### Custom Azure RBAC Role for Key Vault Secrets Access

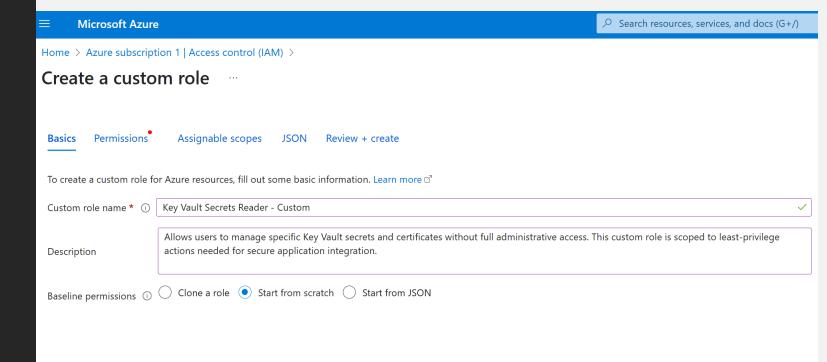
Assign precise read-only access to secrets in Azure Key Vault using custom roles



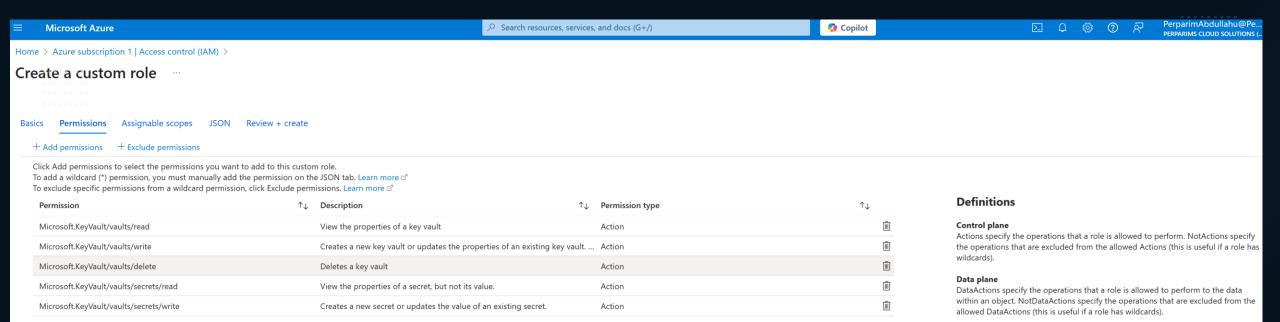
# Why Create a Custom Role for Azure Key Vault?

- Built-in roles like *Reader* or *Contributor* may grant more permissions than needed
- Custom roles allow precise control e.g., **read-only** access to secrets
- Helps enforce least privilege and segregation of duties
- Applies across RBAC-supported scopes (subscription, resource group, or vault level)

# Create a Custom Role for Azure Key Vault



- Navigate to **Subscriptions** > select your subscription
- Go to Access Control (IAM) > click + Add → Add Custom Role
- Choose Start from scratch and give your role a name (e.g., "Key Vault Secrets Reader - Custom")
- Optionally, add a description for clarity



# Define Permissions for the Custom Role

- In the **Permissions** tab, click **+ Add permissions**
- Use the search bar to find:
- Microsoft.KeyVault/vaults/\* full Key Vault permissions

Wildcards (\*)

A wildcard (\*) extends a permission to everything that matches the string you

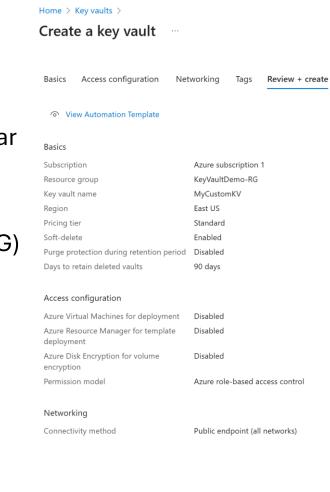
provide. To add a wildcard permission, use the JSON tab.

- Or specific actions like secrets/read, secrets/list
- Select only the permissions your role requires
- Click Add to confirm selection

## Create a New Azure Key Vault

- Go to portal.azure.com
- Search for Key Vaults in the top search bar
- Click + Create
- Fill in:
- **Resource Group:** (e.g., KeyVaultDemo-RG)
- Key Vault Name: (e.g., MyCustomKV)
- Region: East US or your preferred one
- **Pricing Tier:** Standard (or Premium if needed)
- Access Configuration: Choose Azure Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)
- Click Review + Create → Create

Choosing Azure Role-Based Access Control lets us use the custom role we created earlier.



