
The Battle of Neighborhoods

Vishal Jotwani

14th December 2020

OUTLINE



- Introduction
- Data Acquisition
- Methodology
 - Data Preprocessing
 - Modeling
- Results
- Notebook
- Discussion
- Conclusion

INTRODUCTION



- Kanpur and Lucknow are the two most important cities of Uttar Pradesh.
- The two cities being in Uttar Pradesh have various similarities and dissimilarities.
- This study focuses on finding the similarities within neighborhoods of each city.
- This project helps business persons can set up their ventures like restaurants, hotels etc.

DATA ACQUISITION



- The data of neighborhoods is collected through <https://data.gov.in>.
- All India Pin code Directory contains all the pin-code list across India with geocodes and other relevant information.
- Location data is collected using Foursquare API.

METHODOLOGY

1.Data Preprocessing



- Appropriate columns like officename, pincode, districtname and the rows with districtname Kanpur Nagar and Lucknow are drawn from the dataset.
- The new names are given to the columns, officename is converted into Neighborhood, pincode is given Pincode and districtname is given City.

METHODOLOGY

1.Data Preprocessing



- S.O., B.O., H.O. and G.P.O which is removed from Neighborhood feature.
- The dataset is grouped on the column Pincode.
- New columns Latitude and Longitude are added to the dataset.
- Foursquare API is used to collect location data for each neighborhood.

METHODOLOGY

2. Modeling



- K-Means clustering, an unsupervised machine learning technique is used for segmentation of neighborhoods.
- K-Means Clustering machine learning technique is used for finding similarities in neighborhoods of each city.
- K is chosen as 5, which denotes the no. of clusters.

RESULTS

The neighborhoods of Lucknow are clustered through K-Means are as follows -

Table 1 : Cluster 1

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 25 | A N L Colony , Aishbagh , Arya Nagar , Blunt S... | 0 | Train Station | Shopping Mall | Market | Food Court |

Table 2 : Cluster 2

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|----|--|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 26 | A P Sabha , Canal Colony , CPMG Campus , Darul... | 1 | Indian Restaurant | Fast Food Restaurant | Bakery | Hookah Bar |
| 28 | Adarsh Nagar , Ain , Alambagh , Anandnagar , B... | 1 | Food Court | Fast Food Restaurant | Pizza Place | Bus Station |
| 31 | Alamnagar , Avas Vikas Colony , R G C Mill , R... | 1 | Flea Market | Asian Restaurant | Platform | Pharmacy |
| 38 | Aminabad Park , Balrampur Hospital , Ganesh Ga... | 1 | Indian Restaurant | Hotel | Café | Fast Food Restaurant |
| 39 | Amraigaon , Anaura Kalan , Chinhath , Goila , J... | 1 | Indian Restaurant | Fast Food Restaurant | Clothing Store | Train Station |
| 50 | Gomtinagar , Gomtinagar Vistar , Laulai , Male... | 1 | Fast Food Restaurant | Café | Multiplex | Shopping Mall |
| 53 | Nadwa , New Hyderabad , R P Line | 1 | Indian Restaurant | Fast Food Restaurant | Hookah Bar | Ice Cream Shop |

RESULTS

Table 3 : Cluster 3

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 32 | Aliganj Extension , Aliganj , Chandganj | 2 | Dessert Shop | Bank | Breakfast Spot | Pizza Place |
| 46 | D M Road , Daliganj , Diguria , Ghaila , Lonik... | 2 | History Museum | Fast Food Restaurant | Bakery | Coffee Shop |
| 51 | H E School , M N Colony , Mahanagar , Sant Mar... | 2 | Bakery | Gym | Restaurant | Plaza |

Table 4 : Cluster 4

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 35 | Amberganj , Chaupatiyan , Hasnain Market , Hus... | 3 | ATM | Pizza Place | Fast Food Restaurant | Indian Restaurant |
| 44 | Batha Sabauli , Jankipuram , Madiyaon | 3 | ATM | Bank | Business Service | Chinese Restaurant |
| 52 | Kalyanpur , Vikas Nagar | 3 | ATM | IT Services | Indian Restaurant | Building |

RESULTS

Table 5 : Cluster 5

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 40 | Antagarhi , Atari , Badiyan , Bazargaron , Bee... | 4 | Hotel | Train Station | Fast Food Restaurant | Chinese Restaurant |

The neighborhoods of Kanpur are clustered through K-Means are as follows -

Table 6 : Cluster 1

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 7 | Barra , Barra Vishwa Bank Sector-A | 0 | ATM | Fast Food Restaurant | Business Service | Paper / Office Supplies Store |
| 11 | Binour , Bisayakpur , Fatehpur Roshnai , Jugra... | 0 | ATM | Pizza Place | Lighting Store | Market |

