





## F-Stack - a full user-space network development kit

BASED ON DPDK, FREEBSD TCP/IP STACK

Fengbo Jiang, Hailong Wang

















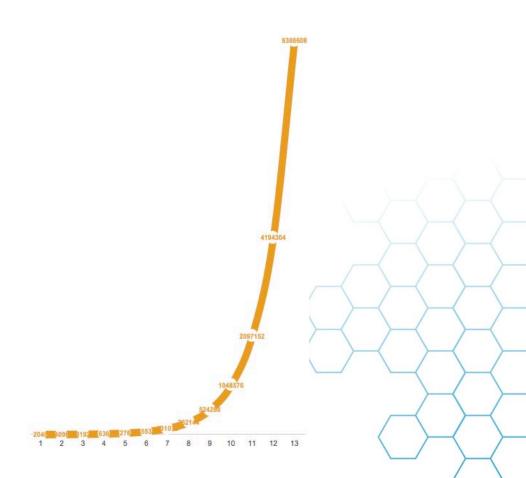






## Explosive growth of data services

- ► Challenges
  - ▶ service traffic:CDN,live streaming(RTMP),etc.
  - ▶ DDoS, CC
- Solution
  - ► NIC: 25GbE→40GbE→100GbE
  - ► CPU: 24Cores → 48Cores → 56Cores
  - ► L2/L3: Kernel bapass(DPDK)
  - ► L4/L7: ?







## user space TCP/IP stack

- Seastar's native stack
  - problems in WAN
  - incompatible with existing programs
- ▶ mTCP's user-level stack
  - ▶ tcp only.
  - ▶ too simple to be a production ready stack

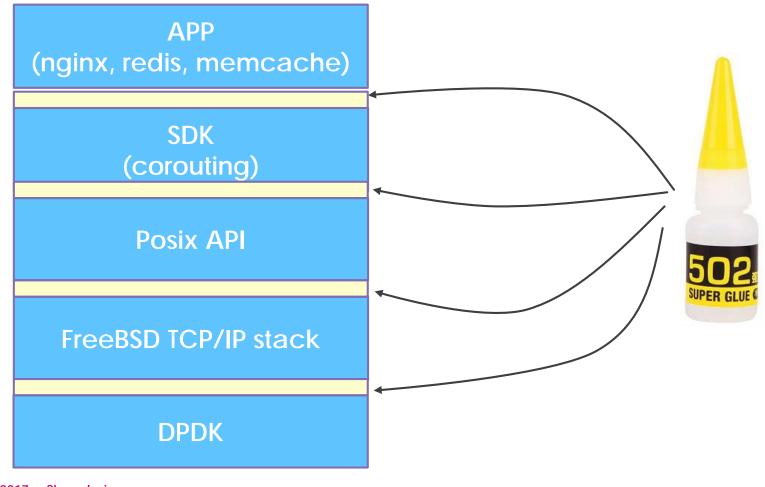
VLAN/VxLAN/Tunnel/Bonding/Network Tools are not supported







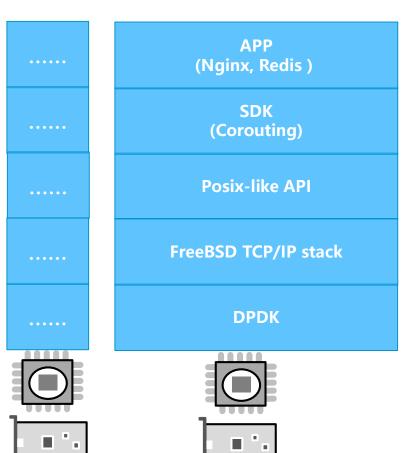
#### What does F-Stack do?







#### F-Stack





- 1. Full user-space
  - ▶ No content switch
  - Zero copy
  - ▶ No hirqs and sirqs
- 2. Shared-nothing architecture
  - ► Linear scalability
  - ► No schedule
  - ► No lock
  - ▶ No cache locality miss







## Why FreeBSD

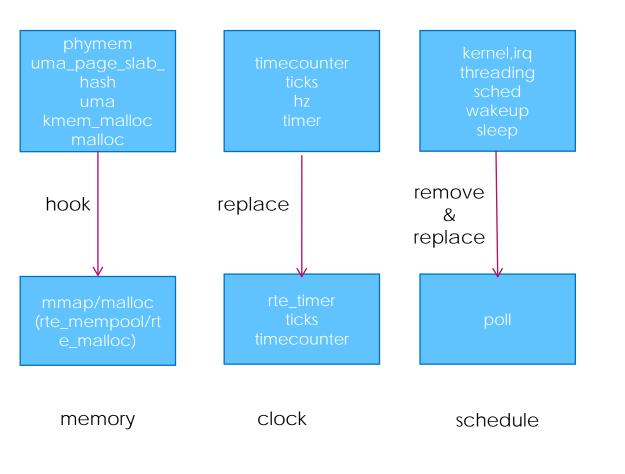
- ► Why full TCP/IP stack?
  - ► Advantageous functional, production ready stack, IGMP/IPv6/VLAN/VxLAN/Tunnel/Bonding/Net Tools
  - ► Stable.

