Date: May 31, 2024

```
// A driver for the 16x16x2 LED display expansion board.
       // Read below for an overview of the ports.
 3
       // IMPORTANT: You do not need to necessarily modify this file. But if you do, be sure you
       know what you are doing.
       // FREQDIV: (Parameter) Sets the scanning speed (how often the display cycles through rows)
// The CLK input divided by 2^(FREQDIV) is the interval at which the driver
 6
       switches rows.
       // GPIO_{-1}: (Output) The 36-pin GPIO1 header, as on the DE1-SoC board.
       // RedPixels: (Input) A 16x16 array of logic items corresponding to the red pixels you'd like to have lit on the display.
 8
 9
       // GrnPixels: (Input) A 16x16 array of logic items corresponding to the green pixels you'd
       like to have lit on the display.
10
       // EnableCount: (Input) Whether to continue moving through the rows.
       // CLK: (Input) The system clock.
11
12
       // RST: (Input) Resets the display driver. Required during startup before use.
13
      module LEDDriver #(parameter FREQDIV = 0) (GPIO_1, RedPixels, GrnPixels, EnableCount, CLK,
            output logic [35:0] GPIO_1;
input logic [15:0] [15:0] RedPixels
input logic [15:0] [15:0] GrnPixels
input logic EnableCount, CLK, RST;
14
15
16
17
18
19
            reg [(FREQDIV + 3):0] Counter;
20
            logic [3:0] RowSelect;
21
            assign RowSelect = Counter[(FREQDIV + 3):FREQDIV];
22
23
            always_ff @(posedge CLK)
24
25
                  if(RST) Counter <= 'b0;
26
                  if(EnableCount) Counter <= Counter + 1'b1;</pre>
27
            end
28
            assign GPIO_1[35:32] = RowSelect;
assign GPIO_1[31:16] = { GrnPixels[RowSelect][0], GrnPixels[RowSelect][1], GrnPixels[
29
30
      RowSelect][2], GrnPixels[RowSelect][3], GrnPixels[RowSelect][4], GrnPixels[RowSelect][5], GrnPixels[RowSelect][6], GrnPixels[RowSelect][7], GrnPixels[RowSelect][8], GrnPixels[RowSelect][8], GrnPixels[RowSelect][10], GrnPixels[RowSelect][11], GrnPixels[RowSelect][12], GrnPixels[RowSelect][13], GrnPixels[RowSelect][14], GrnPixels[RowSelect][15] };

assign GPIO_1[15:0] = { RedPixels[RowSelect][0], RedPixels[RowSelect][1], RedPixels[RowSelect][1], RedPixels[RowSelect][1], RedPixels[RowSelect][1]], RedPixels[RowSelect][1], RedPixels[RowSelect][1]]
31
       RowSelect][2], RedPixels[RowSelect][3], RedPixels[RowSelect][4], RedPixels[RowSelect][5],
       RedPixels[RowSelect][6], RedPixels[RowSelect][7], RedPixels[RowSelect][8], RedPixels[
       RowSelect][9], RedPixels[RowSelect][10], RedPixels[RowSelect][11], RedPixels[RowSelect][12],
        RedPixels[RowSelect][13], RedPixels[RowSelect][14], RedPixels[RowSelect][15] };
32
       endmodule
33
34
35
36
37
      module LEDDriver_Test();
            logic CLK, RST, EnableCount;
logic [15:0][15:0]RedPixels;
logic [15:0][15:0]GrnPixels;
38
            logic [35:0] GPIO_1;
39
40
            LEDDriver #(.FREQDIV(2)) Driver(.GPIO_1, .RedPixels, .GrnPixels, .EnableCount, .CLK, .
