

新北市立新北高級工業職業學校 113 學年度 第 1 學期 第 2 次段考 試題卷 New Taipei Municipal New Taipei Industrial Vocational High School							班級			座號		電腦卡作答
科目	英語文	出題教師	郭書源	審題教師	鄭秀梅	適用科別	應用英語	適用年級	三年級	姓名		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 是 <input type="checkbox"/> 否

### 一、單字選擇(10 小題，每格 1 分，共 10 分)

- The residents in the small rural village have been living a \_\_\_\_\_ life isolated from modern society for decades. (A) recent  
(B) primitive (C) genetic (D) suitable
- The destructive flood has severely impacted the country's economy, since agriculture remains one of its \_\_\_\_\_ industries.  
(A) stark (B) dense (C) core (D) plain
- The rising young actor \_\_\_\_\_ furiously when confronted with rumors about his secret marriage and two children.  
(A) altered (B) switched (C) reacted (D) suited
- The city has been \_\_\_\_\_ drastically since Tommy's departure a decade ago, making it unrecognizable.  
(A) suited (B) reacted (C) estimated (D) altered
- Reports indicate that the ongoing civil war between government forces and rebels has caused a death \_\_\_\_\_ exceeding one hundred thousand. (A) switch (B) toll (C) vitamin (D) gene
- The new stadium's construction demanded extensive investment in local \_\_\_\_\_, including transportation networks and parking facilities. (A) torment (B) infrastructure (C) exception (D) majesty
- A fatal disease outbreak has caused the number of \_\_\_\_\_ on my grandfather's farm to steadily decrease. (A) sails  
(B) plains (C) streams (D) cattle
- The fog is becoming increasingly \_\_\_\_\_. Exercise caution while driving.  
(A) mighty (B) primitive (C) dense (D) lively
- Taiwan's night markets consistently remain \_\_\_\_\_ with energetic vendors and enthusiastic tourists.  
(A) bustling (B) lush (C) mighty (D) dense
- Initially modest in scale, the company has demonstrated \_\_\_\_\_ growth in recent years, expanding to multiple urban locations. (A) geographical (B) exceptional (C) majestic (D) agricultural

### 二、文法選擇(其他考點)(5 小題，每格 1 分，共 5 分)

- The streaming service models used by companies like Netflix and Amazon Prime are distinct from earlier ways \_\_\_\_\_ online content was delivered. (A) in which (B) in that (C) which (D), that
- We're not ready to give up fish just yet, but \_\_\_\_\_ for MSC's ocean-friendly blue fish label when buying seafood products.  
(A) what we can do is looking (B) what can we do is look (C) all we can do is look (D) all which we can do is look
- All the family could do \_\_\_\_\_ in the hospital lobby for the operation to be completed. (A) was waiting (B) to wait (C) was wait (D) waiting
- We should reduce food waste and make use of public transportation, \_\_\_\_\_ are good for our environment. (A) both of which (B) both of them (C) each of which (D) and both of which
- Apart from \_\_\_\_\_ meals for her family, Shirley is also responsible for all the household chores. (A) prepares (B) preparing (C) prepared (D) preparation

### 三、文意選填(1 小題，每格 2 分，共 20 分) 作答時不需考慮大小寫

- (A) in theory (B) in short (C) altered (D) thus (E) first of all  
(AB) somewhat (AC) suitable (BC) ethical (BD) concerns (CD) substantial

The definition of “vegetarian” is known to most people. \_\_16\_\_, vegetarians are people who don’t eat meat. Some people are vegetarian for religious reasons, others because of health \_\_17\_\_, and still others because they believe it is not moral to eat meat. What may be \_\_18\_\_ less widely known is that there are other diets that are vegetarian or close to it. \_\_19\_\_, pescatarians\* don’t eat meat from land animals but do eat fish. Lacto-vegetarians\*, on the other hand, refuse eggs as well as meat. They often consider eggs to be meat because an egg can, \_\_20\_\_, become an animal. Finally, there are vegans\*, who eat no meat, fish, eggs, or dairy products, often for \_\_21\_\_ reasons.

