



Cover image: Pictured is an immunofluorescence image of sensorimotor cortex from an adult male Long-Evans rat, showing perineuronal nets (yellow) wrapped around parvalbumin (PV)+ interneurons (green); the nets protect the interneurons from oxidative stress (blue). Such PV+ networks drive critical periods of brain development. The Biological Embedding Across Timescales Special Feature explores the role of time and timing in the gene–environment interplay that governs biological embedding of experience, a process by which early life experiences can exert lifelong effects on behavior and health. See the Introduction to the Special Feature by W. Thomas Boyce, Marla B. Sokolowski, and Gene E. Robinson on pages 23235–23241. Image credit: Takao K. Hensch and Hing Cheong Lee (Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, MA).

From the Cover

- 23235 Timing of gene–environment interactions
- 23450 Cuttlebone microstructure and properties
- 23490 Data access and diversity of research
- 23942 Preventing microgravity-induced muscle and bone loss

Contents

THIS WEEK IN PNAS—This week's research highlights

23195 In This Issue

RETROSPECTIVE

- 23199 **Robert May, 1936–2020: A man for all disciplines**
Alison Galvani, Alan Hastings, Simon A. Levin, and Burton H. Singer

COMMENTARIES

- 23202 ***Paranthropus* through the looking glass**
Bernard A. Wood and David B. Patterson
→ See companion articles on pages 21921 and 21978 in issue 36 of volume 117
- 23205 **Insights into the future of soil erosion**
Timothy A. Quine and Kristof Van Oost
→ See companion article on page 21994 in issue 36 of volume 117
- 23208 **Rethinking climate context dependencies in biological terms**
Jonathan Lenoir
→ See companion article on page 22858 in issue 37 of volume 117

PERSPECTIVE

- 23211 **The pervasive threat of lead (Pb) in drinking water: Unmasking and pursuing scientific factors that govern lead release**
Raymond J. Santucci Jr and John R. Scully

LETTERS

- 23219 **Low-carbon transition is improbable without carbon pricing**
Jeroen van den Bergh and Wouter Botzen
- 23221 **Reply to van den Bergh and Botzen: A clash of paradigms over the role of carbon pricing**
Daniel Rosenbloom, Jochen Markard, Frank W. Geels, and Lea Fuenfschilling
- 23223 **Breathing, voice, and synchronized movement**
Andrea Ravignani and Sonja A. Kotz
- 23225 **Reply to Ravignani and Kotz: Physical impulses from upper-limb movements impact the respiratory–vocal system**
Wim Pouw, Alexandra Paxton, Steven J. Harrison, and James A. Dixon

INAUGURAL ARTICLE

- 23227 Global potential, topology, and pattern selection in a noisy stabilized Kuramoto–Sivashinsky equation**
Yong-Cong Chen, Chunxiao Shi, J. M. Kosterlitz, Xiaomei Zhu, and Ping Ao

BIOLOGICAL EMBEDDING ACROSS TIMESCALES SPECIAL FEATURE

INTRODUCTION

- 23235 Genes and environments, development and time**
W. Thomas Boyce, Marla B. Sokolowski, and Gene E. Robinson

PERSPECTIVES

- 23242 Critical period regulation across multiple timescales**
Rebecca K. Reh, Brian G. Dias, Charles A. Nelson III, Daniela Kaufer, Janet F. Werker, Bryan Kolb, Joel D. Levine, and Takao K. Hensch
- 23252 The role of the genome in experience-dependent plasticity: Extending the analogy of the genomic action potential**
David F. Clayton, Ina Anreiter, Maria Aristizabal, Paul W. Frankland, Elisabeth B. Binder, and Ami Citri
- 23261 Biological embedding of experience: A primer on epigenetics**
Maria J. Aristizabal, Ina Anreiter, Thorhildur Halldorsdottir, Candice L. Odgers, Thomas W. McDade, Anna Goldenberg, Sara Mostafavi, Michael S. Kobor, Elisabeth B. Binder, Marla B. Sokolowski, and Kieran J. O'Donnell
- 23270 Behavior-related gene regulatory networks: A new level of organization in the brain**
Saurabh Sinha, Beryl M. Jones, Ian M. Traniello, Syed A. Bukhari, Marc S. Halfon, Hans A. Hofmann, Sui Huang, Paul S. Katz, Jason Keagy, Vincent J. Lynch, Marla B. Sokolowski, Lisa J. Stubbs, Shayan Tabe-Bordbar, Mariana F. Wolfner, and Gene E. Robinson

