

新北市立新北高工 110 學年度第 1 學期第二次段考試題									
科 目	英語 文	命題 教師	鄭秀梅	審題 教師	施懿珊	年級	一	科別	應用 英語
								電腦卡作答	是
								答案卷作答	是

題目卷請與同答案卡、答案卷一起繳回!!

### I. Cloze 60% (共 20 題，1 題 3 分)

a.) Do you know that the importance of sleep is the same as food or water for our health? In fact, a lot of people ignore the fact that our well-being depends on getting enough sleep. 1 what experts say, a great number of people don't have ideal sleeping hours. Taiwanese adults, for example, sleep 6.3 hours on average each night. That is way below the suggested 8 hours a day.

Experts agree that sleep is 2 nutritious food. It gives you much energy. Nevertheless, why is it continuously ignored? Many reasons 3. One is that people gain easy access to information and food, so they stay awake longer than they should.

4 is that people work long hours in order to be competitive in the business world. What's more, drinking too much coffee makes 5 possible for people to sleep less. In fact, it is a critical problem that has led to unpleasant results. The ignorance of its negative effects may contribute to some irreparable mistakes. For example, there were 49 people found 6 in the airplane crash in 2009 due to the pilots who hadn't slept enough the night before. Also, a study indicated 20 percent of first-year doctors ended up 7 their patients as a result of their tiredness. Maybe working long hours made them 8 competitive in their work field; however, they did not know 9 to make terrible mistakes due to the lack of sleep. All in all, people who lack of sleep not only are confined 10 poor performance at work but also become overweight and have health concerns.

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|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1. (A) Due to              | (B) In addition to | (C) In spite of       | (D) Instead of |
| 2. (A) less important than |                    | (B) more important as |                |
| (C) as importantly as      |                    | (D) as important as   |                |
| 3. (A) make a difference   |                    | (B) come to mind      |                |
| (C) pay the price          |                    | (D) starve to death   |                |
| 4. (A) Another             | (B) The other      | (C) Others            | (D) One        |
| 5. (A) what                | (B) that           | (C) it                | (D) them       |
| 6. (A) die                 | (B) died           | (C) dying             | (D) dead       |

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|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 7. (A) injuring           | (B) to injure | (C) being injured         | (D) for injury |
| 8. (A) to stay            | (B) staying   | (C) stay                  | (D) stayed     |
| 9. (A) how serious is it  |               | (B) how serious it is     |                |
| (C) what are they serious |               | (D) what they are serious |                |
| 10. (A) at                | (B) in        | (C) to                    | (D) on         |

b.) According to the UN, about 80 percent of ocean garbage is plastic, which has become one of the most common materials used to store food and drinks by people. 11, it is only used once and then it is thrown away. This cheap convenience comes at a high cost. How does this happen? Rainwater carries plastic litter from streets into rivers, and then into the sea. That's why it is prevalent to see plastic bags and bottles 12 in the ocean.

13, it is not simply litter which makes its way into the sea but a large number of tiny pieces of plastic contained in household products and clothes. In other words, the household waste water containing microplastics, the tiny plastic beads, goes down the drains and ends up in the ocean. All of these 14 the ocean "plastic soup." Because of these, the world is facing a problem 15 plastic pollution.

This pollution has a terrible effect 16 living creatures. At present, sea plants and animals are paying a huge price for humans' overuse of plastic. A great number of sea creatures eat the plastics and 17 their lives at risk. Biologists found many dead animals' stomachs filled with plastics because they 18 plastics for food. Besides, many fish are killed by consuming microplastics containing many hazardous chemicals. Thankfully, it is not too late 19 a difference to the ocean, though. Even small things matter. For example, taking our own bags with us when we go shopping can help, or we can carry our own bottled water around instead of buying one. Consumer pressure is forcing companies to cut down on their use of plastic. As a global citizen, it is responsible