Microsoft Azure

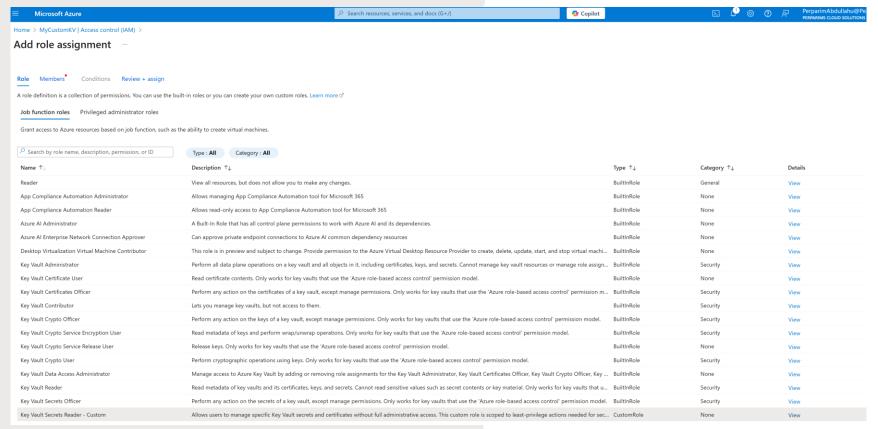
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Create

#### Assign Custom Role to a User via IAM

- Go to the Key Vault you just created
- On the left blade, click Access control (IAM)
- Click + Add → Add role assignment
- In the Role dropdown, search and select your **custom role** (e.g., Key Vault Secrets Reader Custom)
- Click Next
- Under Members, choose a User, Group, or Service Principal
- Select the member and click Next → Review + assign

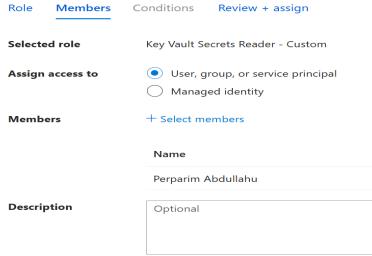


#RoleAssignment #AzureSecurity #IAMControl



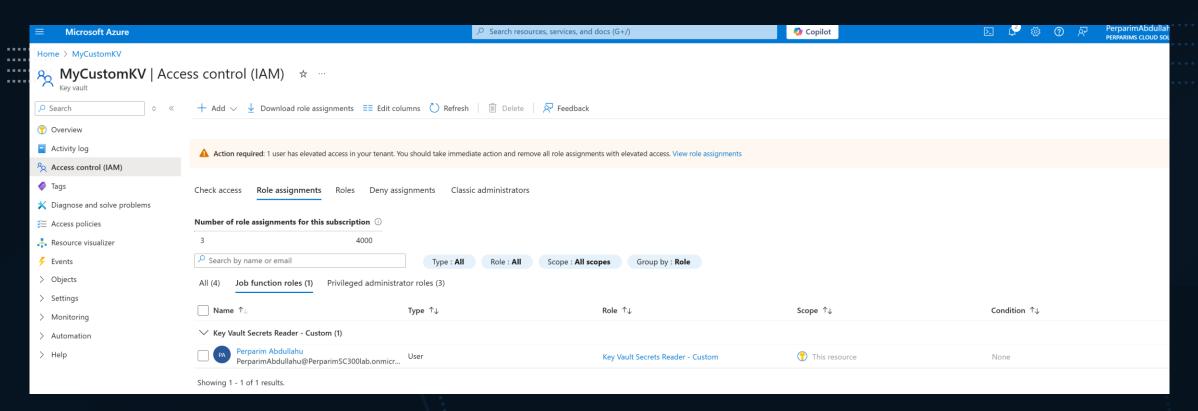
#### Add role assignment

Review + assign



**Previous** 

Next



## Confirm Custom Role Assignment

- Go back to the Key Vault → Access control (IAM)
- Click Role assignments tab
- Confirm that the **custom role** is assigned to your user
- Click your user to view permissions inherited from the custom role
- Optional: Try accessing Key Vault items (e.g., Secrets) to test the effective permission
- If your role included secrets/list, confirm visibility
- If secrets/get, confirm value access

Use "Check access" if you want to validate permissions for a specific user.

### Key Takeaways from the Lab

- Created a custom Azure RBAC role for granular Key Vault access
- Selected only required permissions (e.g., secrets/list, secrets/get) following **least privilege** principle
- Assigned the role at the Key Vault scope via IAM blade
- Verified access by confirming role assignment and testing access
- This setup mirrors real-world scenarios where teams need controlled access to secrets without granting full admin rights