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 23280 Glucocorticoid exposure during hippocampal neurogenesis primes future stress response by inducing changes in DNA methylation**
Nadine Provençal, Janine Arloth, Annamaria Cattaneo, Christoph Anacker, Nadia Cattane, Tobias Wiechmann, Simone Röhl, Maik Ködel, Torsten Klengel, Darina Czamara, Nikola S. Müller, Jari Lahti, PREDO team, Katri Räikkönen, Carmine M. Pariante, and Elisabeth B. Binder
- 23286 *Drosophila melanogaster* foraging regulates a nociceptive-like escape behavior through a developmentally plastic sensory circuit**
Jeffrey S. Dason, Amanda Cheung, Ina Anreiter, Vanessa A. Montemurri, Aaron M. Allen, and Marla B. Sokolowski
- 23292 Idiosyncratic neural coding and neuromodulation of olfactory individuality in *Drosophila***
Kyle S. Honegger, Matthew A.-Y. Smith, Matthew A. Churgin, Glenn C. Turner, and Benjamin L. de Bivort
- 23298 Deep learning of spontaneous arousal fluctuations detects early cholinergic defects across neurodevelopmental mouse models and patients**
Pietro Artoni, Arianna Piffer, Viviana Vinci, Jocelyn LeBlanc, Charles A. Nelson, Takao K. Hensch, and Michela Fagioli
- 23304 Subregion-specific rules govern the distribution of neuronal immediate-early gene induction**
Ben Jerry Gonzales, Diptendu Mukherjee, Reut Ashwal-Fluss, Yonatan Loewenstein, and Ami Citri

- 23311 Acute social isolation alters neurogenomic state in songbird forebrain**

Julia M. George, Zachary W. Bell, Daniel Condliffe, Kirstin Dohrer, Teresa Abaurrea, Karen Spencer, Albertine Leitão, Manfred Gahr, Paul J. Hurd, and David F. Clayton

- 23317 Social history and exposure to pathogen signals modulate social status effects on gene regulation in rhesus macaques**

Joaquín Sanz, Paul L. Maurizio, Noah Snyder-Mackler, Noah D. Simons, Tawni Voyles, Jordan Kohn, Vasiliki Michopoulos, Mark Wilson, Jenny Tung, and Luis B. Barreiro

- 23323 Adolescents' perceptions of family social status correlate with health and life chances: A twin difference longitudinal cohort study**

Joshua Rivenbark, Louise Arseneault, Avshalom Caspi, Andrea Danese, Helen L. Fisher, Terrie E. Moffitt, Line J. H. Rasmussen, Michael A. Russell, and Candice L. Odgers

- 23329 The PedBE clock accurately estimates DNA methylation age in pediatric buccal cells**

Lisa M. McEwen, Kieran J. O'Donnell, Megan G. McGill, Rachel D. Edgar, Meaghan J. Jones, Julia L. MacIsaac, David Tse Shen Lin, Katia Ramadori, Alexander Morin, Nicole Gladish, Erika Garg, Eva Unternaehrer, Irina Pokhvisneva, Neerja Karnani, Michelle Z. L. Kee, Torsten Klengel, Nancy E. Adler, Ronald G. Barr, Nicole Letourneau, Gerald F. Giesbrecht, James N. Reynolds, Darina Czamara, Jeffrey M. Armstrong, Marilyn J. Essex, Carolina de Weerth, Roseriet Beijers, Marieke S. Tollenaar, Bekh Bradley, Tanja Jovanovic, Kerry J. Ressler, Meir Steiner, Sonja Entringer, Pathik D. Wadhwa, Claudia Buss, Nicole R. Bush, Elisabeth B. Binder, W. Thomas Boyce, Michael J. Meaney, Steve Horvath, and Michael S. Kobor

BRIEF REPORT

- 23336 CSF1R inhibition by a small-molecule inhibitor is not microglia specific; affecting hematopoiesis and the function of macrophages**



Fengyang Lei, Naiwen Cui, Chengxin Zhou, James Chodos, Demetrios G. Vavvas (Δημήτριος Γ. Βάββας), and Eleftherios I. Paschalis (Ελευθεριος Πασχάλης Ήλιος)

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

APPLIED PHYSICAL SCIENCES

- 23339 Ultra-sharp pinnacles sculpted by natural convective dissolution**
Jinzi Mac Huang, Joshua Tong, Michael Shelley, and Leif Ristorph
- 23345 The limitations of extending nature's color palette in correlated, disordered systems**
Gianni Jacucci, Silvia Vignolini, and Lukas Schertel
- 23350 Thermoelectric response from grain boundaries and lattice distortions in crystalline gold devices**
Charlotte I. Evans, Rui Yang, Lucia T. Gan, Mahdijeh Abbasi, Xifan Wang, Rachel Traylor, Jonathan A. Fan, and Douglas Natelson

BIOPHYSICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

- 23356 Properties of protein unfolded states suggest broad selection for expanded conformational ensembles**
Micayla A. Bowman, Joshua A. Riback, Anabel Rodriguez, Hongyu Guo, Jun Li, Tobin R. Sosnick, and Patricia L. Clark
- 23365 Scaling relationships for the elastic moduli and viscosity of mixed lipid membranes**
Elizabeth G. Kelley, Paul D. Butler, Rana Ashkar, Robert Bradbury, and Michihiro Nagao

