

新北市立新北高級工業職業學校 113 學年度 第 2 學期 第一次段考 試題卷 New Taipei Municipal New Taipei Industrial Vocational High School								班級		座號		電腦卡作答
科目	字彙與閱讀	出題 教師	郭書源	審題 教師	呂芳鎮	適用 科別	應用英語	適用 年級	三年級	姓名		<input type="checkbox"/> 是 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 否

Part I. Multiple Choice: 30%

- The _____ of freshly cut grass immediately transported Carmen back to those childhood days helping her grandfather in his garden. (A) scent (B) mentor (C) spouse (D) refuge
- Jerome is an intelligent, educated person with a great sense of humor. His _____ remarks always make our conversations enjoyable. (A) handicapped (B) adverse (C) witty (D) genetic
- What most people fear is _____; without employment, there's no way to earn money for necessities or bills. (A) unemployment (B) astonishment (C) conservation (D) upgrade
- Timothy is known as an exceptionally _____ speaker who has reportedly won more than twenty public speaking competitions. (A) misleading (B) trivial (C) eloquent (D) ecological
- Don't let Ben watch commercial breaks. Yesterday, he saw a singer who _____ a soda brand and immediately demanded we buy it. (A) endorsed (B) cruised (C) comprehended (D) contaminated
- After the divorce proceedings, the court granted _____ of the children to their mother, who earned a higher salary and had been their primary caregiver. (A) auction (B) custody (C) alcoholic (D) deception
- Jameson is _____ himself if he thinks he'll receive that promotion; he simply lacks the necessary experience and capabilities for the position. (A) allocating (B) injecting (C) deceiving (D) sniffing
- The young child was feeling unwell and suddenly _____ his dinner, causing his sister to exclaim in disgust. (A) distracted (B) vomited (C) retailed (D) vowed
- The visitors were amazed by the garden's beauty and offered the homeowner numerous _____ about its design and maintenance. (A) mammals (B) compliments (C) straps (D) premiums
- Many fans _____ into the small pub to catch a glimpse of the overnight sensation who had recently won the national talent show. (A) banned (B) bullied (C) squashed (D) speculated
- After four hours of intense _____, the dancers were exhausted but had to prepare for their evening performance. (A) vegetation (B) rehearsal (C) recipient (D) mansion
- Volodymyr Zelenskyy worked as a _____ before becoming Ukraine's president, transitioning from entertaining audiences to leading a nation. (A) clause (B) throne (C) vocal (D) comedian
- This smartwatch monitors your _____ and will alert you if your heart rate becomes dangerously slow or rapid. (A) contractor (B) sponge (C) activist (D) pulse
- Despite being born two months _____ and weighing only two kilograms, Colin developed into a healthy, normal child. (A) masculine (B) pedestrian (C) premier (D) premature
- Some hospitals use animal-assisted _____ to help patients recover faster by encouraging them to interact with specially trained animals. (A) therapy (B) boxer (C) outfit (D) bolt

Part II. Vocab 15%

- Due to the war, the prices of many essential items have s_____red, making it difficult for numerous families to afford these necessities.
- If you're looking for antique items, such as rare coins or vintage furniture, you should visit an a_____e shop that specializes in such collectibles.
- The physician prescribed some m_____n for Dan and instructed him to take it immediately after each meal.
- Edmond struggles with words, so when he's in romantic relationships, he finds it challenging to a_____e how he truly feels.
- The l_____d warned Sue that if she didn't pay her rent by next Friday, she would have to vacate the property.

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Part III. Fill in the blanks 30%

(A) mansion (B) trauma (C) trigger (D) fraud (E) ecosystem (F) conservation (G) thrived (H) crucial (I) gloomy (J) extinct

Environmental scientists have raised concerns about the future of our planet's natural resources. Many species that once (1) in vibrant rainforests now face a(n) (2) landscape due to excessive deforestation. The loss of such habitats can (3) a chain reaction affecting the entire (4) and potentially causing many species to become (5). Last year, a wealthy businessman was convicted of environmental (6) after claiming his company practiced sustainable logging while actually destroying protected areas. He used the profits to build a lavish (7) while the local wildlife suffered. Many environmentalists have experienced psychological (8) witnessing such destruction firsthand. Experts agree that (9) efforts are (10) if we want to ensure that endangered plant and animal species can be protected and recover.

Part IV. Reading Comprehension 25%

Memory is a fascinating cognitive ability that has puzzled scientists for decades. The human brain processes countless sensory inputs daily, yet only a small fraction of these experiences become long-term memories. Research shows that strong emotional reactions can trigger the formation of vivid memories, which explains why people often remember exactly where they were during significant historical events or personal tragedies.

Psychologists have discovered that memory is not merely a passive recording system. Instead, it is an active process through which we continuously edit and reconstruct past experiences. This is why eyewitness testimony can be notoriously unreliable in court cases. Even with no intention to deceive, witnesses may unconsciously alter their recollection of events.

For some individuals who have experienced psychological trauma, memories can become problematic. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) often involves intrusive memories that repeatedly surface, causing significant distress. Therapists who work with PTSD patients employ various techniques to help them process these memories in a healthier way, allowing them to acknowledge past experiences without being overwhelmed by them.

Most people have a photographic memory to some degree, especially during childhood. However, true eidetic memory—the ability to recall images, sounds, or objects with extreme precision after only brief exposure—is exceedingly rare in adults. Most who claim to have perfect recall are actually using advanced memory techniques rather than possessing an innate photographic ability.

Memory is crucial to our sense of identity. Without our memories, we would struggle to understand who we are or maintain relationships. This is why conditions that affect memory, such as Alzheimer's disease, can be so devastating not only for patients but also for their loved ones. The person may physically remain, but as memories fade, essential aspects of their personality and life history become extinct.

Fortunately, research into memory enhancement continues to advance. Some studies suggest that certain lifestyle factors can significantly improve memory function. Regular physical exercise increases blood flow to the brain, while adequate sleep allows the brain to consolidate memories. Additionally, maintaining an active social life and continually challenging oneself intellectually appears to help people maintain sharp memories well into old age.

1. According to the passage, why do people often have clear memories of significant historical events?
A) Because they rehearse these memories frequently
B) Because strong emotions trigger memory formation
C) Because historical events are typically photographic in nature
D) Because they discuss these events with others
2. The passage suggests that eyewitness testimony can be unreliable because:
A) Witnesses intentionally deceive the court
B) Human memory is an active process that reconstructs experiences
C) Most people have poor photographic memory
D) Courtroom environments are too stressful

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3. Based on the passage, which of the following is true about PTSD?

A) It affects only people with poor memory
B) It is characterized by an inability to form new memories
C) It often involves intrusive memories related to trauma
D) It can be quickly cured through modern medicine
4. What does the passage suggest about "photographic memory"?

A) It is common among adults
B) It is a skill that can be learned through training
C) It is a myth with no scientific basis
D) It is relatively common in children but rare in adults
5. According to the passage, memory is important because:

A) It allows us to deceive others effectively
C) It helps us predict the future

B) It is crucial to our sense of identity
D) It is necessary for physical coordination

Part I. 30%

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11.	12.	13.	14.	15.

Part II. 15% 請填入完整單字

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Part III. 30%

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6.	7.	8.	9.	10.

Part IV. 25%

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
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