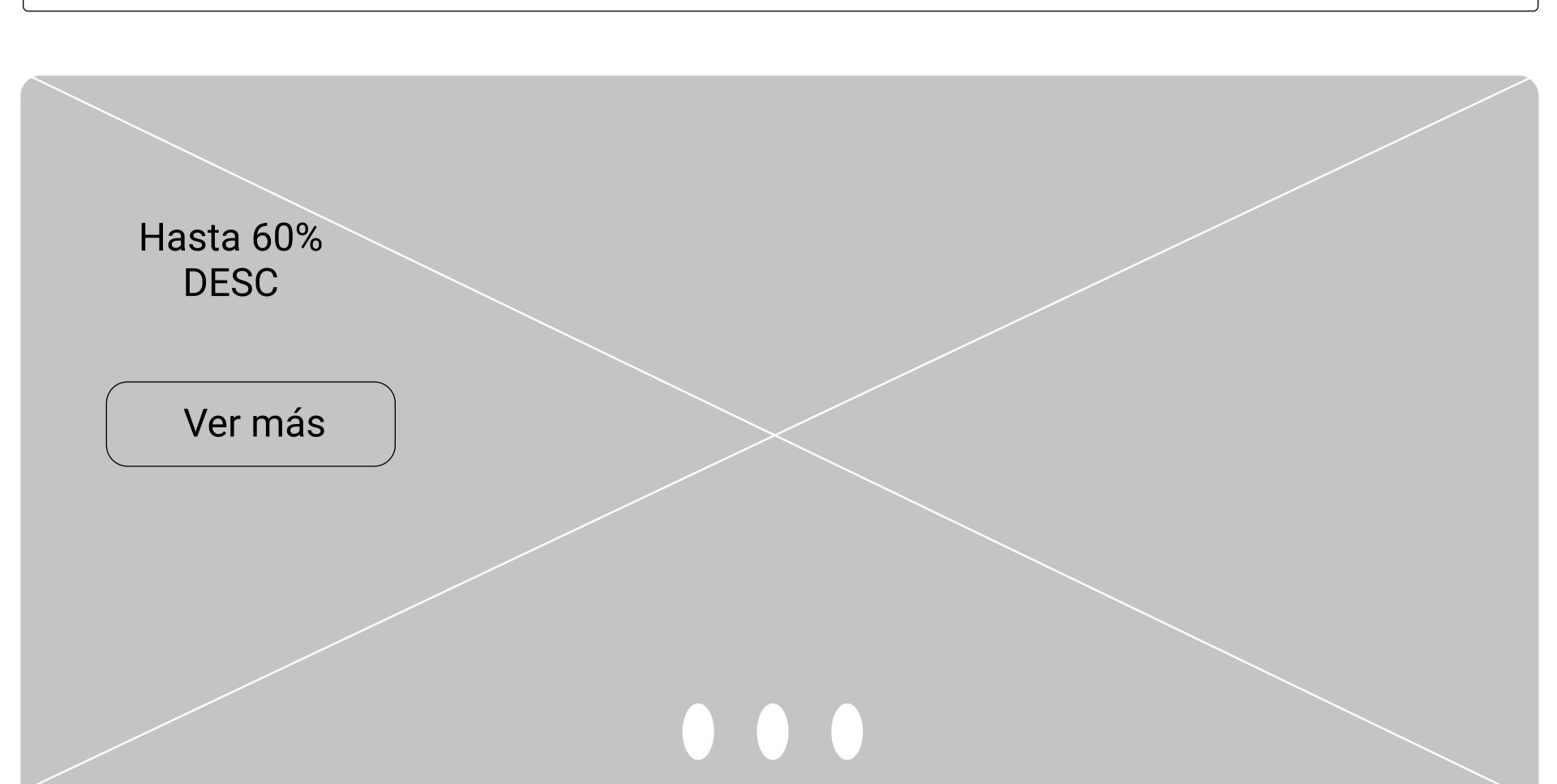