CHEMISTRY

- 23374** **Direct functionalization of C–H bonds by electrophilic anions**
Jonas Warneke, Martin Mayer, Markus Rohdenburg, Xin Ma, Judy K. Y. Liu, Max Grellmann, Sreekanta Debnath, Vladimir A. Azov, Edoardo Apra, Robert P. Young, Carsten Jenne, Grant E. Johnson, Hilka I. Kenttämää, Knut R. Asmis, and Julia Laskin
- 23380** **Ultrannarrow plasmon resonances from annealed nanoparticle lattices**
Shikai Deng, Ran Li, Jeong-Eun Park, Jun Guan, Priscilla Choo, Jingtian Hu, Paul J. M. Smeets, and Teri W. Odom
- 23385** **Spatially dependent H-bond dynamics at interfaces of water/biomimetic self-assembled lattice materials**
Haoyuan Wang, Jackson C. Wagner, Wenfan Chen, Chenglai Wang, and Wei Xiong

COMPUTER SCIENCES

- 23393** **Stacking models for nearly optimal link prediction in complex networks**
Amir Ghasemian, Homa Hosseinmardi, Aram Galstyan, Edoardo M. Airolidi, and Aaron Clauset

EARTH, ATMOSPHERIC, AND PLANETARY SCIENCES

- 23401** **Polar amplification of Pliocene climate by elevated trace gas radiative forcing**
Peter O. Hopcroft, Gilles Ramstein, Thomas A. M. Pugh, Stephen J. Hunter, Fabiola Murguía-Flores, Aurélien Quiquet, Yong Sun, Ning Tan, and Paul J. Valdes
- 23408** **Timing and structure of the Younger Dryas event and its underlying climate dynamics**
Hai Cheng, Haiwei Zhang, Christoph Spötl, Jonathan Baker, Ashish Sinha, Hanying Li, Miguel Bartolomé, Ana Moreno, Gayatri Kathayat, Jingyao Zhao, Xiyu Dong, Youwei Li, Youfeng Ning, Xue Jia, Baoyun Zong, Yassine Ait Brahim, Carlos Pérez-Mejías, Yanjun Cai, Valdir F. Novello, Francisco W. Cruz, Jeffrey P. Severinghaus, Zhisheng An, and R. Lawrence Edwards
- 23418** **The Cl isotope composition and halogen contents of Apollo-return samples**
Anthony Gargano, Zachary Sharp, Charles Shearer, Justin I. Simon, Alex Halliday, and Wayne Buckley
- 23426** **Chondrules reveal large-scale outward transport of inner Solar System materials in the protoplanetary disk**
Curtis D. Williams, Matthew E. Sanborn, Céline Defouilloy, Qing-Zhu Yin, Noriko T. Kita, Denton S. Ebel, Akane Yamakawa, and Katsuyuki Yamashita

ENGINEERING

- 23436** **Liquid harvesting and transport on multiscaled curvatures**
Chuxin Li, Cunlong Yu, Shan Zhou, Zhichao Dong, and Lei Jiang
- 23443** **Direct characterization of solute transport in unsaturated porous media using fast X-ray synchrotron microtomography**
Sharul Hasan, Vahid Niasar, Nikolaos K. Karadimitriou, Jose R. A. Godinho, Nghia T. Vo, Senyou An, Arash Rabbani, and Holger Steeb
- 23450** **Mechanical design of the highly porous cuttlebone: A bioceramic hard buoyancy tank for cuttlefish**
Ting Yang, Zian Jia, Hongshun Chen, Zhifei Deng, Wenkun Liu, Liuni Chen, and Ling Li

MATHEMATICS

- 23460** **The mysterious story of square ice, piles of cubes, and bijections**
Ilse Fischer and Matjaž Konvalinka

PHYSICS

- 23227** **Global potential, topology, and pattern selection in a noisy stabilized Kuramoto–Sivashinsky equation**
Yong-Cong Chen, Chunxiao Shi, J. M. Kosterlitz, Xiaomei Zhu, and Ping Ao
- 23467** **Evolution of the Kondo lattice electronic structure above the transport coherence temperature**
Sooyoung Jang, J. D. Denlinger, J. W. Allen, V. S. Zapf, M. B. Maple, Jae Nyeong Kim, Bo Gyu Jang, and Ji Hoon Shim

SOCIAL SCIENCES

ANTHROPOLOGY

- 23317** **Social history and exposure to pathogen signals modulate social status effects on gene regulation in rhesus macaques**
Joaquín Sanz, Paul L. Maurizio, Noah Snyder-Mackler, Noah D. Simons, Tawni Voyles, Jordan Kohn, Vasiliki Michopoulos, Mark Wilson, Jenny Tung, and Luis B. Barreiro

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES

- 23323** **Adolescents' perceptions of family social status correlate with health and life chances: A twin difference longitudinal cohort study**
Joshua Rivenbark, Louise Arseneault, Avshalom Caspi, Andrea Danese, Helen L. Fisher, Terrie E. Moffitt, Line J. H. Rasmussen, Michael A. Russell, and Candice L. Odgers
- 23477** **The neural basis of language development: Changes in lateralization over age**
Olumide A. Olulade, Anna Seydell-Greenwald, Catherine E. Chambers, Peter E. Turkeltaub, Alexander W. Dromerick, Madison M. Berl, William D. Gaillard, and Elissa L. Newport

