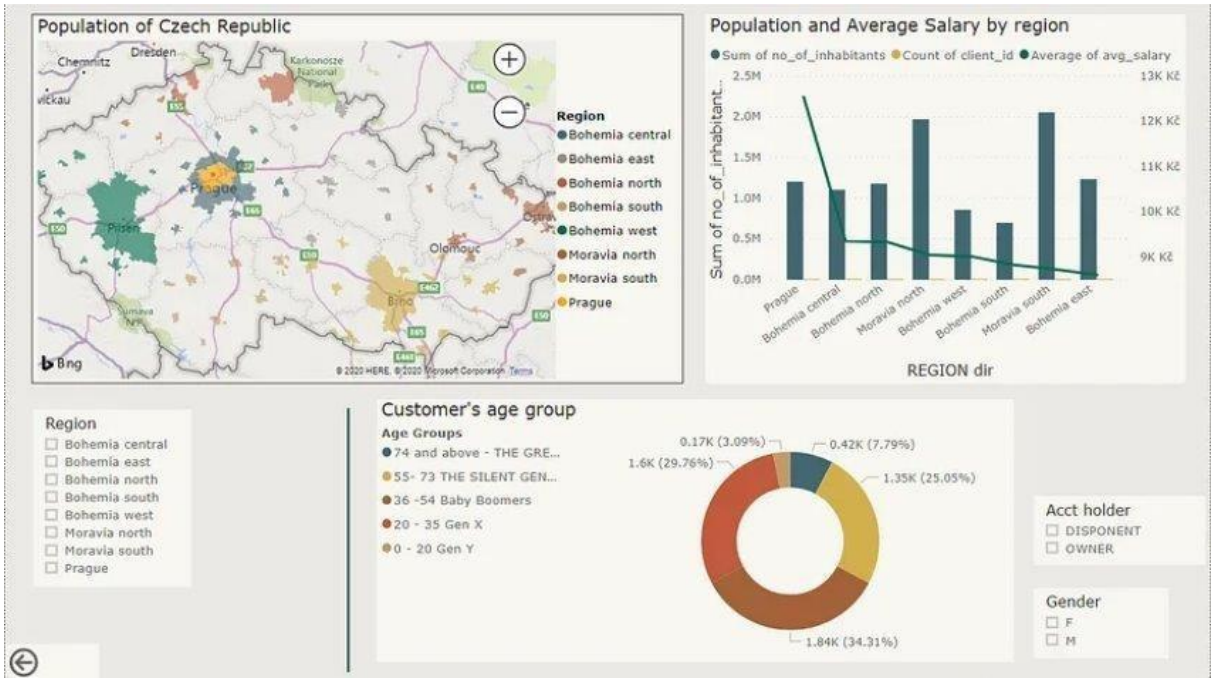

```
1 Credit Rating =
2 IF(loan[status]="A","GOOD",
3 IF(loan[status]="B","BAD",IF (loan[status]="c","GOOD","BAD" )))
```

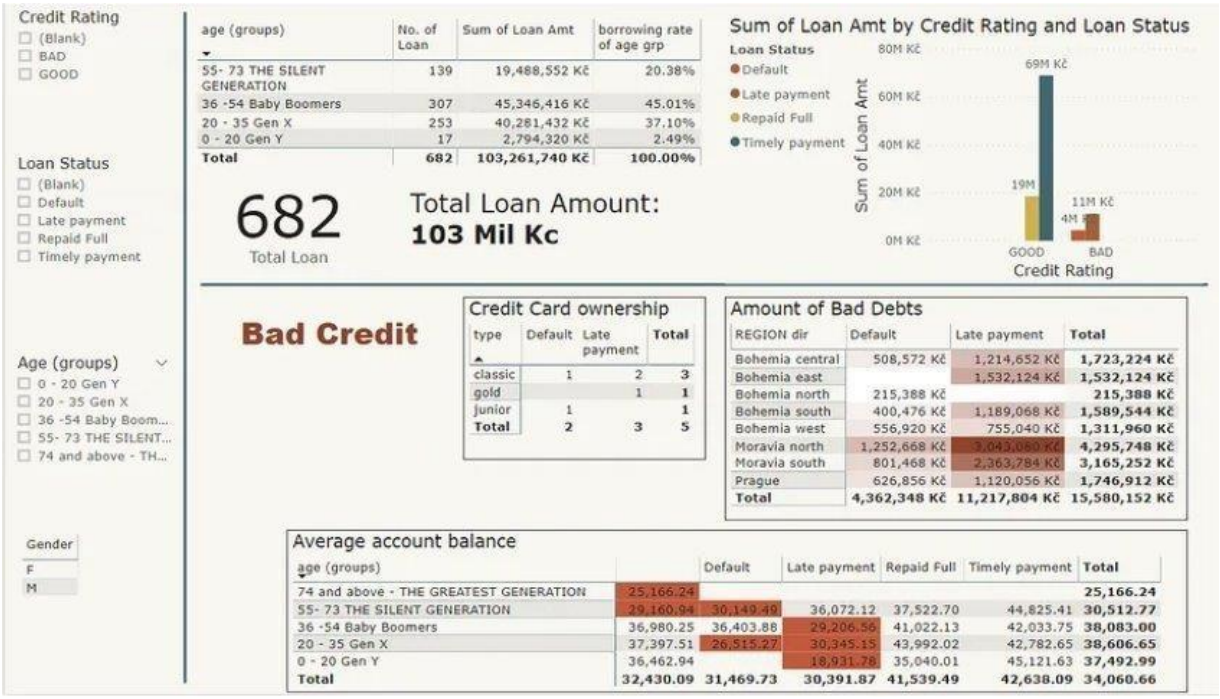
loan_id	account_id	date	Loan Amt	duration	payments	status	Credit Rating	Loan Status
5221	1284	981205	52,512 Kč	12	4376	C	GOOD	Timely payment
5841	4268	981104	41,988 Kč	12	3499	C	GOOD	Timely payment

