Stored Procedures

Declaración de Variables – Parámetros

```
Ejemplo 1
```

```
1.- Se crea el Stored Procedure y se ejecuta
2.- Se genera el EXEC para ejecutar el SP y luego se ejecuta
3.- Realizamos una consulta para revisar si se cargaron o no los datos por medio del SP
USE Registro
CREATE PROCEDURE pr_insertarpersona (@idPersona VARCHAR(5),
                                          @nombre VARCHAR(20),
                                          @apellido VARCHAR(20),
                                          @edad TINYINT)
AS
BEGIN
             INSERT INTO Personas (IdPersona, Nombre, Apellido, Edad)
                    VALUES (@idPersona,@nombre,@apellido,@edad)
END
EXEC pr_insertarpersona 'A06', 'Alfonso', 'Pérez', 35
Ejemplo 2
USE Registro
CREATE PROCEDURE pr buscarpersona (@nombre VARCHAR(20))
AS
BEGIN
             SELECT IdPersona, Nombre, Apellido, Edad FROM Personas
             WHERE Nombre LIKE '%' + @nombre + '%'
END
                                               Results 📳 Messages
                                                    IdPersona
                                                             Nombre
                                                                     Apellido
                                                                            Edad
EXEC pr buscarpersona 'Alfonso'
                                                    A06
                                                              Alfonso
                                                                     Pérez
                                                                             33
                                                1
```

```
Ejemplo 3
```

```
USE Registro
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE calcularPromedio (@n1 DECIMAL(4,2),
@n2 DECIMAL(4,2),
@resu DECIMAL(4,2) OUTPUT)
```

AS BEGIN

SELECT @resu = (@n1 + @n2)/2

END

DECLARE @variableResultado DECIMAL (4,2)

EXEC calcularPromedio 5,6, @variableResultado OUTPUT

SELECT @variableResultado as Promedio



Ejemplo 4

```
CREATE PROCEDURE FindEmpCount (
    @salary INT,
    @emp_count INT OUTPUT)
AS
BEGIN
    SELECT * FROM empleados
    WHERE salario > @salary;

SELECT @emp_count = @@ROWCOUNT;
END;
CONTADOR
```

DECLARE @count INT;

EXEC FindEmpCount 60000, @count OUTPUT;

SELECT @count as Number_employees

■ Results		■ Messages		
	id	nombre	genero	salario
1	1	Ilka Braganca	Female	77610
2	2	Corene Alliband	Female	56320
3	3	Alphonse Jordison	Female	26870
4	4	Trey Stops	Female	22110
5	5	Harley Stork	Female	29810
6	6	Sumner Gregoraci	Male	67600
7	7	Bron Pavlovsky	Female	79440
8	8	Gray Rosin	Female	42870
9	9	Giles McMenamy	Male	21020
10	10	Vema Oboy	Male	44640

⊞ Results									
	id	nombre	genero	salario					
1	1	Ilka Braganca	Female	77610					
2	6	Sumner Gregoraci	Male	67600					
3	7	Bron Pavlovsky	Female	79440					
Number_employees									
1	3								

OUTPUT y OUT es lo mismo

Ejemplo 5

```
CREATE PROCEDURE test (
       @a datetime OUT,
       @b datetime OUT)
AS
BEGIN
       SELECT @a = GETDATE() --using SELECT to assign value
       SET @b = GETDATE()
                                 --using SET to assign value
END
DECLARE @x datetime,
                                        Results Messages
         @y datetime
                                             Using SELECT
                                                                  Using SET
                                             2022-09-12 20:11:32.427
                                                                  2022-09-12 20:11:32.427
EXEC test @x OUT, @y OUT
SELECT @x AS 'Using SELECT',
        @y AS 'Using SET'
Ejemplo 6
                                           Un valor por defecto para un parámetro OUTPUT
CREATE PROCEDURE FindEmpCounts (
   @zero_count INT = 0 OUTPUT)
                                                                Ⅲ Results

    Messages

AS
                                                                    id
                                                                        nombre
                                                                                              salario
                                                                                       genero
BEGIN
                                                                    1
                                                                        Ilka Braganca
                                                                                       Female
                                                                                              77610
                                                                1
     DECLARE @v INT --variable to store count of rows returned
                                                                2
                                                                    2
                                                                        Corene Alliband
                                                                                       Female
                                                                                              56320
     SELECT nombre FROM empleados
                                                                3
                                                                    3
                                                                        Alphonse Jordison
                                                                                       Female
                                                                                              26870
     WHERE Name LIKE 'z%';
                                                                        Trey Stops
                                                                                              22110
                                                                4
                                                                                       Female
     SELECT @v = @@ROWCOUNT --saving row count in a varible
                                                                5
                                                                    5
                                                                        Harley Stork
                                                                                              29810
                                                                                       Female
                                                                6
                                                                        Sumner Gregoraci
                                                                                       Male
                                                                                              67600
       IF @v >= 1
                                                                7
                                                                    7
                                                                        Bron Pavlovsky
                                                                                              79440
                                                                                       Female
           BEGIN
                                                                8
                                                                        Gray Rosin
                                                                                       Female
                                                                                              42870
              SELECT @v AS 'Number of Employees';
                                                                9
                                                                    9
                                                                        Giles McMenamy
                                                                                       Male
                                                                                              21020
           END
                                                                    10
                                                                        Vema Oboy
                                                                                       Male
                                                                                              44640
       ELSE
                                                                10
           BEGIN
              SELECT @zero_count AS 'Number of Employees';
           END
END

    ⊞ Results

    Messages

                                         nombre
EXEC FindEmpCounts
```

Number of Employees

0

```
Ejemplo 7
                                     Messages
                                       The Gender of this employee is Female
USE sample
                                       Completion time: 2022-09-12T21:30:21.7424753-03:00
CREATE PROCEDURE EmployeeGender
      @name VARCHAR(50),
      @gender VARCHAR(50) OUTPUT
AS
BEGIN
      SELECT @gender = [genero] FROM empleados
      WHERE nombre = @name
END
DECLARE @emp_gender VARCHAR(50)
EXEC EmployeeGender 'Gray Rosin', @emp_gender OUTPUT
PRINT 'The Gender of this employee is ' + @emp_gender
Ejemplo 8
USE Registro
CREATE PROCEDURE restarEdad (
      @idPersona VARCHAR(5),
      @edad TINYINT)
AS
BEGIN
      UPDATE Personas
        SET Edad = Edad - @edad
        WHERE IdPersona = @idPersona
END
EXEC restarEdad 'A06', 2
```