SOCIAL SCIENCES

- 23484** **Local exposure to school shootings and youth antidepressant use**
Maya Rossin-Slater, Molly Schnell, Hannes Schwandt, Sam Trejo, and Lindsey Uniat
- 23490** **Improving data access democratizes and diversifies science**
Abhishek Nagaraj, Esther Shears, and Mathijs de Vaan

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

- 23499** **Molecular regulation of ZmMs7 required for maize male fertility and development of a dominant male-sterility system in multiple species**
Xueli An, Biao Ma, Meijuan Duan, Zhenying Dong, Ruogu Liu, Dingyang Yuan, Quancan Hou, Suowei Wu, Danfeng Zhang, Dongcheng Liu, Dong Yu, Yuwen Zhang, Ke Xie, Taotao Zhu, Ziwen Li, Simiao Zhang, Youhui Tian, Chang Liu, Jinping Li, Longping Yuan, and Xiangyuan Wan

APPLIED BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

- 23393** **Stacking models for nearly optimal link prediction in complex networks**
Amir Ghasemian, Homa Hosseinmardi, Aram Galstyan, Edoardo M. Airolidi, and Aaron Clauset
- 23436** **Liquid harvesting and transport on multiscaled curvatures**
Chuxin Li, Cunlong Yu, Shan Zhou, Zhichao Dong, and Lei Jiang

BIOCHEMISTRY

- 23356** Properties of protein unfolded states suggest broad selection for expanded conformational ensembles
Micayla A. Bowman, Joshua A. Riback, Anabel Rodriguez, Hongyu Guo, Jun Li, Tobin R. Sosnick, and Patricia L. Clark
- 23510** Dynamic structural order of a low-complexity domain facilitates assembly of intermediate filaments
Vasiliy O. Sysoev, Masato Kato, Lillian Sutherland, Rong Hu, Steven L. McKnight, and Dylan T. Murray
- 23519** Structure of the dimeric ATP synthase from bovine mitochondria
Tobias E. Spikes, Martin G. Montgomery, and John E. Walker
- 23527** Clathrin light chain diversity regulates membrane deformation in vitro and synaptic vesicle formation in vivo
Lisa Redlingshöfer, Faye McLeod, Yu Chen, Marine D. Camus, Jemima J. Burden, Ernest Palomer, Kit Briant, Philip N. Dannhauser, Patricia C. Salinas, and Frances M. Brodsky
- 23539** Records of RNA locations in living yeast revealed through covalent marks
Hugo C. Medina-Munoz, Christopher P. Lapointe, Douglas F. Porter, and Marvin Wickens
- 23548** The roles of SDHAF2 and dicarboxylate in covalent flavinylation of SDHA, the human complex II flavoprotein
Pankaj Sharma, Elena Maklashina, Gary Cecchini, and T. M. Iverson
- 23557** A kinetic rationale for functional redundancy in fatty acid biosynthesis
Alex Ruppe, Kathryn Mains, and Jerome M. Fox
- 23565** CydDC functions as a cytoplasmic cystine reductase to sensitize *Escherichia coli* to oxidative stress and aminoglycosides
Alexander Mironov, Tatyana Seregina, Konstantin Shatalin, Maxim Nagornykh, Rustem Shakulov, and Evgeny Nudler
- 23571** Structure of the human clamp loader reveals an autoinhibited conformation of a substrate-bound AAA+ switch
Christl Gaubitz, Xingchen Liu, Joseph Magrino, Nicholas P. Stone, Jacob Landeck, Mark Hedglin, and Brian A. Kelch
- 23581** Hemolymph protease-5 links the melanization and Toll immune pathways in the tobacco hornworm, *Manduca sexta*
Yang Wang, Fan Yang, Xiaolong Cao, Zhen Zou, Zhiqiang Lu, Michael R. Kanost, and Haobo Jiang
- 23588** TRIM28 functions as the SUMO E3 ligase for PCNA in prevention of transcription induced DNA breaks
Min Li, Xiaohua Xu, Chou-Wei Chang, and Yilun Liu
- 23597** HDAC3 deacetylates the DNA mismatch repair factor MutS β to stimulate triplet repeat expansions
Gregory M. Williams, Vasileios Paschalis, Janice Ortega, Frederick W. Muskett, James T. Hodgkinson, Guo-Min Li, John W. R. Schwabe, and Robert S. Lahue

BIOPHYSICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

- 23606** Hidden dynamic signatures drive substrate selectivity in the disordered phosphoproteome
Min-Hyung Cho, James O. Wrabl, James Taylor, and Vincent J. Hilser

CELL BIOLOGY

- 23617** Decanoic acid inhibits mTORC1 activity independent of glucose and insulin signaling
Eleanor C. Warren, Stephanie Dooves, Eleonora Lugarà, Joseph Damstra-Oddy, Judith Schaf, Vivi M. Heine, Mathew C. Walker, and Robin S. B. Williams

DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

- 23626** CHD7 and Runx1 interaction provides a braking mechanism for hematopoietic differentiation
Jingmei Hsu, Hsuan-Ting Huang, Chung-Tsai Lee, Avik Choudhuri, Nicola K. Wilson, Brian J. Abraham, Victoria Moignard, Iwo Kucinski, Shuqian Yu, R. Katherine Hyde, Joanna Tober, Xiongwei Cai, Yan Li, Yalin Guo, Song Yang, Michael Superdock, Eirini Trompouki, Fernando J. Calero-Nieto, Alireza Ghamari, Jing Jiang, Peng Gao, Long Gao, Vy Nguyen, Anne L. Robertson, Ellen M. Durand, Katie L. Kathrein, Iannis Aifantis, Scott A. Gerber, Wei Tong, Kai Tan, Alan B. Cantor, Yi Zhou, P. Paul Liu, Richard A. Young, Berthold Göttgens, Nancy A. Speck, and Leonard I. Zon

ECOLOGY

- 23636** Strong spatial embedding of social networks generates nonstandard epidemic dynamics independent of degree distribution and clustering
David J. Haw, Rachael Pung, Jonathan M. Read, and Steven Riley
- 23643** Most invasive species largely conserve their climatic niche
Chunlong Liu, Christian Wolter, Weiwei Xian, and Jonathan M. Jeschke

EVOLUTION

- 23652** A SARS-CoV-2 vaccine candidate would likely match all currently circulating variants
Bethany Dearlove, Eric Lewitus, Hongjun Bai, Yifan Li, Daniel B. Reeves, M. Gordon Joyce, Paul T. Scott, Mihret F. Amare, Sandhya Vasani, Nelson L. Michael, Kayvon Modjarrad, and Morgane Rolland

GENETICS

- 23663** p53 drives a transcriptional program that elicits a non-cell-autonomous response and alters cell state in vivo
Sydney M. Moyer, Amanda R. Wasylshen, Yuan Qi, Natalie Fowlkes, Xiaoping Su, and Guillermina Lozano

IMMUNOLOGY AND INFLAMMATION

- 23674** Circulation of gut-preactivated naïve CD8⁺ T cells enhances antitumor immunity in B cell-defective mice
Maryam Akrami, Rosemary Menzies, Kenji Chamoto, Michio Miyajima, Ryuji Suzuki, Hiroyuki Sato, Akiko Nishii, Michio Tomura, Sidonia Fagarasan, and Tasuku Honjo
- 23684** A bilateral tumor model identifies transcriptional programs associated with patient response to immune checkpoint blockade
Ivy X. Chen, Kathleen Newcomer, Kristen E. Pauken, Vikram R. Juneja, Kamila Naxerova, Michelle W. Wu, Matthias Pinter, Debattama R. Sen, Meromit Singer, Arlene H. Sharpe, and Rakesh K. Jain
- 23695** LncRNA *Malat1* inhibition of TDP43 cleavage suppresses IRF3-initiated antiviral innate immunity
Wei Liu, Ziqiao Wang, Lun Liu, Zongheng Yang, Shuo Liu, Zhongfei Ma, Yin Liu, Yuanwu Ma, Lianfeng Zhang, Xuan Zhang, Minghong Jiang, and Xuetao Cao
- 23707** Ubiquitination of TLR3 by TRIM3 signals its ESCRT-mediated trafficking to the endolysosomes for innate antiviral response
Wei-Wei Li, Ying Nie, Yan Yang, Yong Ran, Wei-Wei Luo, Mei-Guang Xiong, Su-Yun Wang, Zhi-Sheng Xu, and Yan-Yi Wang

