

PinExtender Library

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1 Data Structure Index

1.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

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2 File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

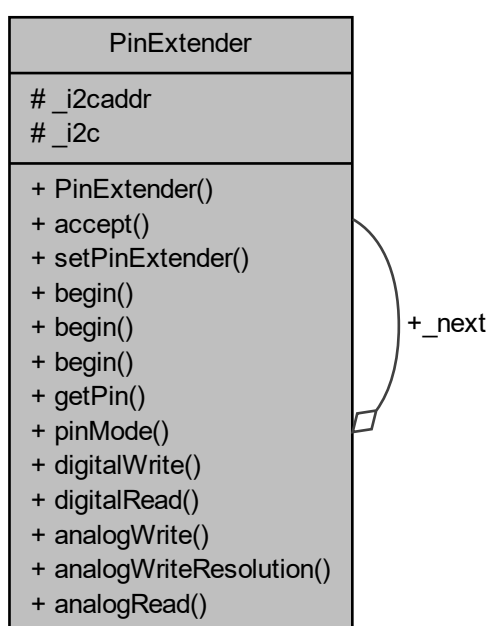
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3 Data Structure Documentation

3.1 PinExtender Class Reference

```
#include <PinExtender.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for PinExtender:



Public Member Functions

- [PinExtender](#) ()
- bool [accept](#) (uint32_t p)
- void [setPinExtender](#) ([PinExtender](#) *next)
- virtual void [begin](#) (TwoWire *MyWire, uint8_t addr)
- virtual void [begin](#) (uint8_t addr)
- virtual void [begin](#) (void)
- virtual uint32_t [getPin](#) (uint8_t channel_local)
- virtual void [pinMode](#) (uint32_t pin_arduino, uint8_t d)
- virtual void [digitalWrite](#) (uint32_t pin_arduino, uint8_t d)
- virtual uint8_t [digitalRead](#) (uint32_t pin_arduino)
- virtual void [analogWrite](#) (uint32_t pin_arduino, uint32_t ulValue)
- virtual void [analogWriteResolution](#) (int res)
- virtual uint32_t [analogRead](#) (uint32_t pin)

Data Fields

- [PinExtender](#) * [_next](#)

Protected Attributes

- [uint8_t](#) [_i2caddr](#)
- [TwoWire](#) * [_i2c](#)

3.1.1 Detailed Description

This file allow to add I/O by Wire(I2c) and continue to use standard Arduino api(Digital/analogRead/Write). This allow to keep you code very simple, and allow to continue to use generic(not core specific) library on extended pin. For instance you can use a library for motor control with pin coming from a PCA9685 module that is a PWM extension module.

To do that you need to implement a [PinExtender](#) daughter class and instantiate it and do `setPinExtender(MyPinExtObject)`; you can daisy chain it by `MyPinExtObject.setPinExtender(MyPinExtObject2)` and so on. to identify the pin use `uint32_t` variable or define like `0xaaaapppp`. `aaaa` is the I2C device address for instance for a PCA9685, '0xaaaa' will be `0b1aaaaa` where `aaaaa` fit with pin A[5:0], and `pppp` will be between 0 and 15 to identify pin LED[0:15] `aaaa` is the I2C device address for instance for a MCP23017, '0xaaaa' will be `0b0100aaa` where `aaa` fit with pin A[2:0], and `pppp` will be between 0 and 7 to identify pin GPA[0:8] and between 8 and 15 to identify pin GPB[0:8]. For sure not all the api function will work correctly according to the limited capacity of these device, for example a `analogRead` will not work on previous device but `analogWrite` work on PCA9685 and have a basic behaviour on MCP23017. to get the pin number dynamically you can do : `MyPinExtObject2.getPin(channel)`

supported core : SAMD from zoubworld. To extend you core edit `wiring_digital.c` `wiring_analog.c` from your arduino core and add call to like it is done on `zoubworld_arduino` core:

- [PinExtention_analogWriteResolution\(int res\);](#)
- [PinExtention_digitalWrite\(uint32_t ulPin, uint32_t ulVal \);](#)
- [PinExtention_digitalRead\(uint32_t ulPin \);](#)
- [PinExtention_pinMode\(uint32_t ulPin, uint32_t ulMode \);](#)
- [PinExtention_analogRead\(uint32_t pin \);](#) PCA9685 and MCP23017 is already supported on dedicated library.daisy chain to manage pin

Definition at line 44 of file `PinExtender.h`.

3.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.1.2.1 PinExtender()

```
PinExtender::PinExtender ( )
```

Definition at line 58 of file `PinExtender.cpp`.

3.1.3 Member Function Documentation

3.1.3.1 accept()

```
bool PinExtender::accept (
    uint32_t p )
```

Definition at line 46 of file PinExtender.cpp.

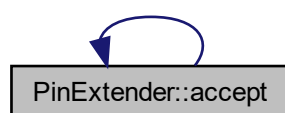
References `_next`, and `accept()`.

Referenced by `accept()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.1.3.2 analogRead()

```
uint32_t PinExtender::analogRead (
    uint32_t pin ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 89 of file PinExtender.cpp.