RESULTS

Table 7 : Cluster 2

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 13 | COD , Dmsrde , Shyam Nagar | 1 | Fast Food Restaurant | Shopping Mall | Park | Coffee Shop |
| 17 | Juhi Colony , Nirala Nagar | 1 | Fast Food Restaurant | Shopping Mall | Park | Coffee Shop |
| 18 | Kasigaon , Kathongar , N H Road , Naubasta , P... | 1 | Fast Food Restaurant | IT Services | Dessert Shop | Train Station |
| 19 | Munshipurwa , T P Nagar | 1 | Fast Food Restaurant | Shopping Mall | Park | Coffee Shop |

Table 8 : Cluster 3

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 0 | Agriculture College , Arya Nagar , Employeemen... | 2 | Shopping Mall | Bakery | Hotel | Multiplex |
| 2 | Anand Nagar , Kidwai Nagar , RBI Colony , Yash... | 2 | Multiplex | Shopping Mall | Pizza Place | Café |
| 5 | B N Shukla & Sons , Birhana Raod , Colonelganj... | 2 | Fast Food Restaurant | Hotel | Multiplex | Furniture / Home Store |
| 12 | Cambridge Road , Gandhi Grame , Hal Colony , H... | 2 | ATM | Airport | Shopping Mall | Pharmacy |
| 14 | D O Oil Mill , Jawahar Nagar , Kaushalpur , R... | 2 | Fast Food Restaurant | Bakery | Gym | Coffee Shop |
| 15 | Govind Nagar , Govind Nagar West | 2 | Multiplex | Shopping Mall | Indian Restaurant | Coffee Shop |
| 16 | lit | 2 | Performing Arts Venue | ATM | Hostel | Hotel |

RESULTS

Table 9 : Cluster 4

| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|---|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 4 | Avas Vikas Yojna No. 3 , Bairi , Kalyanpur , K... | 3 | Food Court | Clothing Store | Snack Place | Hostel |

Table 10 : Cluster 5

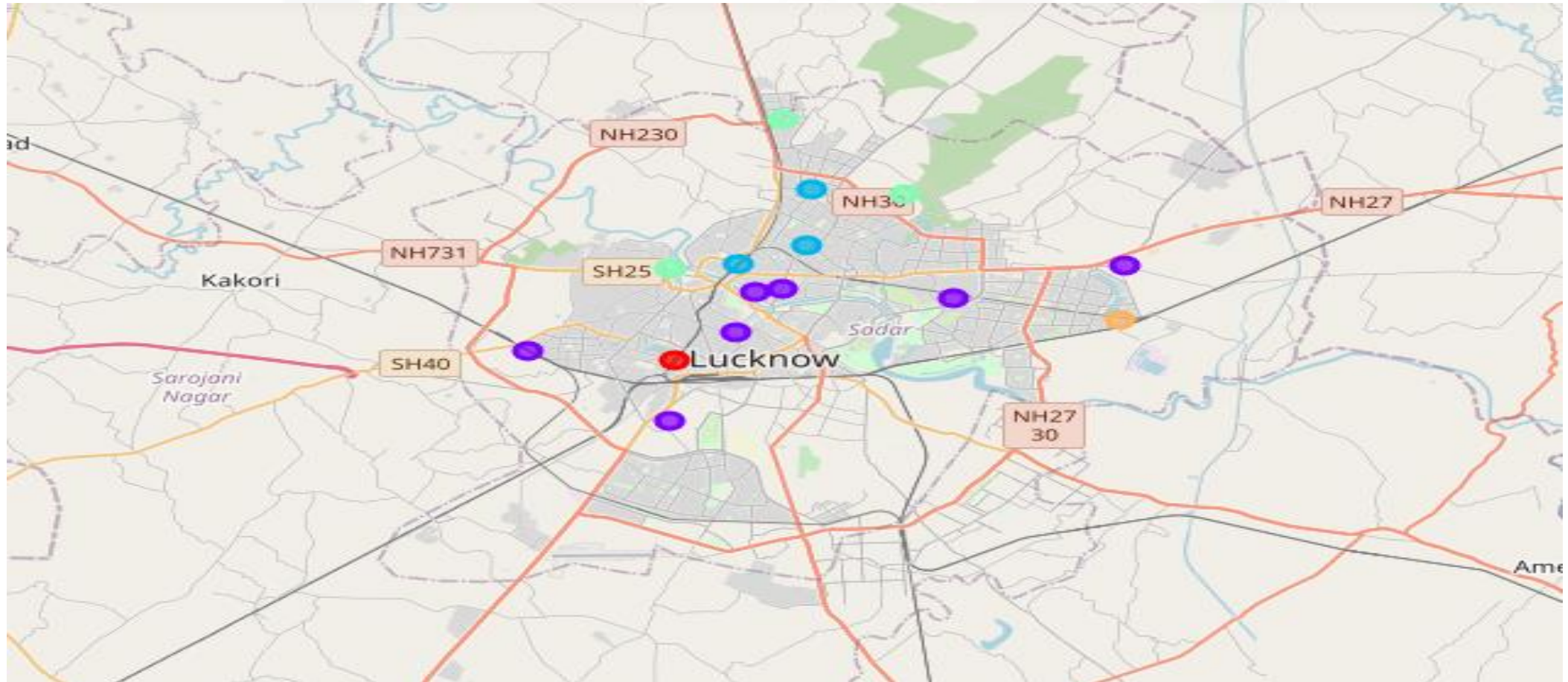
| | Neighborhood | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue |
|---|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 3 | Anwarganj , Chauki Jarib | 4 | Train Station | Shopping Mall | Bus Station | Coffee Shop |