- 23717** **Synaptic secretion from human natural killer cells is diverse and includes supramolecular attack particles**
Ashley R. Ambrose, Khodor S. Hazime, Jonathan D. Worboys, Olatz Niembro-Vivanco, and Daniel M. Davis
- 23721** **Radiation induces dynamic changes to the T cell repertoire in renal cell carcinoma patients**
Jacky Chow, Nicholas C. Hoffend, Scott I. Abrams, Thomas Schwaab, Anurag K. Singh, and Jason B. Muhitch
- 23730** **Plasmacytoid dendritic cells cross-prime naive CD8 T cells by transferring antigen to conventional dendritic cells through exosomes**
Chunmei Fu, Peng Peng, Jakob Loschko, Li Feng, Phuong Pham, Weiguo Cui, Kelvin P. Lee, Anne B. Krug, and Aimin Jiang
- 23742** **Ataxin-1 regulates B cell function and the severity of autoimmune experimental encephalomyelitis**
Alessandro Didonna, Ester Canto Puig, Qin Ma, Atsuko Matsunaga, Brenda Ho, Stacy J. Caillier, Hengameh Shams, Nicholas Lee, Stephen L. Hauser, Qiumin Tan (譚秋敏), Scott S. Zamvil, and Jorge R. Oksenberg
- 23751** **Perinatal androgens organize sex differences in mast cells and attenuate anaphylaxis severity into adulthood**
Emily Mackey, Kyan M. Thelen, Vedrana Bali, Mahsa Fardisi, Madalyn Trowbridge, Cynthia L. Jordan, and Adam J. Moeser
- MEDICAL SCIENCES**
- 23329** **The PedBE clock accurately estimates DNA methylation age in pediatric buccal cells**
Lisa M. McEwen, Kieran J. O'Donnell, Megan G. McGill, Rachel D. Edgar, Meaghan J. Jones, Julia L. MacIsaac, David Tse Shen Lin, Katia Ramadori, Alexander Morin, Nicole Gladish, Erika Garg, Eva Unternaehrer, Irina Pokhvisneva, Neerja Karnani, Michelle Z. L. Kee, Torsten Klengel, Nancy E. Adler, Ronald G. Barr, Nicole Letourneau, Gerald F. Giesbrecht, James N. Reynolds, Darina Czamara, Jeffrey M. Armstrong, Marilyn J. Essex, Carolina de Weerth, Roseriet Beijers, Marieke S. Tollenaar, Bekh Bradley, Tanja Jovanovic, Kerry J. Ressler, Meir Steiner, Sonja Entringer, Pathik D. Wadhwa, Claudia Buss, Nicole R. Bush, Elisabeth B. Binder, W. Thomas Boyce, Michael J. Meaney, Steve Horvath, and Michael S. Kobor
- MICROBIOLOGY**
- 23762** **Molecular insights into the genome dynamics and interactions between core and acquired genomes of *Vibrio cholerae***
Archana Pant, Satyabrata Bag, Bipasa Saha, Jyoti Verma, Pawan Kumar, Sayantan Banerjee, Bhoj Kumar, Yashwant Kumar, Anbumani Desigamani, Suhridd Maiti, Tushar K. Maiti, Sanjay K. Banerjee, Rupak K. Bhadra, Hemanta Koley, Shanta Dutta, G. Balakrish Nair, Thandavarayan Ramamurthy, and Bhabatosh Das
- 23774** **Secondary structure of the mRNA encoding listeriolysin O is essential to establish the replicative niche of *L. monocytogenes***
Bret N. Peterson, Jonathan L. Portman, Ying Feng, Jeffrey Wang, and Daniel A. Portnoy
- 23782** **Human norovirus exhibits strain-specific sensitivity to host interferon pathways in human intestinal enteroids**
Shih-Ching Lin, Lin Qu, Khalil Ettayebi, Sue E. Crawford, Sarah E. Blutt, Matthew J. Robertson, Xi-Lei Zeng, Victoria R. Tenge, B. Vijayalakshmi Ayyar, Umesh C. Karandikar, Xiaomin Yu, Cristian Coarfa, Robert L. Atmar, Sasirekha Ramani, and Mary K. Estes
- 23794** **The primary step of biotin synthesis in mycobacteria**
Zhe Hu and John E. Cronan
- 23802** **Helper bacteria halt and disarm mushroom pathogens by linearizing structurally diverse cyclolipopeptides**
Ron Hermenau, Susann Kugel, Anna J. Komor, and Christian Hertweck
- 23807** **Dynamic PB2-E627K substitution of influenza H7N9 virus indicates the in vivo genetic tuning and rapid host adaptation**
William J. Liu, Jun Li, Rongrong Zou, Jingcao Pan, Tao Jin, Liqiang Li, Peipei Liu, Yingze Zhao, Xinfen Yu, Haoqiu Wang, Guang Liu, Hui Jiang, Yuhai Bi, Lei Liu, Kwok-Yung Yuen, Yingxia Liu, and George F. Gao
- 23815** **Highly infectious prions are not directly neurotoxic**
Iryna Benilova, Madeleine Reilly, Cassandra Terry, Adam Wenborn, Christian Schmidt, Aline T. Marinho, Emmanuel Risse, Huda Al-Doujaily, Michael Wiggins De Oliveira, Malin K. Sandberg, Jonathan D. F. Wadsworth, Parmjit S. Jat, and John Collinge
- 23823** **Lifestyle adaptations of *Rhizobium* from rhizosphere to symbiosis**
Rachel M. Wheatley, Brandon L. Ford, Li Li, Samuel T. N. Aroney, Hayley E. Knights, Raphael Ledermann, Alison K. East, Vinoy K. Ramachandran, and Philip S. Poole
- 23835** **Concanamycin A counteracts HIV-1 Nef to enhance immune clearance of infected primary cells by cytotoxic T lymphocytes**
Mark M. Painter, Gretchen E. Zimmerman, Madeline S. Merlino, Andrew W. Robertson, Valeri H. Terry, Xuefeng Ren, Megan R. McLeod, Lyanne Gomez-Rodriguez, Kirsten A. Garcia, Jolie A. Leonard, Kay E. Leopold, Andrew J. Neevel, Jay Lubow, Eli Olson, Alicia Piechocka-Trocha, David R. Collins, Ashootosh Tripathi, Malini Raghavan, Bruce D. Walker, James H. Hurley, David H. Sherman, and Kathleen L. Collins
- 23847** **Coregulation of dimorphism and symbiosis by cyclic AMP signaling in the lichenized fungus *Umbilicaria muhlenbergii***
Yanyan Wang, Xinli Wei, Zhuyun Bian, Jiangchun Wei, and Jin-Rong Xu
- 23859** **The small GTPase MglA together with the TPR domain protein SgmX stimulates type IV pili formation in *M. xanthus***
Anna Potapova, Luís António Menezes Carreira, and Lotte Søgaard-Andersen
- 23869** **Neural progenitor cell pyroptosis contributes to Zika virus-induced brain atrophy and represents a therapeutic target**
Zhenjian He, Shu An, Jiahui Chen, Shuqing Zhang, Chahui Tan, Jianchen Yu, Hengming Ye, Yun Wu, Jie Yuan, Jueheng Wu, Xun Zhu, and Mengfeng Li
- 23879** **A conserved subcomplex within the bacterial cytokinetic ring activates cell wall synthesis by the FtsW-FtsI synthase**
Lindsey S. Marmont and Thomas G. Bernhardt
- NEUROSCIENCE**
- 23280** **Glucocorticoid exposure during hippocampal neurogenesis primes future stress response by inducing changes in DNA methylation**
Nadine Provençal, Janine Arloth, Annamaria Cattaneo, Christoph Anacker, Nadia Cattane, Tobias Wiechmann, Simone Röhr, Maik Ködel, Torsten Klengel, Darina Czamara, Nikola S. Müller, Jari Lahti, PREDO team, Katrî Râikkönen, Carmine M. Pariante, and Elisabeth B. Binder
- 23286** ***Drosophila melanogaster* foraging regulates a nociceptive-like escape behavior through a developmentally plastic sensory circuit**
Jeffrey S. Dason, Amanda Cheung, Ina Anreiter, Vanessa A. Montemurri, Aaron M. Allen, and Marla B. Sokolowski
- 23292** **Idiosyncratic neural coding and neuromodulation of olfactory individuality in *Drosophila***
Kyle S. Honnegger, Matthew A.-Y. Smith, Matthew A. Churgin, Glenn C. Turner, and Benjamin L. de Bivort

