

新北市立新北高級工業職業學校 112 學年度 第 2 學期 期末考 試題卷 New Taipei Municipal New Taipei Industrial Vocational High School							班級			座號		電腦卡作答
科目	英語文	出題教師	郭書源	審題教師	施懿珊	適用科別	應用英語科	適用年級	二年級	姓名		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 是 <input type="checkbox"/> 否

### 一、單字選擇(10%)

- John must do it because there is no other \_\_\_\_\_. (A) decline (B) invasion (C) extent (D) option
- These workers \_\_\_\_\_ to meet high standards in everything they did.  
(A) declined (B) rented (C) strove (D) complained
- The \_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers with a lot of military equipment turned the tourist spot from heaven to hell.  
(A) invasion (B) extent (C) decline (D) rental
- When the tenant met his \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday, he paid the rent for this month immediately.  
(A) invasion (B) complaint (C) landlord (D) extent
- As Susan stared at the horizon, her eyes \_\_\_\_\_ against the sun.  
(A) overflowed (B) narrowed (C) concentrated (D) complained
- As an old saying goes, "Birds of a feather \_\_\_\_\_ together." It means that people who are alike tend to stick together.  
(A) flock (B) decline (C) rent (D) concentrate
- The police did a \_\_\_\_\_ search of the area but found nothing. (A) narrow (B) thorough (C) negative (D) thoughtless
- According to recent research, smartphone or Internet addiction can have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ impact on people's lives.  
(A) optional (B) negative (C) thoughtful (D) sustainable
- The new company has been earning huge profits, so those in charge have decided to carry out a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ to enlarge its size and scale. (A) decline (B) invasion (C) expansion (D) complaint
- Operating heavy machinery requires full \_\_\_\_\_. If the operator is distracted, he or she may cause serious damage.  
(A) overflow (B) expansion (C) measurement (D) concentration

### 二、文法選擇(12%)

- The girl showed her feelings for the boy \_\_\_\_\_ giving him a box of chocolates on Valentine's Day.  
(A) on (B) by (C) from (D) with
- This school provides the students \_\_\_\_\_ a bilingual program. (A) for (B) with (C) on (D) in
- The fancy party is crowded with men \_\_\_\_\_ in tuxedos and women in evening gowns.  
(A) dress (B) to dress (C) dressed (D) to dressing
- Tom \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast before he went to school this morning. (A) has (B) was having (C) has had (D) had had
- The dabbawalas are \_\_\_\_\_ of delivering the lunch boxes to the exact places where they belong right on time thanks to a well-organized system. (A) able (B) unable (C) capable (D) incapable
- Love and support are \_\_\_\_\_ children need. They don't need presents; they need their parents' presence.  
(A) that (B) what (C) which (D) whom

### 三、綜合測驗(20%)

The damage that overtourism does is clearly visible. Many tourist hotspots have become (17) overcrowded\* and busy (17) travelers no longer find them attractive. Beaches and streets (18) in garbage have become normal. But what caused these (19) of tourists in the first place? Only when we understand the root causes (20) to think about devising\* solutions.

One obvious factor is (21) population growth. The world's population is (22) it was fifty years ago. Urban areas in particular have seen huge increases. This has led to more travelers who want to get away from the concrete jungles in which they live. (23) the pressures of city life, they enjoy the thought of peaceful, relaxing vacations. (24), the world is safer than before, so people feel more comfortable seeking far-off destinations to explore.

Other explanations may be less evident. Clever businesspeople have established new travel-related companies like low-cost airlines and Internet-based businesses like Airbnb. (25), these firms have made international travel possible for budget travelers.

Additionally, sharing travel photos on social media like Facebook and Instagram has become popular and encourages more people to go traveling. It's now time for other individuals, just as clever as those businesspeople, to (26) solutions to prevent overtourism. After all, both tourists and locals should benefit from tourism.