Referenced by `PinExtention_analogRead()`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.1.3.3 analogWrite()

```
void PinExtender::analogWrite (
    uint32_t pin_arduino,
    uint32_t ulValue ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 87 of file `PinExtender.cpp`.

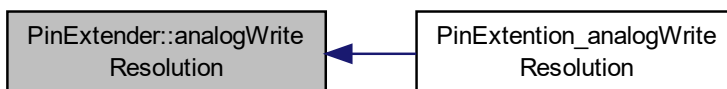
3.1.3.4 analogWriteResolution()

```
void PinExtender::analogWriteResolution (
    int res ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 88 of file `PinExtender.cpp`.

Referenced by `PinExtention_analogWriteResolution()`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.1.3.5 begin() [1/3]

```
void PinExtender::begin (
    TwoWire * MyWire,
    uint8_t addr ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 79 of file `PinExtender.cpp`.

3.1.3.6 begin() [2/3]

```
void PinExtender::begin (
    uint8_t addr ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 80 of file PinExtender.cpp.

3.1.3.7 begin() [3/3]

```
void PinExtender::begin (
    void ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 81 of file PinExtender.cpp.

3.1.3.8 digitalRead()

```
uint8_t PinExtender::digitalRead (
    uint32_t pin_arduino ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 86 of file PinExtender.cpp.

Referenced by PinExtention_digitalRead().

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.1.3.9 digitalWrite()

```
void PinExtender::digitalWrite (
    uint32_t pin_arduino,
    uint8_t d ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 85 of file PinExtender.cpp.

Referenced by PinExtention_digitalWrite().

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.1.3.10 getPin()

```
uint32_t PinExtender::getPin (
    uint8_t channel_local ) [virtual]
```

convert local pin number(uint8_t) of the board to arduino pin number(uint32_t)

Definition at line 83 of file PinExtender.cpp.

3.1.3.11 pinMode()

```
void PinExtender::pinMode (
    uint32_t pin_arduino,
    uint8_t d ) [virtual]
```

Definition at line 84 of file PinExtender.cpp.

Referenced by PinExtention_pinMode().

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.1.3.12 setPinExtender()

```
void PinExtender::setPinExtender (
    PinExtender * next )
```

Definition at line 54 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References `_next`.

3.1.4 Field Documentation

3.1.4.1 _i2c

```
TwoWire* PinExtender::_i2c [protected]
```

Definition at line 51 of file PinExtender.h.

3.1.4.2 `_i2caddr`

```
uint8_t PinExtender::_i2caddr [protected]
```

Definition at line 50 of file PinExtender.h.

3.1.4.3 `_next`

```
PinExtender* PinExtender::_next
```

Definition at line 54 of file PinExtender.h.

Referenced by `accept()`, and `setPinExtender()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

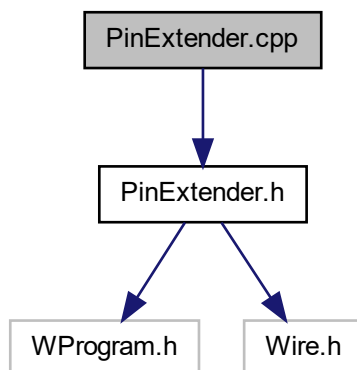
- [PinExtender.h](#)
- [PinExtender.cpp](#)

4 File Documentation

4.1 PinExtender.cpp File Reference

```
#include "PinExtender.h"
```

Include dependency graph for PinExtender.cpp:



Functions

- void [PinExtention_analogWriteResolution](#) (int res)
- void [setPinExtender](#) (PinExtender *next)
- void [PinExtention_digitalWrite](#) (uint32_t ulPin, uint32_t ulVal)
- int [PinExtention_digitalRead](#) (uint32_t ulPin)
- void [PinExtention_pinMode](#) (uint32_t ulPin, uint32_t ulMode)
- uint32_t [PinExtention_analogRead](#) (uint32_t pin)

Variables

- [PinExtender](#) * [pinExtention](#)

4.1.1 Function Documentation

4.1.1.1 PinExtention_analogRead()