Vegetarianism goes back a \_\_22\_\_ number of centuries in both Asia and Europe. For example, the ancient Greek philosopher Pythagoras was vegetarian. Pythagoras believed it was wrong to harm any thinking, feeling being, a group he saw as inclusive of animals, and \_\_23\_\_ he did not eat meat. Pythagoras also refused to eat beans, though no one knows why he didn’t consider them a \_\_24\_\_ food. Fortunately, for tofu lovers, the definition of vegetarianism has \_\_25\_\_ since Pythagoras’s day. Although modern vegetarians share many of Pythagoras’s ideas, they do usually eat beans.

註：pescatarian 魚素者；lacto-vegetarian 乳類素食者；vegan 嚴守純素主義者

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#### 四、綜合測驗(1 小題，每格 2 分，共 20 分)

What if I told you that you could visit Rome without leaving the US? There are in fact many places in America that go by this name, though the Rome in Italy is \_\_(26)\_\_. These American Romes are, of course, also far less \_\_(27)\_\_ than the Italian original. However, even though they might be smaller and not quite as \_\_(28)\_\_ as Italy's crowded capital, this doesn't mean they aren't worth knowing about! Let's take a look at these tiny but \_\_(29)\_\_ little towns and see what they have to offer.

First up is Rome, New York. Though one can \_\_(30)\_\_ that it will never be mistaken for its Italian namesake, this Rome does have certain attractions. It's in upstate\* New York, where a favorite pastime for locals and tourists is \_\_(31)\_\_ the beautiful leaves of the trees as they change color in fall. \_\_(32)\_\_, it's a pretty and peaceful little town.

Then there's Rome, Georgia, where people also have a great love \_\_(33)\_\_ the outdoors. The surrounding forests are in fact of \_\_(34)\_\_ beauty \_\_(34)\_\_ the area is very popular among hikers, while the area near Cave Spring is perfect for a dip\* in summer.

Finally, we have Rome, Indiana, \_\_(35)\_\_\_ the banks of the Ohio River. Most people who travel there go for the great fishing. If you prefer somewhere that's a little closer to nature, therefore, one of the American Romes might just be the place for you.

註：upstate 北部的 dip 游泳

- 26. (A) several time as large all of them (B) larger than all of them several time  
(C) the several times size of all of them (D) several times the size of all of them
- 27. (2)(A) well-known (B) knowing-well (C) good-known (D) knowing-good
- 28. (A) bustling (B) primitive (C) substantial (D) allergic
- 29. (A) unethical (B) genetic (C) lively (D) mighty
- 30. (A) contend with (B) rest assured (C) have at heart (D) jump to conclusions
- 31. (A) prior to (B) worlds apart (C) making up (D) keeping an eye on
- 32. (A) In consequence (B) In other words (C) In question (D) In addition
- 33. (A) in (B) with (C) for (D) about
- 34. (A) in order; that (B) in case; that (C) so; that (D) such; that
- 35. (A) build on (B) located on (C) laying on (D) situating on

#### 五、篇章結構(1 小題，每格 2 分，共 8 分)

- (A) The development of LLMs such as ChatGPT and GPT-4 is considered an enormous advancement in computer language processing and AI.
- (B) In health care, LLMs can analyze patient information and medical histories to diagnose patients and suggest treatment plans.
- (C) One major issue is the potential misuse of LLMs for harmful purposes, such as creating fake news or other damaging content.
- (D) In conclusion, LLMs could lead to revolutions in various industries and can provide significant benefits to users.

A large language model (LLM) is an artificial intelligence (AI) model trained with a very large amount of text to perform various tasks with language, such as writing, summarizing, and translating. \_\_36\_\_ However, like any other technological advancement, LLMs have their advantages and disadvantages.

On the positive side, LLMs have the potential to transform industries such as education, health care, and customer service. With their ability to process natural language, LLMs can analyze vast amounts of data and provide valuable information to users. For instance, in education, LLMs can improve learning by analyzing students' performances and adapting learning content to each individual's needs. \_\_37\_\_ In customer service, LLMs can provide instant assistance to customers to improve their experience. LLMs' ability to create text similar to that written by humans is already having a significant effect on content such as news articles, social media posts, and even literature. LLMs can save time and resources for both businesses and individuals.

