

# Getting Started with R – Part II

# Who am I?

#### **About Perry**

- Motivates, mobilizes, and connects cross-functional teams with technical solutions and support
- Provides customer-focused Computer Professional services with Data Science / Systems Engineering experience in commercial and non-profit industries.
- Delivers system, network, and security support in a wide variety of business and home environments.
- Partners with clients for training and end-developer support efforts, especially in the areas of configuration management, operating system integration.

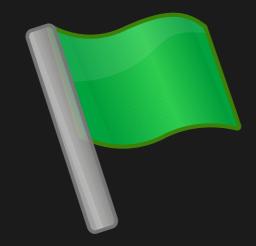
# In Our Last Episode...

### Project Overview (Revised)

- Download R
- Download Rstudio
  - Download tidyverse package
- Compile everything.

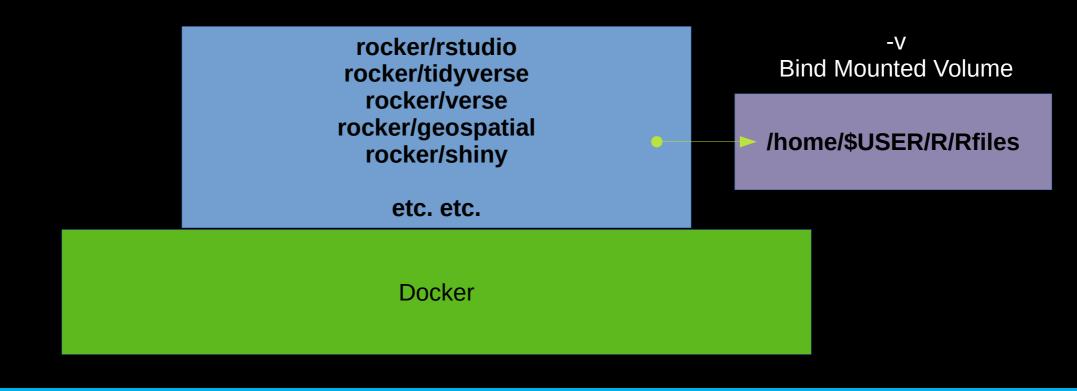


- Download Docker
- docker run something something
- Done!

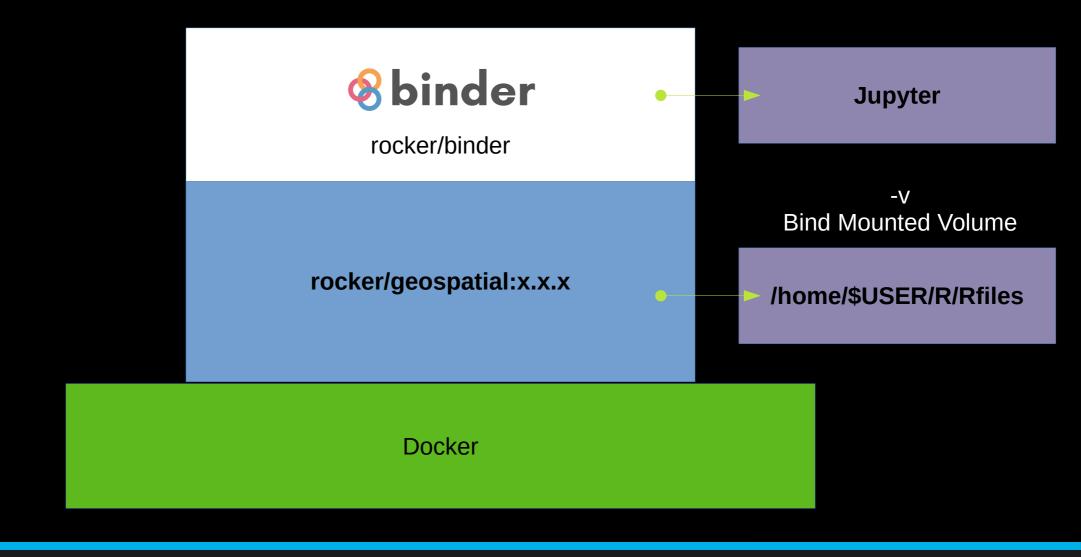


Docker

Building Up Our Docker Layers...



