

第一章：配置 R 语言环境

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配置 R 语言环境

准备工作

- **第一步**：连网（无线）办法
 - 用户名：学号 + @sicnu，比如 20150956@sicnu
 - 密码：出生年月日 + 身份证最后一位（如果最后一位为 X，要大写），比如 19880923X
- **第二步**：加 QQ 群



群名称：R统计编程公选课（狮子山）
群 号：725952563



群名称：R统计编程公选课（成龙）
群 号：797398522

- **第三步**：在 QQ 群文件里下载 (R-4.0.2-win.exe, RStudio-1.3.1091.exe)，点击安装

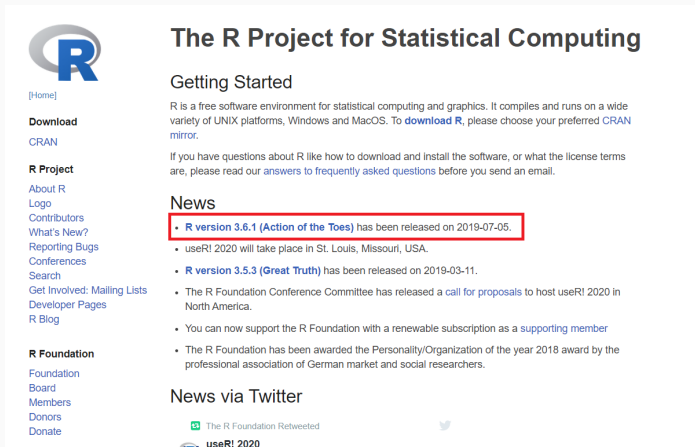
环境配置

主要分三步：


- 安装 R
- 安装 Rstudio
- 安装必要的宏包 (packages)

第一步安装 R

- 下载并安装 R，官方网站<http://cran.r-project.org>



The screenshot shows the official R Project website. On the left is a navigation menu with links like [Home], Download, CRAN, R Project, About R, Logo, Contributors, What's New?, Reporting Bugs, Conferences, Search, Get Involved: Mailing Lists, Developer Pages, R Blog, R Foundation, Foundation, Board, Members, Donors, and Donate. The main content area has the title 'The R Project for Statistical Computing' and a 'Getting Started' section. Below this is a 'News' section with a red box highlighting the entry for 'R version 3.6.1 (Action of the Toes)' released on 2019-07-05. Other news items include 'useR! 2020' and 'R version 3.5.3 (Great Truth)'. At the bottom, there is a 'News via Twitter' section showing a tweet from 'The R Foundation' retweeted by 'useR! 2020'.



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R Foundation

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The R Project for Statistical Computing

Getting Started


R is a free software environment for statistical computing and graphics. It compiles and runs on a wide variety of UNIX platforms, Windows and MacOS. To [download R](#), please choose your preferred [CRAN mirror](#).


If you have questions about R like how to download and install the software, or what the license terms are, please read our [answers to frequently asked questions](#) before you send an email.

News

- **R version 3.6.1 (Action of the Toes)** has been released on 2019-07-05.
- useR! 2020 will take place in St. Louis, Missouri, USA.
- **R version 3.5.3 (Great Truth)** has been released on 2019-03-11.
- The R Foundation Conference Committee has released a [call for proposals](#) to host useR! 2020 in North America.
- You can now support the R Foundation with a renewable subscription as a [supporting member](#)
- The R Foundation has been awarded the Personality/Organization of the year 2018 award by the professional association of German market and social researchers.

