

Assignment - 2

- 1) what is risk assessment in the context of software projects and why is it essential
- Risk assessment in context of software projects involves identifying, analyzing and prioritizing potential risks that could impact project success
- 1) Early problem identification
It helps identify and uncertainties before they become critical problem allowing teams to address them proactively
 - 2) Resource Allocation
It assists in allocating resources, budget & time effectively to manage and mitigate risks
 - 3) Prioritization
Risk assessment helps in prioritizing risks based on their impact and likelihood, allowing teams to focus on threats
 - 4) Cost saving
Identifying and mitigating risks early can save time and money that would otherwise be spent on fixing issues
 - 5) Project success
Effective risk assessment contributes to higher likelihood of project success by reducing the impact of negative

Q2) Explain the concept of software configuration management and its role in ensuring project quality

→ software configuration management is set of practices, processes and tools used to manage and control changes to software project throughout their lifecycle

1) version control

SCM system track changes to source code, documents and other project artifacts, allowing teams to manage different version of software components

2) change management

SCM helps in managing and documenting all changes to the software. This is crucial for understanding why a change was made

3) configuration identification

SCM defines and identifies the software's configuration items, which include all component and document

4) baseline management

SCM establishes baselines which are well defined snapshots of project at specific points for development

- 3) How do formal technical reviews contribute to ensuring software quality and reliability
- Formal technical review are systematic well structured processes for reviewing and evaluating various artifacts and aspects of software development such as requirement, design, code and documentation.
- 1) Defect identification: FTIR provide a structured environment for participants to review and analyze the software artifacts thoroughly
- 2) Code quality: code review in FTIRs assess the code quality, readability and adherence to coding standards
- 3) Risk mitigation: FTIR helps in early detection and mitigation of technical and project risks, such as architectural issues
- 4) Documentation Accuracy: Reviewing documentation ensures that accurately represent the software and its functionality
- 5) Quality culture: Incorporating FTIR into development process fosters a culture of quality and reliability within the development team

4.) Describe the process of conducting a formal walkthrough for software project

→ conducting a formal walkthrough for software project is like taking structured walk through the project to find and fix any problem

1) preparation: First everyone gets ready the people who made the software and those who are going to review it all

2) meeting times: people involved gather together at set time and place or some times virtual to discuss software

3) role Assignment: In meeting there are different roles one person leads the discussion and others play role of reviewers

4) discussion: As they 'walk' through the software, they talk about what they see reviewers ask question and point out any problem they find, just like talking about friends during a tour

5) why is it important to consider software reliability when analyzing potential risks?

→ operational Reliability ensure that software functions correctly and consistently
cost failure unreliable software can lead to increased support and maintenance costs

- Business Impact software reliability is often directly tied to business operations
- Reputation damage software failure can harm organization reputation (negative user experience, data breaches, legal compliance risks in certain industries)
- Software reliability is tied to legal and regulatory compliance
- Project Delay Unanticipated reliability issues can lead to project delays as teams must divert resources to address these problems