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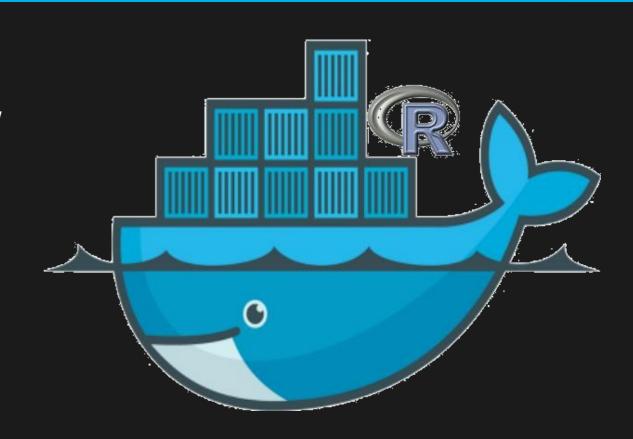
#### Docker at 50,000 Feet

- Runs software packages called containers
- Developers can package up applications, including libraries and dependencies into a container



#### Rocker at 50,000 Feet

- R on Docker = Rocker
- https://www.rocker-project.org/images/
- R with libraries and dependencies in nifty containers
- TidyVerse is a collection of packages that facilitates our visualizations



### Some Images in the Rocker Universe...

https://www.rocker-project.org/images/

Image	Comments
r-ver	• Minimal
rstudio	• Adds rstudio. Great mid-sized container. Sans tidyverse
tidyverse	<ul> <li>Adds tidyverse. Great mid-sized container. Includes ggplot2 (data visualization stuff)</li> </ul>
verse	Adds TeX and publishing
geospatial	Adds geospatial libraries. Large image

#### Post-configuration Docker (Part 2 of 2)

#### In RStudio:

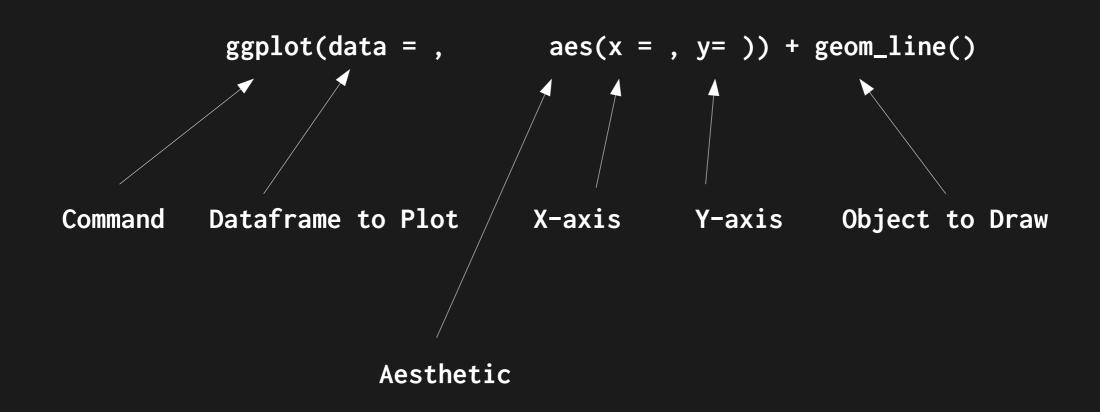
- library(tidyverse)
- library(devtools)
- install.packages(ggfortify) [or install\_github('sinhrks/ggfortify')]
- install.packages("zoo")
- library(ggfortify)
- autoplot(AirPassengers)

