

市立新北高工 110 學年度第 1 學期 第三次段考 試題										班別：應英三甲乙	座號		電腦卡作答
科目	英語文 V	命題教師	施懿珊	審題教師	林信宏	年級	三	科別	應英科	姓名			答案卡

一、單字選擇(20 小題，每格 1 分，共 20 分)

1. Tens of thousands of fans from around the globe attended the _____ service for the basketball legend, who died in a helicopter crash last week.
(A) eloquent (B) captive (C) excessive (D) memorial
2. The old warehouse went up in _____ in a matter of minutes; luckily, no one was hurt. (A) flames (B) robbers (C) warriors (D) marches
3. The patients infected with COVID-19 are _____ from the others in the wards on the eighth floor of the hospital.
(A) withered (B) outlined (C) segregated (D) oppressed
4. Michael wants to be a _____ servant after graduation because he considers it a steady job. (A) civil (B) captive (C) vicious (D) decisive
5. Up until now, the businessman has been unwilling to _____ that his overseas expansion strategy is flawed and that he faces great difficulty paying his employees' salaries.
(A) acknowledge (B) accelerate (C) contend (D) sustain
6. It would be a real bargain for you to buy this set of _____ wooden chairs at such a low price. These chairs should last for a long time.
(A) grim (B) tranquil (C) solid (D) polar
7. Maggie and other fans _____ forward when their idol appeared in the airport terminal. (A) surged (B) withered (C) melted (D) contended
8. A _____ translation of the Chinese word for "pineapple" is "phoenix pear." (A) literal (B) rhetorical (C) vast (D) polar
9. Because of the high unemployment rate, the island nation has a high _____ of crime, including robbery and theft.
(A) outlook (B) incidence (C) generation (D) elevation
10. Ian has the _____ ability to tell whether someone is lying or not. He definitely could be a detective in the future.
(A) eloquent (B) extraordinary (C) vicious (D) rhetorical
11. When traveling abroad, you have to be cautious about your personal belongings since street _____ might be common in some areas.
(A) symphonies (B) warriors (C) marches (D) robberies
12. The court found the criminal guilty of attempted murder, for his intention was apparently _____. (A) decisive (B) captive (C) mobile (D) vicious
13. In a capitalist society, people nowadays are even less likely to be socially _____. The gap between the rich and the poor keeps widening.
(A) eloquent (B) vicious (C) mobile (D) rhetoric

14. Some people are urging the government to restrict the use of fossil _____ at the power plant so that the region's air quality can improve.
(A) poles (B) fuels (C) curbs (D) tides
15. Gordon considered it _____ to be punished by his teacher in front of the whole class. (A) eloquent (B) memorial (C) shameful (D) vicious
16. Some people suggest that everyone stop making purchases at this clothing store because of its _____ hiring policies.
(A) eloquent (B) racist (C) rhetorical (D) polar
17. The breakthrough in printing technology in the 15th century led to a(n) _____ in the spread of knowledge across Europe.
(A) acceleration (B) rhetoric (C) segregation (D) conscience
18. Advanced language learners are encouraged to improve their writing skills by reading and analyzing _____ devices used by accomplished writers.
(A) rhetorical (B) racial (C) civil (D) captive
19. One item on the adventurer's bucket list is to go to the _____ region and observe the wild animals there up close.
(A) tranquil (B) polar (C) literal (D) grim
20. The outlook will be _____ if the CEO does not come up with an effective way to boost domestic sales. (A) vast (B) overall (C) grim (D) solid

二、文法選擇(21 小題，每格 2 分，共 42 分)

21. Isaac ate all the food on his plate quickly, as if he _____ for a week.
(A) did not eat (B) does not eat (C) had not eaten (D) has not eaten
22. _____ your advice, my novel probably wouldn't have been rejected by every publisher. (A) If I took (B) Having taken (C) Had I taken (D) Taken
23. No one knows what happened to Jack. Yesterday he looked terrified, as if he _____ a ghost. (A) seen (B) sees (C) has seen (D) had seen
24. Mike's daughter can really swim. She swims as if she _____ a little dolphin. (A) is (B) been (C) were (D) be
25. _____ for your financial support, I would not be able to study at the university now. I really appreciate your help.
(A) If it were (B) Were it not (C) If it had been (D) Had it not been
26. _____ nice, the field trip wouldn't have been cancelled. (A) The weather had been (B) The weather hadn't been (C) Had the weather been (D) Hadn't the weather been
27. Leo acted _____ nothing had happened.
(A) if (B) as if (C) that (D) though