However, there are concerns surrounding LLMs. \_\_38\_\_ LLMs can create convincing and misleading content that can be used to influence public opinion, damage reputations, or spread false information. Another concern relates to the ethics of LLM-created text. LLMs can create content that copies others' work or breaks copyright laws. Questions have also been raised about who owns content created by LLMs and other AIs and also about the legal responsibility for LLMs, which causes problems.

\_\_39\_\_ However, there are also serious ethical questions and the potential for misuse. Therefore, to ensure the responsible development and use of LLMs, it is essential to address these concerns through careful research. As with any new technology, we must consider the pros and cons of LLMs and their impact on society.

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## 六、混合題(素養題)(1 小題，共 8 分)

Before you get on the train for your day trip to Luxembourg, you may want to double-check your ticket. That's because there are actually two places named Luxembourg: an independent nation and a province of Belgium. To add to the confusion, the two even share a border. In fact, they only became separate places about two centuries ago. In an 1831 conference, part of the country of Luxembourg was ceded to Belgium, which was not acknowledged by the ruler of Luxembourg until 1839. Although their histories have differed since their separation, they still have some cultural similarities, such as languages spoken and food. To help distinguish the two and make sure your destination is correct, we've put together this table of information about them.

	Country	Province
Official Name	Grand Duchy of Luxembourg	Luxembourg
Flag		
Languages	Luxembourgish, French, German	Luxembourgish, French, Walloon
Area	2,586 square kilometers	4,459 square kilometers
Population	645,397	284,638
Capital	Luxembourg City	Arlon
Currency	Euro	Euro
Established	1815	1831
GDP	€ 62.7 billion	€ 7.0 billion

39. Where would this article most likely be found? 2%

- (A) A history textbook. (B) A travel guide. (C) A financial magazine. (D) An encyclopedia.

40. 請根據以上文章和表格的內容，從下列(A)到(F)中，選出正確的選項。(多選題) 全對才給分 2%

- (A) The nation of Luxembourg is larger than the Belgian province of Luxembourg.  
 (B) The Belgian province of Luxembourg is next to the nation of Luxembourg.  
 (C) The nation of Luxembourg is more densely populated than the Belgian province of Luxembourg.  
 (D) All the languages used in the nation of Luxembourg and the Belgian province of Luxembourg are the same.  
 (E) The Belgian province of Luxembourg used to belong to the nation of Luxembourg.  
 (F) The nation of Luxembourg is younger than the Belgian province of Luxembourg.

41. Which word in the article means “to be given up control of a territory”? 1%

42. Students in the nation of Luxembourg have to learn all the country’s official languages from elementary school to high school. When graduating from high school, what languages are students in this country able to speak? 3%

1~39 題請作答於答案卡，40 題後請作答於答案卷

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答案卷:

混合題:

選擇: \_\_\_\_\_ + 手寫: \_\_\_\_\_ = 總分

40.	2%
41.	1%
42.	3%

### 七、引導式翻譯(4 小題，每格 1 分，共 16 分)

43. 人們從各處來到這個小鎮，觀賞壯觀的國慶日慶祝煙火秀。

People came ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ to this small town to take in the spectacular fireworks show in celebration of National Day.

44. 一個傳染病突然爆發，導致這座城市陷入混亂。

The sudden outbreak of a contagious disease ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ a chaotic situation in the city.

45. 最近，該地區的犯罪上升，因此我朋友要求我密切注意錢包並提防扒手。

Recently, crime has increased in the area, so my friend asked me to ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_ my wallet and beware of pickpockets.

46. 濫用毒品對這年輕人造成嚴重的後果，他原本是個有前途的大學生，最後變得無家可歸。

Drug abuse ①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_ the young man, who began as a promising college student and ended up homeless.

### 八、句型練習(2 小題，每格 4 分，共 8 分)

47. Happy people are believed to have good luck. (用 It is....改寫)

48. Ms. Ford is a teacher who has an open mind.

Ms. Ford is also a scholar who is well respected.

(用複合形容詞改寫劃線部分並用 not only...but also...合併)

### 九、整句式翻譯(1 小題，每格 5 分，共 5 分)

49. Christine 正在尋找一間比她現在住的那間大三倍的公寓。