### How Do I Save My Stuff?

#### The Plot Thickens...

- We could use the basic plotting libraries, but use the ggplot2 libraries instead
- Why?
  - Flexible and versatile
    - Progressively modify through additional layers
  - Highly structured
    - Grammar of Graphics (beyond the scope of this talk)
  - Creates data visualizations
  - What datasets are available at our disposal?
    - library(help = "datasets")
    - ?(datasetname), e.g. ?mtcars

#### ggplot2 syntax



#### **Aesthetic Attributes**

Mapping data from dataframe to your plot's aesthetic attributes

#### Example #1: Scatter Plot (x, y)

- df <- trees</li>
- trees
  - List tree data
- ?trees
  - Find out more info about this data
- library("tidyverse")
- ggplot (df, aes (x=Girth, y=Volume) + geom\_point()

#### Example #2: Bar Chart (x)

- mpg
- ?mpg
- # geom\_bar is designed to make it easy to create bar charts that show
- # counts (or sums of weights)
- g <- ggplot(mpg, aes(class))</li>
- # Number of cars in each class:
- g + geom\_bar()

#### Example #3: Bar Chart (x)

- midwest
- ?midwest
- If there's no y specified, ggplot just counts the records
- ggplot (data=midwest,aes(x=state))+geom\_bar()

#### Example #4: Importing CSV Data and Line Chart

- library("tidyverse")
- tsla\_stock\_metrics <- read\_csv("
  https://www.sharpsightlabs.com/datasets/TSLA\_start-to-2018-10-26\_CLEAN.csv</li>
   ")
- print ("tsla\_stock\_metrics")
- ggplot(data=tsla\_stock\_metrics, aes(x=date,y=open\_price))+geom\_line()

#### Example #5: Histogram

- ggplot(data = txhousing, aes(x = median)) + geom\_histogram()
- geom\_histogram options:
  - bins=100
  - color="purple"
- facet\_wrap:
  - facet\_wrap(~city)

#### Example #6: Density Plot

• ggplot(data = txhousing, aes(x = median)) + geom\_density()

#### What is this useful for?

- Use the histogram / density plots to:
  - Verify normal variable distribution
  - Detect outliers
  - Detect skewness
  - Look for interesting features in the data

# What resources are available?

### Materials (Part 1 of 2)

Materials (detailed list)	Description	Link
R for Data Science Book	Hadley Wickham Reference	https://r4ds.had.co.nz/
Hands-On Programming with R	Garrett Grolemund R-specific Learn By Doing Book	http://shop.oreilly.com/product/ 0636920028574.do
Various R related cheatsheets	R cheatsheets	https://www.rstudio.com/ resources/cheatsheets/

### Materials (Part 1 of 2)

Materials (detailed list)	Description	Link
Datacamp Subscription	Datacamp Training Courses	https://www.datacamp.com/home
ggplot2 Book	Hadley Wickham ggplot Reference	https://www.amazon.com/dp/ 0387981403/ref=cm_sw_su_dp? tag=ggplot2-20

### Websites (1 of 1)

Materials (detailed list)	Description	Link
Sharpsight Tutorial	Beginner Tips from Sharpsight Labs	https://www.sharpsightlabs.com/ blog/ggplot2-tutorial/
Sharpsight Tutorial	Histogram and Density Plot	https://www.sharpsightlabs.com/ blog/ggplot-histogram/
R-Statistics Tutorial	Complete ggplot2 Tutorial (3 parts!)	http://r-statistics.co/Complete- Ggplot2-Tutorial-Part1-With-R- Code.html

# Questions???

### Recap

Learned some charting and plotting techniques

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- E-mail: perry-rivera@alumni.calpoly.edu
- LinkedIn: @pvrconsulting
- Slides:
  - Part 1: https://tinyurl.com/yxe3q23y
  - Part 2: https://tinyurl.com/y5os9wl2
- Github:
  - https://github.com/perryrivera/r\_development\_presentation





# Thank You!