       RST);
41
42
            initial
43
            begin
44
                  CLK \ll 1'b0;
45
                  forever #50 CLK <= ~CLK;
46
            end
47
48
            initial
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
            begin
                  EnableCount <= 1'b0;</pre>
                  RedPixels <= '{default:0};
GrnPixels <= '{default:0};</pre>
                  @(posedge CLK);
                  RST <= 1; @(posedge CLK);
                  RST <= 0; @(posedge CLK);
                  @(posedge CLK); @(posedge CLK); @(posedge CLK);
58
59
                  GrnPixels[1][1] \leftarrow 1'b1; @(posedge CLK);
```

```
EnableCount <= 1'b1; @(posedge CLK); #1000;
RedPixels[2][2] <= 1'b1;
RedPixels[2][3] <= 1'b1;
GrnPixels[2][3] <= 1'b1; @(posedge CLK); #1000;
EnableCount <= 1'b0; @(posedge CLK); #1000;
GrnPixels[1][1] <= 1'b0; @(posedge CLK);</pre>
  61
  62
  63
  64
  65
  68
                     end
  69
             endmodule
  70
  71
            module LEDDriver_TestPhysical(CLOCK_50, RST, Speed, GPIO_1);
                     input logic CLOCK_50, RST;
  73
                     input logic [9:0] Speed;
  74
                     output logic [35:0] GPIO_1
                     logic [15:0][15:0]RedPixels;
logic [15:0][15:0]GrnPixels;
  75
  76
  77
                      logic [31:0] Counter;
  78
79
                     logic EnableCount;
  80
                     LEDDriver #(.FREQDIV(15)) Driver (.CLK(CLOCK_50), .RST, .EnableCount, .RedPixels, .
             GrnPixels, .GPIO_1);
  81
  82
                                                                            F E D C B A 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0
                     assign RedPixels[00] =
  83
                                                                      assign RedPixels[01] =
                                                                     '{1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1
  84
  85
                     assign RedPixels[02] =
                     assign RedPixels[03] = \{1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1\}; assign RedPixels[04] = \{1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1\};
  86
  87
                     assign RedPixe]s[05] = [1,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1,0,1]
  88
                                                                        \{\bar{1}, 0, \bar{1}, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 
  89
                     assign RedPixels[06] = '
  90
                     assign RedPixels[07] =
                                                                         \{1,0,1,0,1,0,1,0,1,1,0,1,0,1,0,1\}
                                                                     91
                     assign RedPixels[08]
                                                                 = \{1,0,1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1,0,1\}
= \{1,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1,0,1\}
= \{1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1\}
  92
                     assign RedPixels[09]
  93
                     assign RedPixels[10]
                     assign RedPixels[11]
assign RedPixels[12]
  94
                                                                 = \{1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1\}
  95
                                                                 96
                     assign RedPixels[13]
                                                                      '{1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1
                     assign RedPixels[14]
  97
                                                                 =
                                                                       assign RedPixels[15]
  98
  99
100
                     assign GrnPixels[00] =
                                                                      '{1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1};
                     assign GrnPixels[01] =
101
                                                                         \{0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0\}
102
                     assign GrnPixels[02] =
                     assign GrnPixels[03] =
103
104
                     assign GrnPixels[04] =
                                                                         \{0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1,0\}
105
                                                                         \{0,1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1,0\}
                     assign GrnPixels[05]
106
                     assign GrnPixels[06]
                                                                        \{0,1,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,1,1,0,1,0,1,0\}
107
                                                                         \{0,1,0,1,0,1,0,1,0,0,1,0,1,0,1,0\}
                     assign GrnPixels[07]
                                                                        assign GrnPixels[08]
108
                                                                 = \begin{array}{c} [0,1,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,1,1,0,1,0,1,0,1,0] \\ [0,1,0,1,0,1,1,0,1,0,1,0] \\ [0,1,0,1,0] \end{array}
109
                     assign GrnPixels[09]
                     assign GrnPixels[10] = \{0,1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1,0\}
110
                     assign GrnPixels[11] = \{0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1,0\}
assign GrnPixels[12] = \{0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0\}
111
112
                                                                     '{0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0}
                     assign GrnPixels[13] =
113
114
                     assign GrnPixels[14]
                                                                 =
                     assign GrnPixels[15] = \{1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\};
115
116
                     always_ff @(posedge CLOCK_50)
117
118
                     begin
119
                              if(RST) Counter <= 'b0;</pre>
120
                              else
121
                              begin
                                      Counter <= Counter + 1'b1;
                                      if(Counter >= Speed)
125
                                               EnableCount <= 1'b1;
                                               Counter <= 'b0;
126
127
                                      end
128
                                      else EnableCount <= 1'b0;</pre>
129
130
                     end
131
             endmodule
```