28. The pilot didn't notice the failure of the autopilot system. _____ he noticed it, the airplane _____.
(A) If; would not crash (B) Has; would not have crashed
(C) Had; would not crash (D) Had; would not have crashed
29. Ken leads a life as luxurious as if he _____ a billionaire. Actually, he is just an ordinary office worker. (A) is (B) were (C) will be (D) had been
30. While everyone was asleep upstairs, a burglar broke into the house very quietly, as if a fox _____ stealthily toward its prey.
(A) walked (B) walking (C) had walked (D) being walked
31. _____, I wouldn't waste so much time complaining.
(A) I were you (B) If I had been you (C) Were I you (D) Had I you
32. Eason doesn't know who stole his bike, but he acts as if he _____ it.
(A) knows (B) knew (C) had known (D) has known
33. As if the rich man _____ the power to turn everything into gold, not only is his big house painted gold but every decoration is also made of gold.
(A) has (B) had (C) has had (D) having
34. It is said that the novelist wrote this successful novel within a week, as if one of the Greek Muses _____ him great inspiration.
(A) has appeared before him and granted (B) appearing before him and granting
(C) had appeared before him and granted (D) has been appearing before him and granting
35. Julian didn't go to the awards ceremony last night, but he spoke as if he _____ it in person.
(A) was attending (B) has attended (C) would attend (D) had attended
36. Their house was severely damaged by the earthquake last year. _____ enough money, they could have bought a new house.
(A) If they have (B) If they had (C) Had they had (D) Should they have
37. _____, I wouldn't give you any assignment during the summer vacation.
(A) I were your teacher (B) If I am your teacher
(C) Were I your teacher (D) Am I your teacher
38. Lauren described the accident in detail as if she _____ on the scene herself, but in fact, she was at home at the time.
(A) were (B) was (C) has been (D) had been
39. Hank didn't prepare anything for his speech, but he delivered it as if he _____ an expert in the field. (A) was (B) were (C) has been (D) is
40. Had the scientists done the experiment correctly, they _____ more accurate results.
(A) would have obtained (B) might obtain (C) had obtained (D) obtained
41. _____ I not lied to my dad, I _____ grounded.
(A) Had; could have been (B) Were; would not have been
(C) Had; would not have been (D) Have; might not have been

三、綜合測驗(2 小題・每格 2 分・共 30 分)

The history of the city of Venice in Italy goes back more than one thousand years. Venice used to be an important center of __ (42) __ that connected Italy to the rest of the Mediterranean world. Today, it remains famous for its canal system and lagoons __ (43) __ bring many tourists to the beautiful city. However, flooding has become a major problem for locals to __ (44) __ in recent years. This results __ (45) __ several causes. The land that much of Venice was built on is a marshland, which means that the buildings often do not have __ (46) __ foundations. __ (47) __ this were not enough, shifting plates also make the city sink slowly over time. In the past century alone, Venice sunk __ (48) __ about 25 centimeters. Besides the natural forces already __ (49) __, humans also pose a threat to the city. Climate change is also making ocean levels rise, which could be dangerous for Venice if water levels rise too much. This danger could be clearly seen in the 2019 floods, which __ (50) __ the water to rise up to 140 cm high. The floods __ (51) __ a shutdown and city-wide panic. The fate of this beautiful city is in our hands. If we do not do enough to slow down climate change, we may lose this historic city forever!