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|--|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>20</u> you to take on the challenge to do something and make the oceans better. |             |                 |                 |
| 11. (A) Therefore  | (B) However | (C) Moreover    | (D) In fact     |
| 12. (A) floated  | (B) floats  | (C) floating    | (D) to float    |
| 13. (A) For instance   | (B) In fact | (C) In addition | (D) As a result |
| 14. (A) take   | (B) cause   | (C) have        | (D) make        |
| 15. (A) with   | (B) for     | (C) on          | (D) at          |
| 16. (A) to   | (B) on      | (C) for         | (D) in          |

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## **II. Reading Comprehension: 12% (共 8 題，1 題 1.5 分)**

a.) With rising number of deaths and stroke-related disability in recent decades, stroke has become a global health challenge. According to the World Health Organization (WHO), worldwide, stroke is the second leading cause of death and the third leading cause of disability.

A stroke is what you would call a “brain attack” and it occurs when the blood flow to our brain is either reduced or interrupted. This attack can happen when a blood vessel bursts within the brain, causing bleeding, or when a clot blocks a vessel in the brain. When the supply of blood is interrupted in a certain area of the brain, this area stops receiving oxygen and can die, along with the functions it controls. This, in turn, affects the part of the body controlled by the damaged part of the brain, causing it to malfunction.

A stroke can happen to anyone at any age and affect survivors, their family and friends, and communities. Since it is a high-level emergency that requires immediate medical attention, it is important to recognize the warning signs as quickly as possible. In order to make it easier for people to remember how to check for signs of a stroke, a group of physicians in the UK came up with the acronym FAST in 1988. If you suspect that someone you're with is having a stroke, always remember to follow the FAST procedures. F stands for Face. Ask the person to smile and see if one side of the face is drooping. A stands for arm. Ask the person to raise both arms and see if one arm drifts downwards. S stands for speech. Ask the person to repeat a simple sentence. Pay attention to slurred speech.—some won't be able to speak at all. T is for time. Call 911 at the first stroke sign you recognize.

Stroke is a silent killer. It can often be minor and thus go unnoticed, but it can also be life-threatening. If in doubt, seek medical attention immediately. Early recognition and right care can certainly make a great difference.

21. What's the main purpose of this passage?

  - (A) To introduce stroke-related disability.
  - (B) To suggest how to prevent a person from having a stroke.
  - (C) To explain how a stroke affect a person.
  - (D) To show how to save a life from stroke by following the right procedures.

22. Why does the author mention the World Health Organization in the first paragraph?

  - (A) To offer the exact number of people having a stroke worldwide.
  - (B) To establish the fact that stroke has become an issue of global concern
  - (C) To indicate the latest policy made by the international community.
  - (D) To convince people of the effectiveness of flowing the FAST procedures.

23. What information about stroke is NOT mentioned in the passage?

  - (A) How to cure a patient having a stroke.
  - (B) How a stroke occurs
  - (C) How to recognize signs of a stroke.
  - (D) How a stroke affects a patient's body.

24. Which of the following about the FAST procedures is true?

  - (A) It was first introduced by the World Health Organization.
  - (B) Failure to raise both arms can be a stroke sign.
  - (C) Not being able to produce slurred speech could be a sign of stroke.
  - (D) The purpose of asking the person to smile is to ease his or her emotions.

b.) Nowadays, an increasing number of people choose to volunteer for a variety of reasons. For some, it offers a great chance to give something back to the community or make a difference to the people around them. For others, it provides a precious opportunity to develop new skills and build on existing experience and knowledge. For still others, volunteering can help them gain confidence by giving them a chance to try something new and build a real sense of achievement. Regardless of the motivation, what unites them all is that they find volunteering a challenging, rewarding and enjoyable experience.

**REACHING OUT a HELPING HAND**

Spirits from Future Light

Love working with children? Enjoy giving back? Want a great reference and build up your resumé? Need community service hours?

**Join Spirits from Future Light**

We sincerely invite all college students to attend our Community Leadership Orientations.

