




Urban areas over 500,000 inhabitants (2015–2022)

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R a n k	U r b a n a r e a	I m a g e	S t a t e	P o p u l a t i o n (2023) (urban areas; Demography) <sup>[1]</sup>	E S P O N P o p u l a t i o n (Functional Urban Area) <sup>[4]</sup>	P o p u l a t i o n (UN) <sup>[2]</sup>	F U A p o p u l a t i o n (metropolitan areas; Eurostat) <sup>[3]</sup>	D e n s i t y (per km²; Demography) <sup>[1]</sup>	A n n u a l g r o w t h r a t e (%)
1	<a href="#">Paris</a>		 <a href="#">France</a>	11,108,000	12,998,583	10,901,000 (agglomeration)	13,125,142 (2020)	3,893	1.83 <sup>[5]</sup>
2	<a href="#">Madrid</a>		 <a href="#">Spain</a>	6,798,000	5,263,000	6,497,000 (city proper)	6,982,656 (2022)	4,980	
3	<a href="#">Ruhr</a>		 <a href="#">Germany</a>	6,769,000	5,376,000	N/A	N/A	2,523	
4	<a href="#">Milan</a>		 <a href="#">Italy</a>	5,471,000	7,636,000	3,132,000 (metro)	4,934,205 (2022)	2,459	
5	<a href="#">Barcelona</a>		 <a href="#">Spain</a>	5,317,000	4,082,000	5,494,000 (city proper)	5,093,585 (2022)	4,959	











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R a n k	Ur ba n a rea	Ima ge	Stat e	Populatio n (2023) (urban are as; Demogra phia) <sup>[1]</sup>	ES PO N Po pul ati on (Fu nct ion al Ur ba n Are a) <sup>[4]</sup>	Popula tion (UN) <sup>[2]</sup>	<a href="#">FUA</a> p opula tion (metr opolit an are as; Euro stat) <sup>[3]</sup>	Densi ty (per km <sup>2</sup> ; Demo graphi a) <sup>[1]</sup>	A n n u al gr o w th ra te ( %)
6	<a href="#">Berlin</a>		 <a href="#">Germany</a>	4,286,000	4,016,000	3,552,000 (city proper)	4,979,867 (2021)	3,134	
7	<a href="#">Naples</a>		 <a href="#">Italy</a>	3,653,000	3,714,000	2,198,000 (metro)	3,303,711 (2022)	3,544	
8	<a href="#">Athens</a>		 <a href="#">Greece</a>	3,309,000	3,761,000	3,156,000 (agglomeration)	3,828,434 (2011)	5,678	
9	<a href="#">Rome</a>		 <a href="#">Italy</a>	3,239,000	5,190,000	4,210,956 (metro)	4,291,581 (2022)	2,829	
10	<a href="#">Rotterdam</a> – <a href="#">The Hague</a>		 <a href="#">Netherlands</a>	3,027,000	1,904,000	N/A	3,035,679 (2022)	2,981	

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11	<a href="#">Lisbo n</a>		 <a href="#">P ortuga l</a>	2,832,000	2,591 ,000	2,927,000 (metro)	3,049,22 2 (2023)	2,979	
12	<a href="#">Buda pest</a>		 <a href="#">H ungary</a>	2,407,000	2,523 ,000	1,759,00 (city proper)	3,001,64 3 (2022)	2,414	
13	<a href="#">Bruss els</a>		 <a href="#">B elgiu m</a>	2,238,000	2,639 ,000	2,050,000 (metro)	3,350,96 9 (2022)	2,572	0.02 <sup>[6]</sup>
14	<a href="#">Colog ne- Bonn</a>		 <a href="#">G erman y</a>	2,218,000	3,070 ,000	N/A	3,005,72 8 (2021)	2,845	
15	<a href="#">Stock holm</a>		 <a href="#">S weden</a>	2,200,000	2,171 ,000	1,583,000 (agglome ration)	2,308,14 3 (2018)	2,598	0.58 <sup>[6]</sup>

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16	<a href="#">Hamburg</a>		 <a href="#">German y</a>	2,189,000	2,983,000	1,793,000 (city proper)	3,421,692 (2021)	2,753	
17	<a href="#">Munich</a>		 <a href="#">German y</a>	2,112,000	2,665,000	1,504,000 (city proper)	3,016,834 (2021)	4,384	0.72
18	<a href="#">Bucharest</a>		 <a href="#">R omani a</a>	2,097,000	2,064,000	1,821,000 (city proper)	2,412,530 (2015)	5,092	0.10
19	<a href="#">Frankfurt</a>		 <a href="#">German y</a>	2,055,000	2,764,000	n/a	2,678,557 (2021)	3,112	
20	<a href="#">Vienna</a>		 <a href="#">A ustria</a>	2,030,000	2,584,000	1,901,000 (city proper)	n/a	6,029	1.04