(42) (A) commerce (B) shift (C) representation (D) value

(43) (A) what (B) , that (C) , which (D) , where

(44) (A) dig out (B) contend with (C) push forward (D) set apart

(45) (A) in (B) from (C) to (D) at

(46) (A) excessive (B) extraordinary (C) stark (D) solid

(47) (A) As if (B) Although (C) Whether (D) Unless

(48) (A) in (B) on (C) by (D) for

(49) (A) mentioning (B) to mention (C) to mentioning (D) mentioned

(50) (A) let (B) caused (C) made (D) had

(51) (A) resulted in (B) attributed to (C) transferred to (D) pointed to

After slavery in America ended on December 18, 1865, Blacks still faced many challenges. In the South, there were new laws preventing Blacks from using the same public spaces as Whites. Blacks remained poor and were stripped __ (52) __ their right to vote. Many Blacks and their supporters stood up in the 1950s and 1960s. This became known as the civil rights movement. The movement began in 1954, when the Supreme Court banned __ (53) __ of Blacks from Whites in schools. A year later, a Black woman named Rosa Parks refused to sit in the Blacks-only section of a bus. __ (54) __ this, Martin Luther King, Jr. might never have taken up her cause and won. King later delivered the famous speech "I Have a Dream," and, with __ (55) __ was addressed in it, it turned out to become one of the most famous speeches of all time. Although many unequal* laws were discontinued in 1969, which was considered the end of the civil rights movement,

many goals of the movement __ (56) __ realized. Blacks still face violence, poverty, and unequal treatment in the United States every day.

- (52) (A) of (B) out (C) away (D) without
(53) (A) exile (B) captivity (C) segregation (D) oppression
(54) (A) Had she not done (B) Should she not do
(C) Had she done (D) Did she not do
(55) (A) that (B) what (C) which (D) where
(56) (A) had yet been (B) hadn't yet been
(C) have yet been (D) have yet to be

四、閱讀測驗(1 小題，每格 2 分，共 8 分)

Few places on earth are worse affected by climate change than the US state of Florida. In fact, Florida is facing nearly every environmental crisis you could think of, including rising sea levels, powerful hurricanes, serious flooding, and disappearing wildlife. No wonder Florida has been called “the **poster child** for a major area in big trouble.”

Essentially, Florida is drowning. Researchers have predicted that one third of the state will be underwater by the year 2100. In the city of Miami, sea levels are rising faster than anywhere else in the world. Even worse, this rate of increase is accelerating. It took 30 years for water levels to rise by 6 inches last time, but it will now take only another 15 years for levels to rise by a further 6 inches. At this rate, many of Florida's famous landmarks and beaches will be lost by 2060.

So, what are the possible solutions to this major threat facing Florida? Despite the grim situation, many scientists, environmental groups, and government organizations are making efforts to address the various challenges. In Miami Beach, a program to elevate roads, construct sea walls, and improve drainage* systems is already under way. Meanwhile, the officials in the Florida Keys have adopted a different approach. Instead of trying to rescue sinking areas, they've decided to simply abandon them and focus on other, more cost-effective conservation measures.

At the moment, it's hard to say which approach is better. Nevertheless, it is clear that extensive and drastic action is necessary to keep Florida, the “Sunshine State,” above water.

- (57) What is the passage mainly about?
(A) The natural disasters that strike Florida.
(B) The impact of climate change on Florida.
(C) The well-known landmarks in Florida.
(D) The different types of environmental problems in Florida.
(58) What does the phrase “**poster child**” in the first paragraph probably refer to?
(A) A perfect representative of a phenomenon.
(B) A problem that is often ignored by people.

- (C) A serious problem that is hard to solve.
(D) An abstract idea that is difficult to describe in words.

- (59) According to the passage, which of the following is true?
(A) The government of Florida has found an effective way to deal with the environmental problems.
(B) Florida is sinking at a rate roughly two times faster than before.
(C) Many of Florida's iconic beaches will be lost within two decades.
(D) The officials in the Florida Keys are working hard to save the sinking areas.
(60) What is the author's attitude toward the two proposed approaches: the Miami approach and the Florida Keys approach?
(A) The author prefers the latter to the former.
(B) The author prefers the former to the latter.
(C) The author adopts a neutral attitude.
(D) The author opposes both of them.