```
uint32_t PinExtention_analogRead (
    uint32_t pin )
```

Definition at line 37 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References [PinExtender::analogRead\(\)](#), and [pinExtention](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



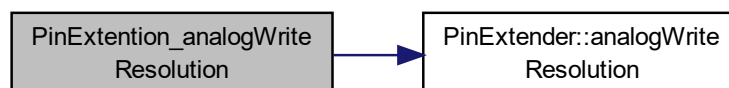
4.1.1.2 PinExtention_analogWriteResolution()

```
void PinExtention_analogWriteResolution (
    int res )
```

Definition at line 10 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References [PinExtender::analogWriteResolution\(\)](#), and [pinExtention](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.1.1.3 PinExtention_digitalRead()

```
int PinExtention_digitalRead (
    uint32_t ulPin )
```

Definition at line 26 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References `PinExtender::digitalRead()`, and `pinExtention`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.1.1.4 PinExtention_digitalWrite()

```
void PinExtention_digitalWrite (
    uint32_t ulPin,
    uint32_t ulVal )
```

Definition at line 21 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References `PinExtender::digitalWrite()`, and `pinExtention`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.1.1.5 PinExtention_pinMode()

```
void PinExtention_pinMode (
    uint32_t ulPin,
    uint32_t ulMode )
```

Definition at line 32 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References pinExtention, and PinExtender::pinMode().

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.1.1.6 setPinExtender()

```
void setPinExtender (
    PinExtender * next )
```

Definition at line 17 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References pinExtention.

4.1.2 Variable Documentation

4.1.2.1 pinExtention

```
PinExtender* pinExtention
```

Definition at line 5 of file PinExtender.cpp.

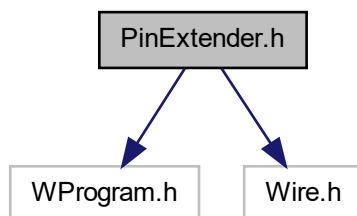
Referenced by `PinExtention_analogRead()`, `PinExtention_analogWriteResolution()`, `PinExtention_digitalRead()`, `PinExtention_digitalWrite()`, `PinExtention_pinMode()`, and `setPinExtender()`.

4.2 PinExtender.h File Reference

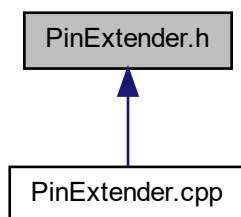
```
#include "WProgram.h"
```

```
#include "Wire.h"
```

Include dependency graph for PinExtender.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- class [PinExtender](#)

Functions

- void [PinExtention_analogWriteResolution](#) (int res)
- void [PinExtention_digitalWrite](#) (uint32_t ulPin, uint32_t ulVal)
- int [PinExtention_digitalRead](#) (uint32_t ulPin)
- void [PinExtention_pinMode](#) (uint32_t ulPin, uint32_t ulMode)
- uint32_t [PinExtention_analogRead](#) (uint32_t pin)
- void [setPinExtender](#) ([PinExtender](#) *next)

4.2.1 Function Documentation

4.2.1.1 PinExtention_analogRead()

```
uint32_t PinExtention_analogRead (
    uint32_t pin )
```

Definition at line 37 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References PinExtender::analogRead(), and pinExtention.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.2.1.2 PinExtention_analogWriteResolution()

```
void PinExtention_analogWriteResolution (
    int res )
```

Definition at line 10 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References PinExtender::analogWriteResolution(), and pinExtention.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.2.1.3 PinExtention_digitalRead()

```
int PinExtention_digitalRead (
    uint32_t ulPin )
```

Definition at line 26 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References `PinExtender::digitalRead()`, and `pinExtention`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.2.1.4 PinExtention_digitalWrite()

```
void PinExtention_digitalWrite (
    uint32_t ulPin,
    uint32_t ulVal )
```

Definition at line 21 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References `PinExtender::digitalWrite()`, and `pinExtention`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.2.1.5 PinExtention_pinMode()

```
void PinExtention_pinMode (
    uint32_t ulPin,
    uint32_t ulMode )
```

Definition at line 32 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References `pinExtention`, and `PinExtender::pinMode()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.2.1.6 setPinExtender()

```
void setPinExtender (
    PinExtender * next )
```

Definition at line 17 of file PinExtender.cpp.

References `pinExtention`.

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