NOTEBOOK

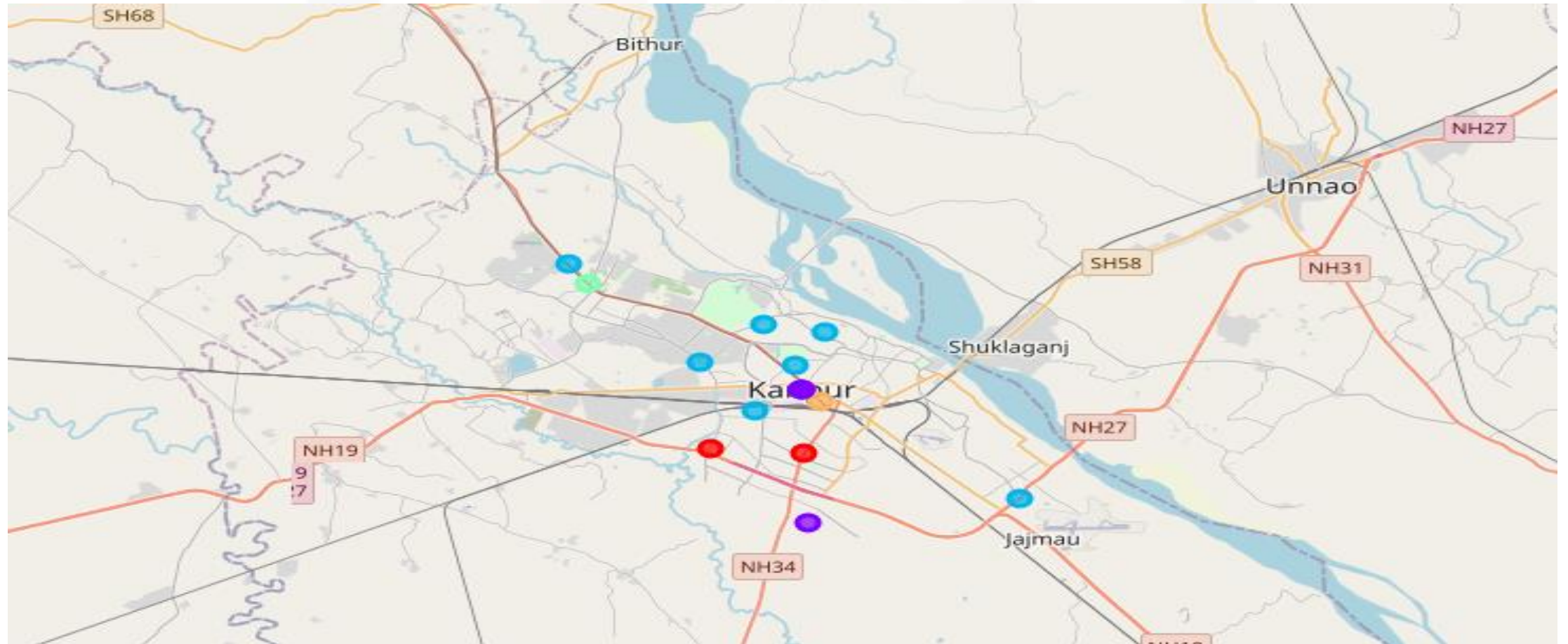


[The Battle of Neighborhoods.ipynb](#)
[\(github.com\)](#)

MAP OF LUCKNOW



MAP OF KANPUR



DISCUSSION



- In each of the neighborhood the most common venues include hotels, restaurants and cafes indicating that these are the most visited places in those neighborhoods.

CONCLUSION



- In this study, similar neighborhoods of two largest cities of Uttar Pradesh, Kanpur and Lucknow are found.
- For each neighborhood four most common venues are found which can help the business person to set up their business in that neighborhood, by providing an idea for which that neighborhood is famous.
- The most common venues include hotels, restaurants and cafes.