- 23298 Deep learning of spontaneous arousal fluctuations detects early cholinergic defects across neurodevelopmental mouse models and patients**
Pietro Artoni, Arianna Piffer, Viviana Vinci, Jocelyn LeBlanc, Charles A. Nelson, Takao K. Hensch, and Michela Fagioli
- 23304 Subregion-specific rules govern the distribution of neuronal immediate-early gene induction**
Ben Jerry Gonzales, Diptendu Mukherjee, Reut Ashwal-Fluss, Yonatan Loewenstein, and Ami Citri
- 23311 Acute social isolation alters neurogenomic state in songbird forebrain**
Julia M. George, Zachary W. Bell, Daniel Condliffe, Kirstin Dohrer, Teresa Abaurrea, Karen Spencer, Albertine Leitão, Manfred Gahr, Paul J. Hurd, and David F. Clayton
- 23477 The neural basis of language development: Changes in lateralization over age**
Olumide A. Olulade, Anna Seydell-Greenwald, Catherine E. Chambers, Peter E. Turkeltaub, Alexander W. Dromerick, Madison M. Berl, William D. Gaillard, and Elissa L. Newport
- 23886 Spatiotemporal dissociation of fMRI activity in the caudate nucleus underlies human de novo motor skill learning**
Yera Choi, Emily Yunha Shin, and Sungshin Kim
- 23898 Rapid hippocampal plasticity supports motor sequence learning**
Florencia Jacobacci, Jorge L. Armony, Abraham Yeffal, Gonzalo Lerner, Edson Amaro Jr, Jorge Jovicich, Julien Doyon, and Valeria Della-Maggiore
- 23904 The emergence of a functionally flexible brain during early infancy**
Weiyan Yin, Tengfei Li, Sheng-Che Hung, Han Zhang, Li Wang, Dinggang Shen, Hongtu Zhu, Peter J. Mucha, Jessica R. Cohen, and Weili Lin
- 23914 Interplay between cell-adhesion molecules governs synaptic wiring of cone photoreceptors**
Yan Cao, Yuchen Wang, Henry A. Dunn, Cesare Orlandi, Nicole Shultz, Naomi Kamasawa, David Fitzpatrick, Wei Li, Christina Zeitz, William Hauswirth, and Kirill A. Martemyanov
- 23925 Medin aggregation causes cerebrovascular dysfunction in aging wild-type mice**
Karoline Degenhardt, Jessica Wagner, Angelos Skodras, Michael Candlish, Anna Julia Koppelman, Katleen Wild, Rusheka Maxwell, Carola Rotermund, Felix von Zweyendorf, Christian Johannes Gloeckner, Hannah A. Davies, Jillian Madine, Domenico Del Turco, Regina Feederle, Tammayn Lashley, Thomas Deller, Philipp Kahle, Jasmin K. Hefendehl, Mathias Jucker, and Jonas J. Neher