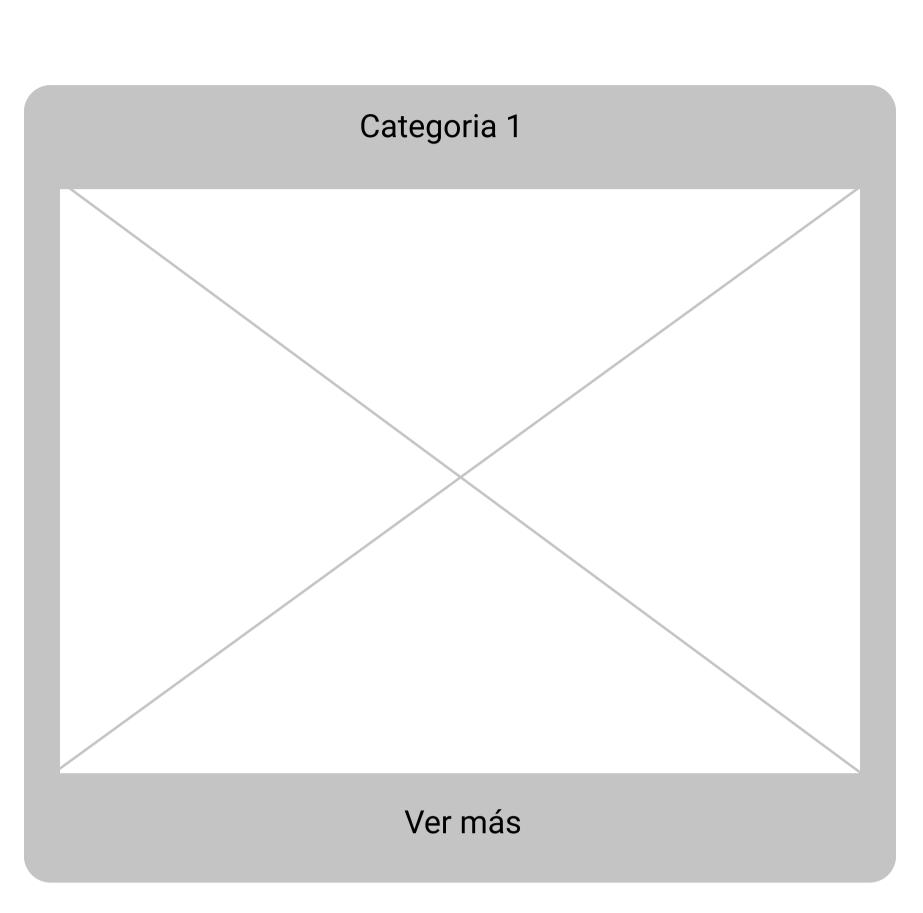


