

## Says

What have we heard them say?
What can we imagine them saying?

What are their wants, needs, hopes, and dreams? What other thoughts might influence their behavior?



**Thinks** 

total expenses=cost of goods sold(COGS)+operating expenses

these benefits to include budget planning ,resource allocation,risk management improved decision making and competitive advantage

vakilsearch can essist you in understanding the legal and regulatory requirements related to business expenses ensuring compilance and smooth operations

benefits
cost estimation is
an indipensable
process that
provides numerous
benefits to project
management

used to estimate cost estimating software application ,spreadsheets ,simulation and statistical tools

provides the inputs so as to forecast future milestones and plan future events



## Persona's name

Short summary of the persona

important
a key technique
for predicting and
controlling
project risks

concept
a rough calculation
of the actual value
number or quantity
for making
calculations easier

an estimate must be an accurate reflection of reality a freelance graphic designer might work hourly for \$60 per hour and indicate they expect the design project to be about 25 hours estimating \$900 total

expenses include wages ,salaries,maintanance,rent,and depreciation

subtract your net income (or loss) from the total revenue



## Does

What behavior have we observed? What can we imagine them doing?



**Feels** 

What are their fears, frustrations, and anxieties? What other feelings might influence their behavior?