PHYSIOLOGY

- 23932 Dynamic changes in DICER levels in adipose tissue control metabolic adaptations to exercise**
Bruna B. Brandão, Søren Madsen, Atefeh Rabiee, Matteo Oliverio, Gabriel P. Ruiz, Danilo L. Ferrucci, Jéssica L. Branquinho, Daniela Razolli, Silas Pinto, Thomas S. Nielsen, William T. Festuccia, Adriano S. Martins, Beatriz A. Guerra, Thiago L. Knittel, Ditte Søgaard, Steen Larsen, Jørn W. Helge, Josef Brandauer, Lício A. Velloso, Brice Emanuelli, Jan-Wilhelm Kornfeld, C. Ronald Kahn, Sara G. Vienberg, Juleen R. Zierath, Jonas T. Treebak, and Marcelo A. Mori
- 23942 Targeting myostatin/activin A protects against skeletal muscle and bone loss during spaceflight**
Se-Jin Lee, Adam Lehar, Jessica U. Meir, Christina Koch, Andrew Morgan, Lara E. Warren, Renata Rydzik, Daniel W. Youngstrom, Harshpreet Chandok, Joshy George, Joseph Gogain, Michael Michaud, Thomas A. Stoklasek, Yewei Liu, and Emily L. Germain-Lee

- 23952 Sexually dimorphic effects of forkhead box a2 (FOXA2) and uterine glands on decidualization and fetoplacental development**
Pramod Dhakal, Andrew M. Kelleher, Susanta K. Behura, and Thomas E. Spencer
- 23960 Genome-wide variation and transcriptional changes in diverse developmental processes underlie the rapid evolution of seasonal adaptation**
Edwina J. Dowle, Thomas H. Q. Powell, Meredith M. Doellman, Peter J. Meyers, McCall B. Calvert, Kimberly K. O. Walden, Hugh M. Robertson, Stewart H. Berlocher, Jeffrey L. Feder, Daniel A. Hahn, and Gregory J. Ragland

PLANT BIOLOGY

- 23970 Fruit setting rewires central metabolism via gibberellin cascades**
Yoshihito Shinozaki, Bertrand P. Beauvoit, Masaru Takahara, Shuhei Hao, Kentaro Ezura, Marie-Hélène Andrieu, Keiji Nishida, Kazuki Mori, Yutaka Suzuki, Satoshi Kuhara, Hirofumi Enomoto, Miyako Kusano, Atsushi Fukushima, Tetsuya Mori, Mikiko Kojima, Makoto Kobayashi, Hitoshi Sakakibara, Kazuki Saito, Yuya Ohtani, Camille Bénard, Duyen Prodhomme, Yves Gibon, Hiroshi Ezura, and Tohru Ariizumi
- 23982 MAC5, an RNA-binding protein, protects pri-miRNAs from SERRATE-dependent exoribonuclease activities**
Shengjun Li, Mu Li, Kan Liu, Huimin Zhang, Shuxin Zhang, Chi Zhang, and Bin Yu
- 23991 Stable unmethylated DNA demarcates expressed genes and their cis-regulatory space in plant genomes**
Peter A. Crisp, Alexandre P. Marand, Jaclyn M. Noshay, Peng Zhou, Zefu Lu, Robert J. Schmitz, and Nathan M. Springer

POPULATION BIOLOGY

- 23317 Social history and exposure to pathogen signals modulate social status effects on gene regulation in rhesus macaques**
Joaquín Sanz, Paul L. Maurizio, Noah Snyder-Mackler, Noah D. Simons, Tawni Voyles, Jordan Kohn, Vasiliki Michopoulos, Mark Wilson, Jenny Tung, and Luis B. Barreiro

CORRECTIONS

BIOCHEMISTRY

- 24001 Alkyltransferase-like protein clusters scan DNA rapidly over long distances and recruit NER to alkyl-DNA lesions**
Natascha Rill, Ann Mukhortava, Sonja Lorenz, and Ingrid Tessmer

MICROBIOLOGY

- 24002 Selective translation by alternative bacterial ribosomes**
Yu-Xiang Chen, Zhi-yu Xu, Xueliang Ge, Suparna Sanyal, Zhi John Lu, and Babak Javid
- 24003 Prevention and treatment of SHIVAD8 infection in rhesus macaques by a potent D-peptide HIV entry inhibitor**
Yoshiaki Nishimura, J. Nicholas Francis, Olivia K. Donau, Eric Jesteadt, Reza Sadjadpour, Amanda R. Smith, Michael S. Seaman, Brett D. Welch, Malcolm A. Martin, and Michael S. Kay

PLANT BIOLOGY

- 24004 Channelrhodopsin-mediated optogenetics highlights a central role of depolarization-dependent plant proton pumps**
Antonella Reyer, Melanie Häßler, Sönke Scherzer, Shouguang Huang, Jesper Torbøl Pedersen, Khaled A. S. Al-Rasheid, Ernst Bamberg, Michael Palmgren, Ingo Dreyer, Georg Nagel, Rainer Hedrich, and Dirk Becker