註：overcrowded 過度擁擠的 devise 設想

- (A) such; that (B) such; as (C) so; that (D) so; as
- (A) covered (B) covering (C) to cover (D) are covered
- (A) certificates (B) invasions (C) measures (D) elections
- (A) we are beginning (B) we can begin (C) we begin (D) can we begin
- (A) domestic (B) practical (C) dramatic (D) partial
- (A) as large as twice (B) as twice as large (C) twice as large as (D) as twice large as
- (A) Putting limit on (B) Taken down (C) Fed up with (D) Suffered from
- (A) Afterward (B) However (C) Therefore (D) Furthermore
- (A) As is expecting (B) As expected (C) As it expected (D) As expecting
- (A) result in (B) come up with (C) drown out (D) come to mind

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#### 四、文意選填(20%) 作答時不需考慮大小寫

- (A) coming up with (B) complained (C) although (D) for example (E) concentration  
 (AB) flocks (AC) landlords (BC) negative (BD) options (CD) overflow

Paris, the capital city of France, has long been an extremely popular tourist destination. As the cultural center of France, there is always a high 27 of tourists in the city. 28 tourists bring lots of money to the city, many locals are not happy with their number. 29, in June 2019, the Louvre saw many of its workers refuse to work. This was because the 30 of tourists in the summer months made working there very difficult. Some residents of Paris suggested that the government give tourists more 31 for other sites to visit. The government could do this by 32 more creative ideas for advertisements aimed at tourists. Others 33 about Airbnb, which they felt was not controlled well enough. Airbnb 34 open up their apartments for tourists to earn money. But the problem is that too many tourists staying in Paris results in 35 of them everywhere you look. This can have a 36 effect on the people working and living in the city. After all, local people need public transportation, restaurants, and shops, too. How would you feel if your home turned into a theme park?

#### 五、篇章結構(8%)

- (A) Boat anchors\* are also to blame.  
 (B) After exposure in the movie, fans of the film and lovers of exotic destinations flocked to the beautiful attraction.  
 (C) Unfortunately, the beach's environment has been threatened by overtourism.  
 (D) Good results are already being seen.

Thailand is the most popular tourist destination in Southeast Asia. Not only known for its delicious food and beautiful temples, Thailand is also famous for its gorgeous beaches. One of the most famous spots is called Maya Bay. It is often described as a paradise, with its white sand, crystal clear blue water, and colorful coral reefs\*. 37

In 2000, a movie starring Leonardo DiCaprio called *The Beach* brought sudden fame to Maya Bay. Before the film, Maya Bay had about 100 visitors a day. 38 By 2018, the number of daily visitors had grown to 5,000. While its popularity brought financial gains to locals, it was slowly destroying the bay.

The impact of overtourism could be seen in the beach's environment. More than 80% of the coral in the bay had died. One big reason was the high number of tourist boats. These boats drag sand from the beach as they go into the bay. After they go out, the sand is dropped over the corals, causing their death. 39 To dock the boats, they are dropped into the sea, which further damages the coral. The presence of the boats had also forced reef sharks out of their habitat.

To save Maya Bay, officials came to the decision to close it down for two years. This would allow time for nature to bounce back. 40 Corals have already been replanted and reef sharks have returned again. When the beach reopens, an electronic ticketing system will be used to limit the number of tourists. Similarly, boats will get their own digital trackers.

Tourism can be a good and bad thing. While it can bring profit to an area, too much of it can damage an attraction. Fortunately, steps have been taken to protect Maya Bay. It will become even more critical to continue the restrictions after reopening.

註：anchor 鐨 coral reef 珊瑚礁

#### 六、混合題(素養題)(1 小題，每格 2 分，共 6 分)

Ticketed entry and visitor quotas are two of the top strategies used to manage the crowds of tourists threatening to overwhelm\* tourist attractions ranging from Machu Picchu in Peru to Hanging Lake in Colorado.