News via Twitter

 The R Foundation Retweeted

 useR! 2020

第二步安装 RStudio

- 下载并安装 RStudio, 官方网站
<https://www.rstudio.com/download>
- 选择 RStudio Desktop

Installers for Supported Platforms

Installers	Size	Date	MD5
RStudio 1.2.5001 - Ubuntu 18/Debian 10 (64-bit)	105.43 MB	2019-09-19	f108e4d5c1b6c19690378b3ca0990249
RStudio 1.2.5001 - Debian 9 (64-bit)	105.70 MB	2019-09-19	23dca12a5e0a0849522f05b4a8600ce8
RStudio 1.2.5001 - Fedora 28/Red Hat 8 (64-bit)	120.90 MB	2019-09-19	45eab0baf8d0504d183f09c8d40ae704
RStudio 1.2.5001 - macOS 10.12+ (64-bit)	126.86 MB	2019-09-19	a4d8ee737818158b272450eaa4bd4cf
RStudio 1.2.5001 - SLES/OpenSUSE 12 (64-bit)	99.04 MB	2019-09-19	ca94a9bb7e7f5474eedd233ddeef14d6
RStudio 1.2.5001 - OpenSUSE 15 (64-bit)	107.12 MB	2019-09-19	2a40768fdc5c5f97cd1d40628bf8aaad
RStudio 1.2.5001 - Fedora 19/Red Hat 7 (64-bit)	120.27 MB	2019-09-19	14bc52d6f78bc4ee22abff2298be919f
RStudio 1.2.5001 - Ubuntu 14/Debian 8 (64-bit)	96.93 MB	2019-09-19	c19b0ece90130bed7248c1bf6001c647
RStudio 1.2.5001 - Windows 10/8/7 (64-bit)	149.83 MB	2019-09-19	c54d8779f363ec9636c7831e577521bd
RStudio 1.2.5001 - Ubuntu 16 (64-bit)	104.88 MB	2019-09-19	4ff58a08c305207729feb65eb145a5a2

这里有个小小的提示：

- 电脑用户名**不要有中文和空格**
- 尽量安装在**非系统盘**，比如，可以选择安装在 D 盘
- 安装路径**不要有中文和空格**。比如，这样就比较好
 - D:/R
 - 'D:/Rstudio

R 与 RStudio 是什么关系呢

R



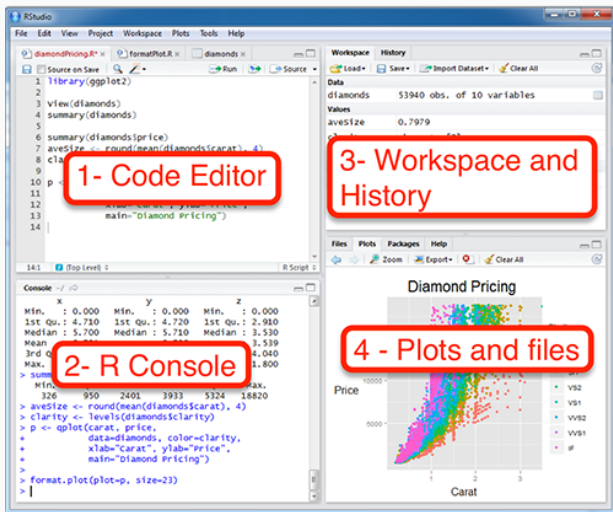
RStudio



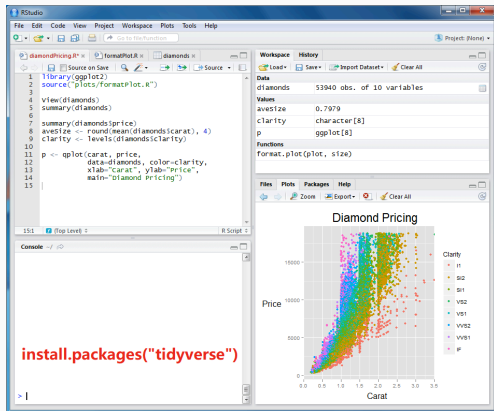
R 是有趣的灵魂，Rstudio 是好看的皮囊

RStudio 很友好

从 windows 开始菜单，点开 rstudio，界面效果



第三步安装宏包



- 命令行安装
 - `install.packages("tidyverse")`
 - 回车，安静等待

如果宏包安装速度太慢，方法一

- 指定清华大学镜像

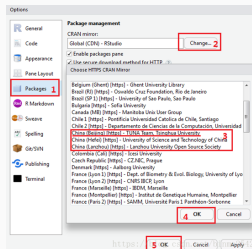
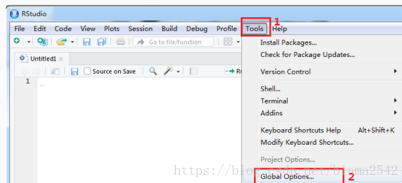
```
install.packages(  
  "tidyverse",  
  repos = "http://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/CRAN"  
)
```

