

Investor Pitch Summary: BrightCell Recycling Inc.

Date: October 31 2025
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Meeting Held: Oct 29 2025 with BrightCell Recycling Inc. management

1 Business Overview

BrightCell Recycling Inc. reprocesses end-of-life lithium-ion batteries to recover lithium, cobalt, nickel, and copper using proprietary solvent-extraction chemistry.
Founded 2022; HQ San Jose, CA.
Current facility throughput \approx 1 000 tons / yr; target 3 000 tons by 2026.

2 Funding Ask & Use of Proceeds

Company seeks **\$18 M Series A** (\$5 M lead committed from EcoFrontier Fund).

| Use | Allocation (%) | Comment |
|------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Plant Expansion (San Jose) | 45 | Add 2 processing lines (+1 000 t capacity) |
| R&D – Solvent Optimization | 20 | Reduce reagent cost by 30 % goal |
| Working Capital & AR Funding | 15 | Long receivables from OEM contracts |
| Sales & BizDev | 10 | Automotive OEM outreach |
| Admin & Compliance | 10 | EPA permits & audit |

Pre-money valuation: \$60 M (\approx 10 \times projected 2025 EBITDA).

Analyst note: Aggressive valuation for a pre-profit recycler; median peer multiple \approx 6 \times .

3 Market Opportunity

- 2030 forecast: > 2.4 M tons battery scrap globally (CAGR 21 %).
- OEM recycling mandates in EU/US creating feedstock visibility.
- Pricing volatility: Lithium carbonate down -38 % YTD; Cobalt -22 %.
- Competitors: Li-Cycle (US), Ascend Elements (US), GreenLiTec (KR).

BrightCell's chemistry avoids pyrometallurgy, reducing CO₂ emissions 45 % vs smelting methods.

4 Financial Summary (Management Forecast)

| Metric | 2024 A | 2025 E | 2026 E | Δ YoY |
|------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|
| Revenue (\$ M) | 6.4 | 14.2 | 28.0 | +98 % |
| EBITDA (\$ M) | (1.8) | 0.9 | 4.2 | — |
| Gross Margin (%) | 41 | 48 | 53 | +5 pp |
| CapEx (\$ M) | 3.7 | 7.0 | 2.2 | — |
| Cash Runway (mo) | 13 | 9 | > 24 post-raise | — |

Assumes feedstock contracts secured through 2026 (70 % locked).
IRR on Series A entry ≈ 23 % per management model.

Analyst note: Assumes metal price rebound +25 % by 2026 — optimistic given current trend.

5 Strengths / Weaknesses

Strengths

- Proprietary low-heat extraction process (IP filed March 2024).

- Experienced metallurgy team from Tesla & Umicore.
- High recovery yield (93 % Li, 95 % Co) verified by third party.

Weaknesses

- Revenue concentration: 2 OEMs = 78 % sales.
- Feedstock risk: dependent on scrap collection partners (contracts 1 yr renewals).
- Commodity exposure: no hedging policy.
- Valuation ambitious; EBITDA positive only 1 yr forward.

6 Exit Scenarios (Management Slides)

| Exit Type | Target Year | Multiple | Implied EV (\$ M) | Comment |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|---|
| Strategic Sale to OEM | 2028 | 8 × EBITDA | 160 | Requires sustained metal price recovery |
| IPO (Nasdaq SmallCap) | 2029 | 9 × | 210 | Assumes 4 × capacity expansion |
| Private Equity Recap | 2027 | 6 × | 120 | Most likely scenario |

7 Analyst Comments

The company presents a credible technology story and solid execution plan but valuation and macro assumptions are stretched.

EBITDA visibility hinges on metal price recovery outside management control.

Management team is experienced and transparent, but governance structure remains founder-centric (two of three board seats).