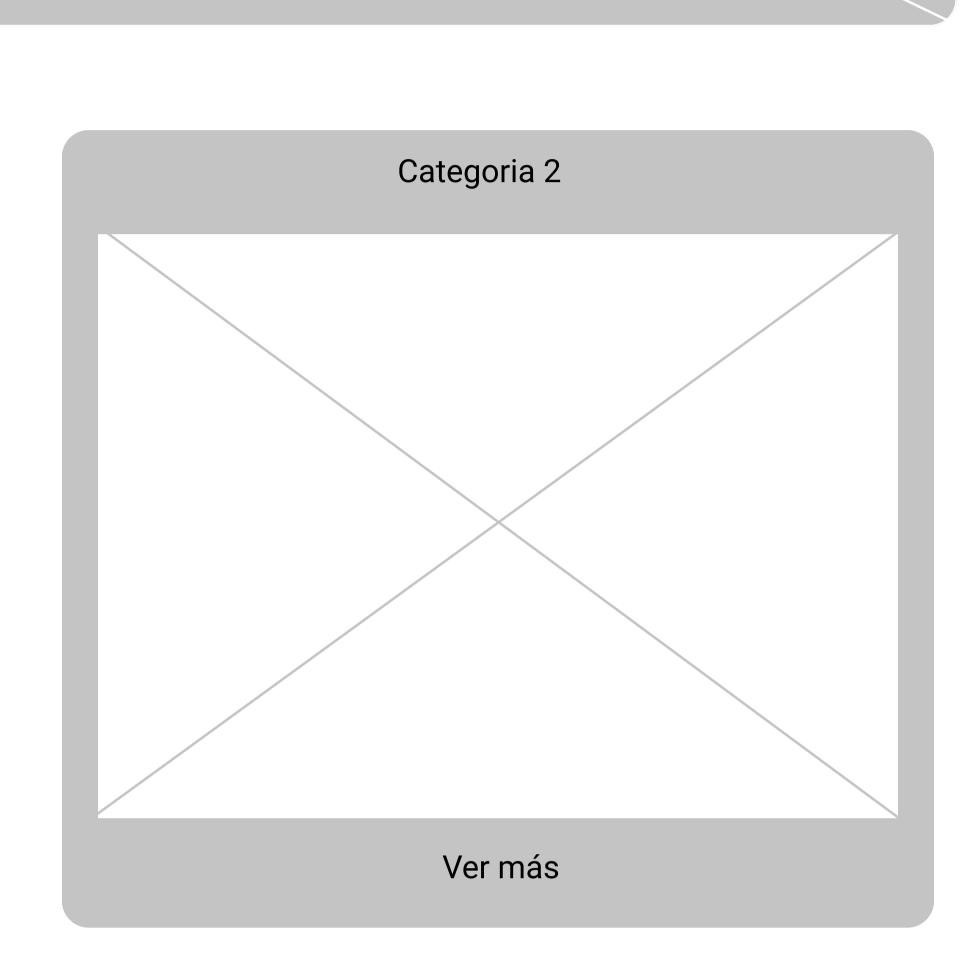




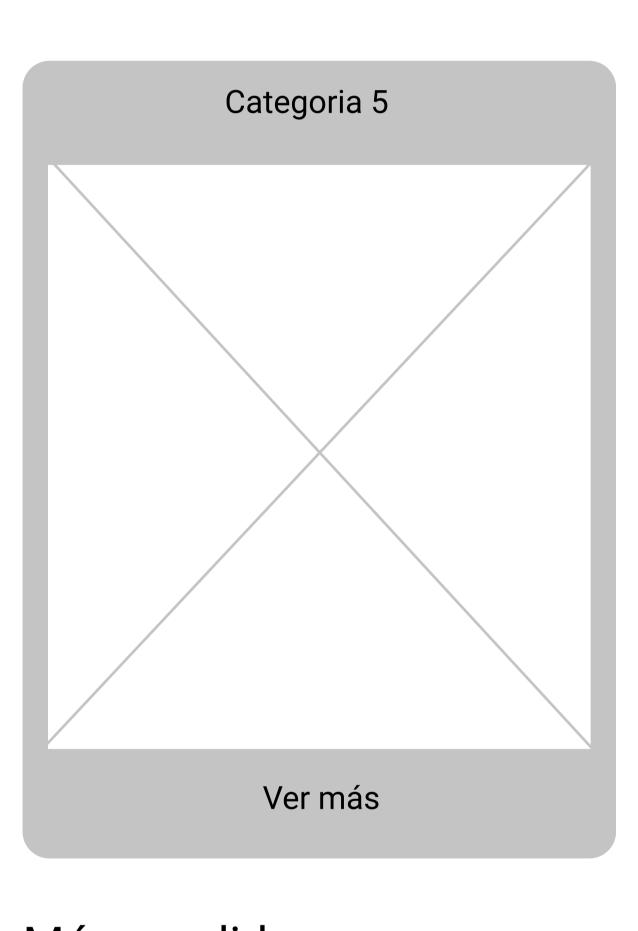
Categoria 1 Categoria 2 Categoria 3 Categoria 4