<b>Orientation I</b> Date: April 21, 2020 Time: 7:30 PM Location: 168 Park Avenue, Portland, OR	<b>Orientation II</b> Date: April 28, 2020 Time: 7:30 PM Location: 168 Park Avenue, Portland, OR
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We need enthusiastic and passionate community leaders to provide homework help, tutoring, recreational activities, fun group activities, arts and crafts lessons, to facilitate family nights and to be an inspiring role model for children.

For more information, visit our website on [www.ntvs.org](http://www.ntvs.org).

If you have any question, please contact Mary Jones, Director of Volunteer Service (062) 202012345 marryjones@ntvs.org.

**As a volunteer, the time you spend with a child is a powerful tool to help them fulfill their potential.**

25.What is the major purpose of this advertisement?

- (A) To offer work opportunities for those who are out of job.
- (B) To persuade people to make donation to charity.
- (C) To ask people to join volunteer work in the community.
- (D) To invite people to attend a lecture on leadership.

26. Who is an ideal candidate for the program mentioned in the advertisement?

- (A) An enthusiastic elementary school pupil.
- (B) A senior citizen having retired from his or her career.
- (C) The director of a community center.
- (D) A student studying in the university.

27.Which of the following information in NOT mentioned in the advertisement?

- (A) What one can get out of the volunteer work.
- (B) Actual dates of the volunteer work.
- (C) How to get further information about the volunteer work.
- (D) Expectation of volunteer applicants.

28.If you are interested in the volunteer work in the advertisement, which event are you advised to attend?

- (A) Community leadership orientation.
- (B) College entrance examination.
- (C) Community center competition.
- (D) Family recreational activities.

### III. Vocabulary: 20% (共 8 題，1 題 1.5 分) [請在答案卷上作答]

29. After finishing the first monthly exam, Jason c\_\_\_\_\_ sed to his parents that he had a poor performance on math.
30. In Taiwan, there has been an c\_\_\_\_\_ t increase in air pollution, which causes people to think about the restart construction of Fourth Nuclear Power Plant.
31. Because Cecilia has suffered from severe backache for over a week, she seeks m\_\_\_\_\_ l advice for the doctor.
32. No matter how smart and talented you are, hard work and perseverance are n\_\_\_\_\_ ties for success.

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33. After long hours of questioning, the young man finally a\_\_\_\_\_ted that he broke into Mr. Johnson's house and took away many valuable paintings.
34. Jasmine was given only two weeks to finish a huge project that would usually take a month. Without s\_\_\_\_\_t time, she could only ask for more help and work longer hours.
35. The 921 earthquake took the lives of more than 2,400 people, and it is one of the worst natural d\_\_\_\_\_rs in the history of Taiwan.
36. One of the most urgent problems that the Tsai g\_\_\_\_\_t needs to deal with is the shortage problem of the quarantine hotels during Chinese New Year. crime rate.
37. Environmentalists opposed the plan of a controversial liquefied natural gas (LNG) terminal construction within 750 meters of the Taoyuan coast, arguing that it would be h\_\_\_\_\_l to coastal algal reef located at the planned construction site.
38. In order to reduce car accidents, many car m\_\_\_\_\_rs are testing a new technology that allows cars to send data to other cars.

**IV. Translation: 8% [請在答案卷上作答]**

(39-42 每題 1 分; 39-40 每題 3 分，每格均有 3 個字以上，錯一字扣 0.5)

39. Ivy 發現她的家人在地震後安然無恙，忍不住鬆了一口氣。(find + O + OC)

Ivy couldn't help but let out a sigh of relief when she \_\_\_\_\_  
after the earthquake.

40. 我們每天攝取充足的蔬菜是很重要的。 (請用虛主詞填入正確答案)

\_\_\_\_\_ eat enough vegetables every day.

41. 說到這個領域的專家，我們會馬上想到 Simon 的名字。

\_\_\_\_\_ in this field, Simon's name immediately occurs to our mind.

42. Joshua 和他的母親都是愛貓人；他養了和他媽媽一樣多的貓。

Joshua and his mom are both cat lovers. He keeps \_\_\_\_\_

**The end! Good luck! ☺**