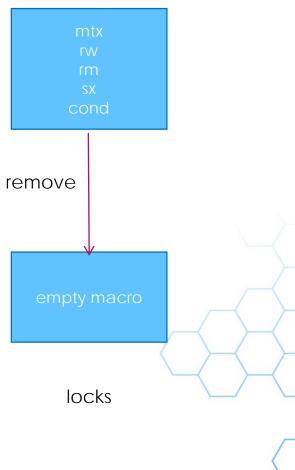
- ► Why not Linux?
  - complicated logic.
  - ► GPL





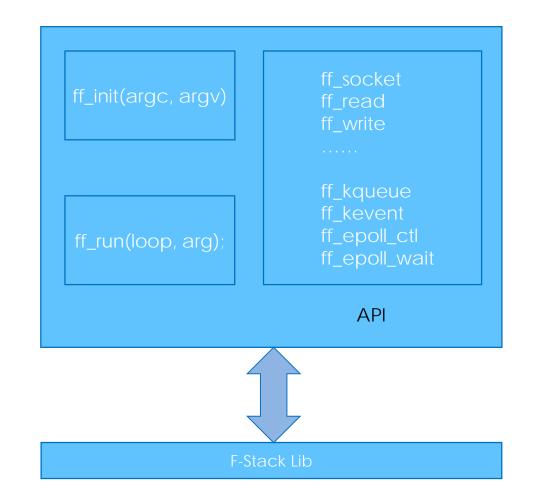
## User space FreeBSD TCP/IP stack







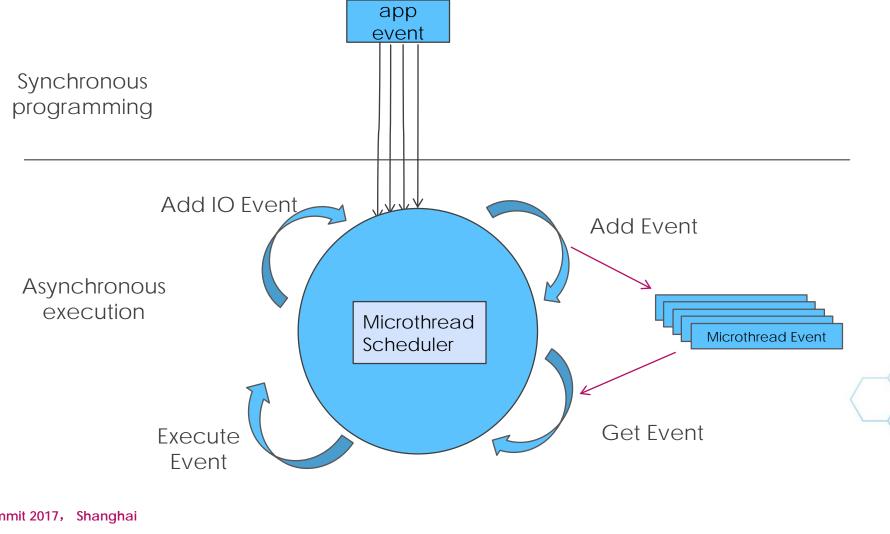
#### Posix-like API







## Coroutine





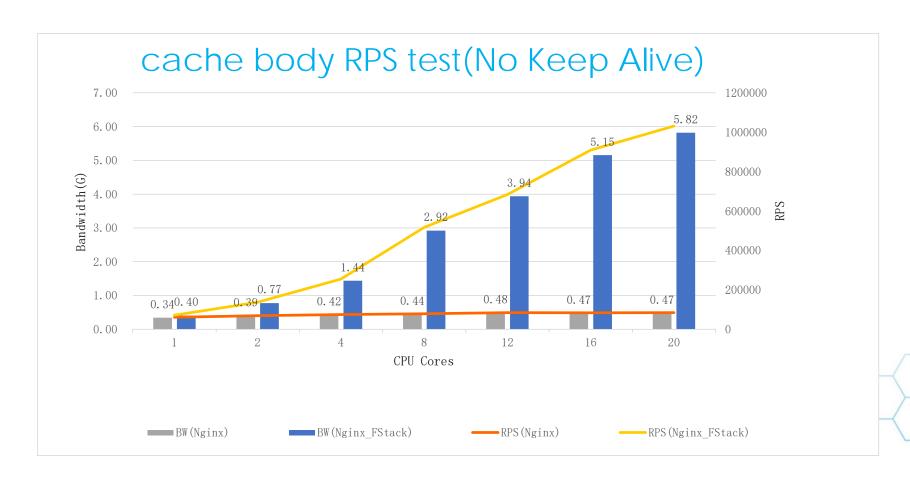
#### Network tools

- ► sysctl
- ▶ ifconfig
- ▶ route
- netstat
- etc...





## Nginx\_F-Stack





#### F-Stack in Tencent Cloud

- ▶ 2013 UDP DNS server based on DPDK
- ▶ 2014 TCP(user-space TCP/IP stack) DNS server
- ▶ 2015 L4/L7 gateway application
- 2016 Used on HttpDNS,CDN,COS(Cloud Object Storage)
- ▶ 2017 Port FreeBSD network stack to F-Stack and open source





## Roadmap

**APP** (nws,nginx,redis,....) SDK (corouting,php,python,.....) Posix API(LD\_RRELOAD) FreeBSD TCP/IP (TCPA,SHELD,Hooks) DPDK(SPDK)





#### Resources



https://github.com/f-stack



http://www.f-stack.org



F-Stack WeChat subscription





# Thanks!!



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