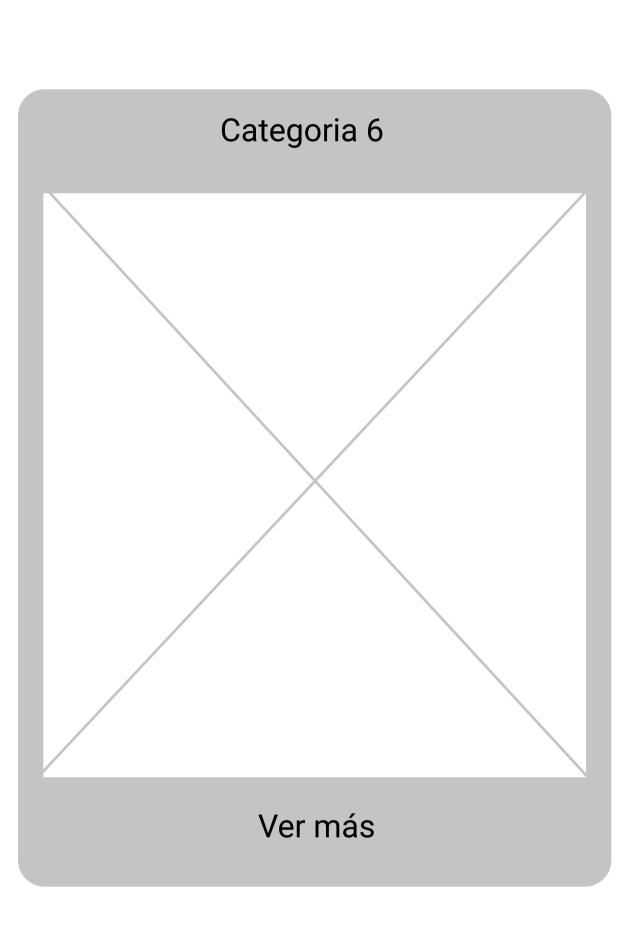


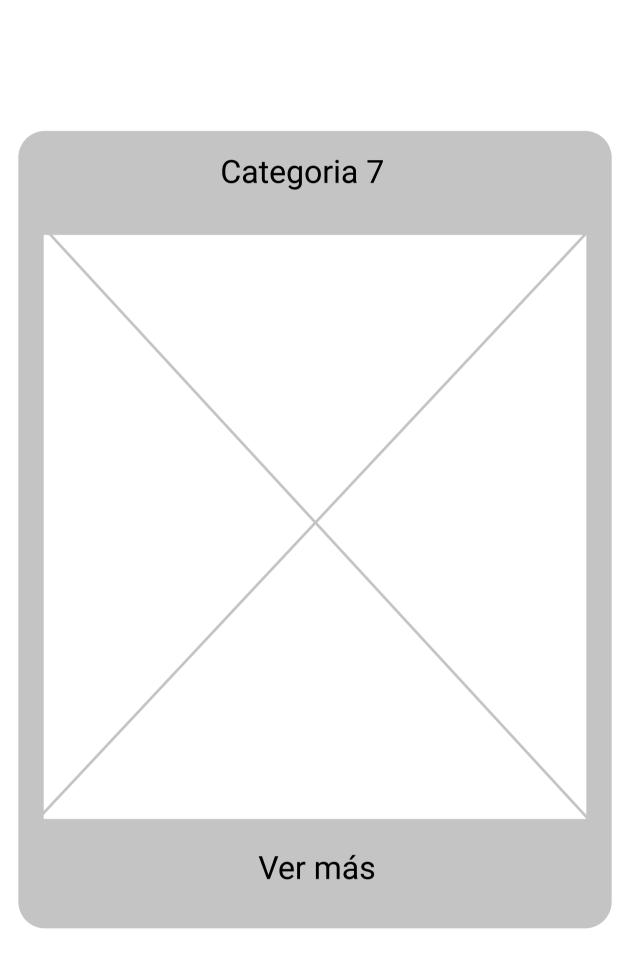




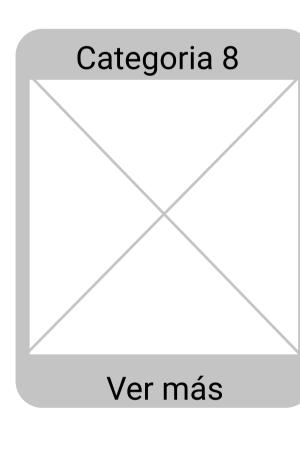
## Novedades







## Más vendidos







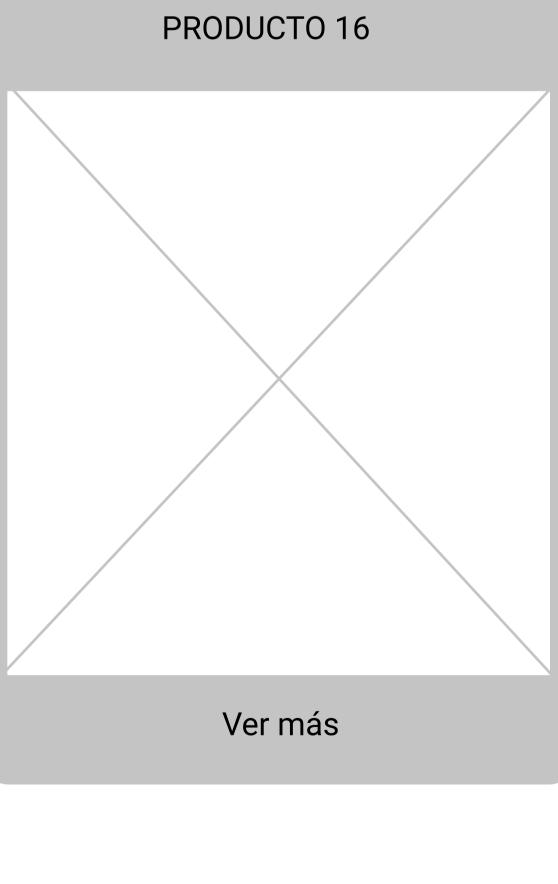












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