Currently, numerous popular tourist destinations are resorting to a new strategy to maintain their tourism numbers without damaging the attractions that appeal to the tourists in the first place. Across the world, travel providers and governments are responding to overtourism with suggestions for less-famous locations and less-busy seasons in order to make tourism's footprint in their areas broader but lighter. In the case of Colorado, the tourism office's Colorado Field Guide lists one hundred and fifty itineraries\*.

According to the American Travelers survey, sixty percent of tourists in America are convinced that overtourism will have a tremendous negative impact on destinations they visit during the following ten years. Accordingly, a wave of travel agencies are attempting to assist tourists in making a better travel choice in terms of peace of mind and destination sustainability\*. For example, Jason Wertz, who established Uncovr Travel in 2018, said, "As a tour operator, I think it's our responsibility to help expand people's places of interest...We allow travelers to visit less-visited areas, and our trips often go in shoulder seasons\* when there are fewer people and they get a more authentic experience."

註：overwhelm 塞滿 itinerary 行程 sustainability 生態平衡 shoulder season 次旺季

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(41) What is the best title of the passage?

- (A) Take the Road Less Traveled By
- (B) Review These Safety Tips Before You Travel
- (C) Is Traveling Out of State A Good Idea Right Now?
- (D) The Benefits of Traveling: Why You Should Travel More

(42) Which of the following situations is similar to that mentioned in the passage?

(A) ...You could be in a tropical rainforest or the Scottish Highlands and still experience a pesky insect bite. While annoying and itchy, most bites are harmless, but it's possible to experience an allergic reaction...	(C) ...It is a travel problem that can strike at any moment. Symptoms can include nausea, stomach cramps, vomiting, or diarrhea. If it's bad, then it can hit you within hours of eating or drinking the contaminated item...
(B) ...is too many for the weak ecosystem. To regulate traffic, the U.S. Forest Service implemented a permit requirement, limiting visitors to 600 a day between May 1 and Oct. 31 this year...	(D) ...This is one of the lesser travel problems. While many people use jet lag just to mean tired, it is an actual condition. It's caused when your natural body clock gets out of sync after crossing time zones...

(43) What is Uncovr Travel? Write down at least one synonym or phrase with a similar meaning from the passage. (本提請直接作答於第四頁)

43 題開始請直接作答於第四頁

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43.

## 六、引導式翻譯(每格 1 分，共 16 分)

1. 這場地震使這間房子損壞到如此的程度以致於必須被拆除。

The earthquake damaged the house ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ that it had to be torn down.

2. 大家正在談論的這個人是個越獄的罪犯。

The man ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ is a criminal who escaped from prison.

3. 搭完雲霄飛車後，Jamie 感到暈眩接著就吐了。

After riding a roller coaster, Jamie felt dizzy and ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Nancy 搬到另一間公寓，因為她對吵鬧的鄰居感到厭煩。

Nancy moved to another apartment because she was ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ her noisy neighbor.

5. 只有藉由拆除隔離你自己與他人的隔閡，才能解決你目前為之苦惱的困難問題。

Only ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②t\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ all the walls that isolate yourself from others can you deal with the difficult problems you are ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_.

## 七、句型練習(18%)

1. 用“Only...be/aux. + S....”句型來改寫以下句子。

The lack of safety measures became obvious only after the big earthquake.

→

2. 用“N + V-ing/p.p.”句型來改寫以下句子。

Thousands of products that are made from oil are now in daily use.

→

3. 用“If it were not for/If it had not been for/But for/Without + N..., S....”句型來改寫以下句子。

We can connect with people anytime and anywhere because of the smartphone.

→ If \_\_\_\_\_.

4. I have 500 dollars, and she has 2,000 dollars. (用倍數句型改寫，以 She 開頭)

5. Rewrite the following sentence using the pattern “Not until... + be/aux. + S....”

She didn't know who her real father was until she was 30.

6. (用不定量詞 + 關代合併)

Inside the classroom are some exchange students. Some of them speak a little Chinese.