

Week 4 Quiz

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Due Saturday Oct 5 11:59pm

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import statsmodels.api as sm

import warnings
warnings.simplefilter(action='ignore', category=FutureWarning)

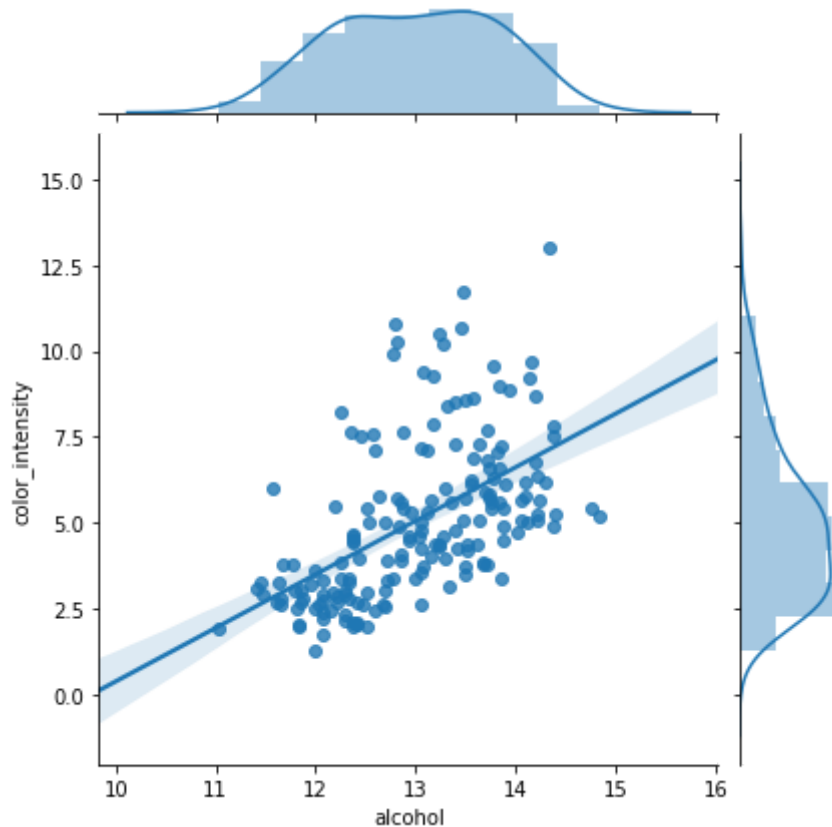
%matplotlib inline
```

We're going to see if there is a linear relationship between alcohol level and color intensity in wine using a simple linear regression model.

```
In [2]: # read in ../data/wine_dataset.csv as df
df = pd.read_csv('../data/wine_dataset.csv')
```

```
In [3]: # using jointplot with kind='reg', plot alcohol (x) against color_intensity (y) including a regression line
sns.jointplot(x="alcohol",y='color_intensity',data=df,kind='reg')
```

Out[3]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x1c225f4f10>



```
In [4]: # Create a new variable X that is just the alcohol column from df
X = df['alcohol']
```

```
In [5]: # Add a constant of 1 to X using sm.add_constant (Recall this is our intercept or bias term)
X = sm.add_constant(X)
```

```
In [6]: # Print out the first five rows of X. There should be two columns: const, alcohol
X.head(5)
```

Out[6]:

	const	alcohol
0	1.0	14.23
1	1.0	13.20
2	1.0	13.16
3	1.0	14.37
4	1.0	13.24

```
In [7]: # Create a new variable y that is just the color_intensity column from df
y = df['color_intensity']
```

```
In [8]: # Using sm.OLS, instantiate and fit the simple linear model (note: the order of parameters is y,X)
model_slr = sm.OLS(y,X).fit()
```

```
In [9]: # Print out the learned parameters the model
model_slr.params
```

```
Out[9]: const      -15.225741
        alcohol      1.560220
        dtype: float64
```

```
In [10]: # according to the model, what will color_intensity be when alcohol = 0?
        #-15.225741
        #

        # according to the model, does color_intensity go up or down as alcohol
        increases?
        #Up
        #
```

```
In [11]: # Print out the rsquared value (Recall that this is amount of variance in y explained by the model)
model_slr.rsquared
```

```
Out[11]: 0.2985138336694634
```