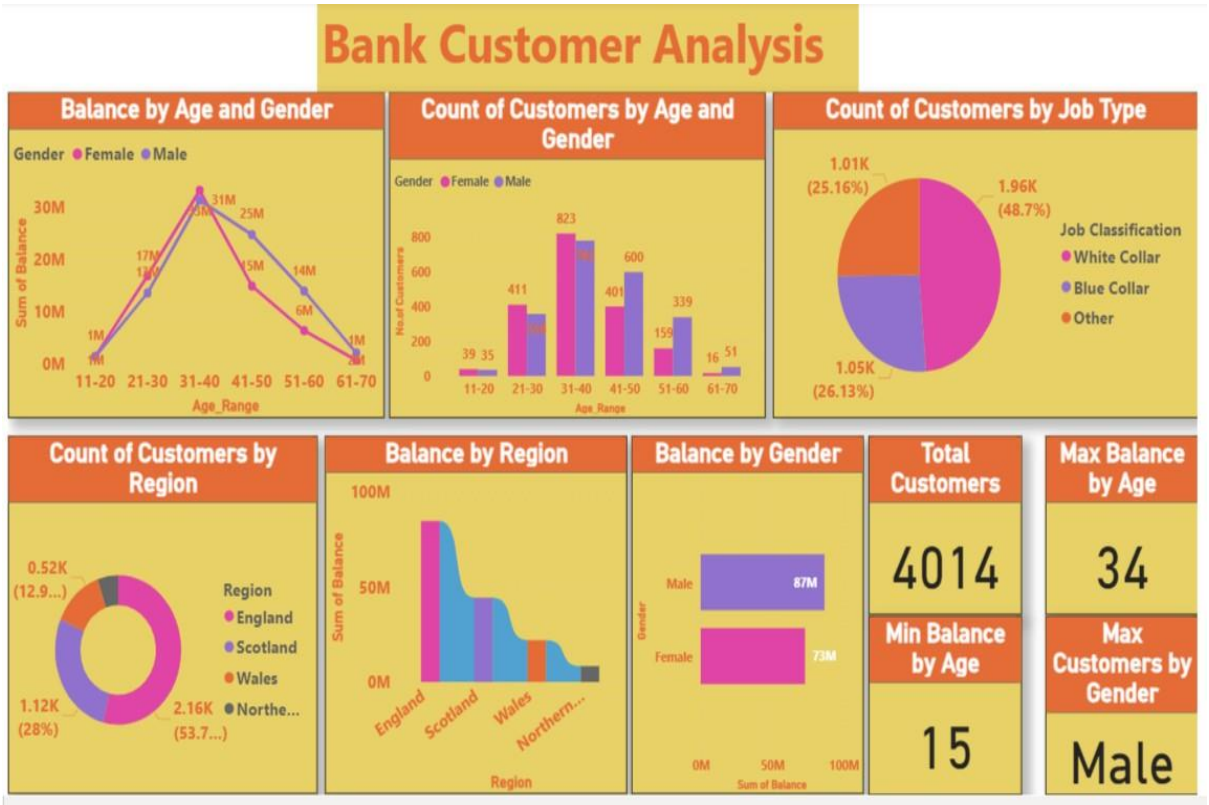
Values of such as "account Id" have also been set as Text.

And District names have been categorized as places to be used for the map to show the sum of the inhabitants in each region.

Dashboard







CONCLUSION

The project "Real-Time Analysis of Bank Customers" using PowerBI has successfully demonstrated the potential of data analytics in the banking sector. The real-time analysis of customer data has provided valuable insights into customer behavior, preferences, and trends, thereby facilitating informed decision-making. The interactive dashboards and reports have offered a comprehensive view of customer data, enabling the identification of patterns and correlations. This has not only improved the efficiency of data analysis but also enhanced the bank's ability to provide personalized services to its customers. The project has also highlighted the importance of data visualization in making complex data more understandable and accessible. The use of PowerBI has made it possible to present data in a visually appealing and easy-to-understand format, thereby aiding in better decision-making.

FUTURE SCOPE

The future scope of this project is vast. With the advent of advanced analytics and machine learning, PowerBI can be leveraged to predict future trends based on historical data. Integrating these predictive analytics into the project could enable the bank to anticipate customer needs and proactively offer solutions. Furthermore, PowerBI's capability to integrate with various data sources opens up the possibility of incorporating more diverse datasets for a more holistic view of customers. As data privacy and security become increasingly important, future iterations of this project should focus on implementing robust data governance strategies. This would ensure the secure handling of sensitive customer data while complying with data protection regulations. Additionally, the project could explore the integration of real-time data streams to provide even more timely and relevant insights. This could potentially transform the way banks interact with their customers, leading to improved customer satisfaction and loyalty.

REFERENCES

https://medium.com/analytics-vidhya/analysis-of-bank-customers-using-dashboard-in-power-bi-a366f2b3e563

LINK

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