- 或者，指定兰州大学镜像

```
install.packages(  
  "tidyverse",  
  repos = "https://mirror.lzu.edu.cn/CRAN/"  
)
```

如果宏包安装速度太慢，方法二

- Rstudio 里设置镜像，步骤如下：



- 然后

```
install.packages("tidyverse")
```

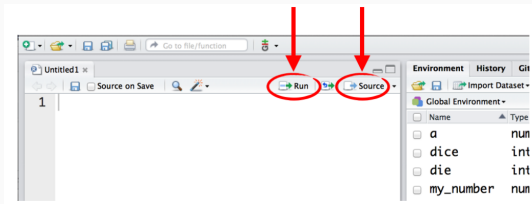
测试

复制以下代码到脚本编辑区

```
library(ggplot2)

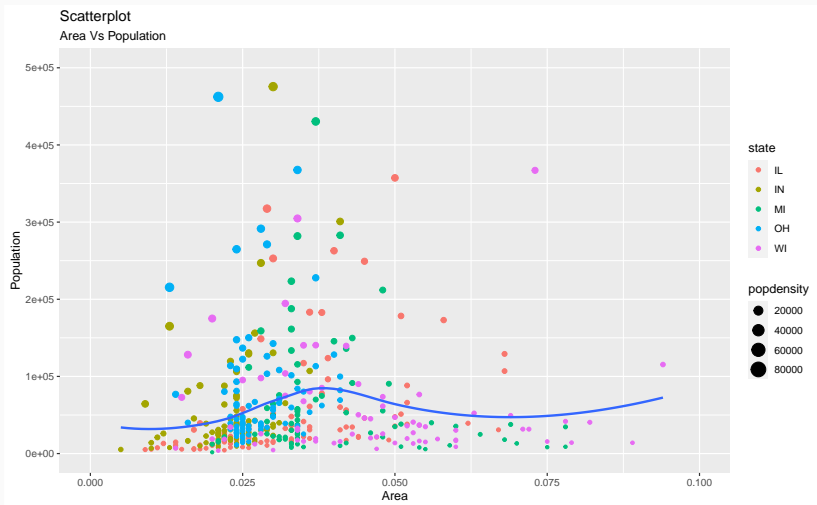
ggplot(midwest, aes(x = area, y = poptotal)) +
  geom_point(aes(color = state, size = popdensity)) +
  geom_smooth(method = "loess", se = F) +
  xlim(c(0, 0.1)) +
  ylim(c(0, 500000)) +
  labs(
    title = "Scatterplot",
    subtitle = "Area Vs Population",
    x = "Area",
    y = "Population"
  )
```

运行



- 方法 1: 点击 Run, 运行光标所在行的代码
- 方法 2: 点击 Source, 从头到尾运行全部代码

如果出现这个图，说明配置成功



可能的问题

可能的问题

- 我的电脑是苹果系统，怎么安装呢？
- 我的 Rstudio 需要哪些设置？
- 我的系统不能兼容 64 位的 Rstudio？
- 为什么 Rstudio 打开是空白呢？
- 安装宏包太慢，怎么解决？
- 安装宏包，遇到报错信息 “unable to access index for repository...”？

课时有限，想掌握这门技术，需要课后多下功夫

- 请务必配置好环境，包括安装宏包（群里有安装视频，实在不行，@ 我远程协助）
- 学习资料 <https://bookdown.org/wangminjie/R4DS/>
- 参考书目《R 数据科学》（群文件 book 文件夹中）
- 我们不是孙悟空，一出生就身怀绝技。No shame in asking help
- 学习曲线会比较陡，但有老司机带路，要有信心。

祝大家 happy R !