



EducaCiência FastCode

Fala Galera,

- Artigo: 47/2021 Data: Fevereiro/2021
- Público-alvo: Desenvolvedores – Iniciantes
- Tecnologia: Java
- Tema: Artigo 47 - SpringBoot JPA Mysql Completo
- Link: <https://github.com/perucello/DevFP>

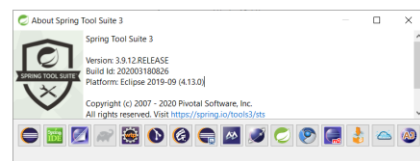
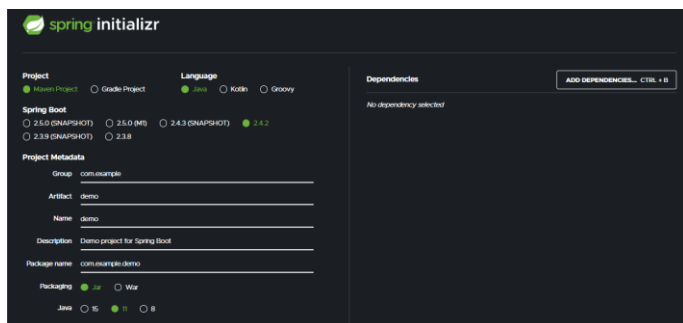
Neste artigo, abordaremos Spring Boot e iremos mapear o CRUD com repositório JPA Repository e Banco de Dados MySQL.

- Post
- Put
- Get e Get ID
- Delete

Lembrando que os fins são didáticos !

Para este ambiente , utilizaremos do Banco de Dados MySQL , deixaremos um script de criação do Banco anexado ao nosso artigo.

Criaremos nosso projeto utilizando do link - <https://start.spring.io/> e abriremos na IDE Spring Tool Suíte 3 “STS”.





Com nosso Projeto já aberto no STS , iremos preparar nosso arquivo “pom”, ou seja, nossas dependências que iremos trabalhar no projeto.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>2.4.2</version>
    <relativePath /> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
  </parent>
  <groupId>com.project.jpa.mysql</groupId>
  <artifactId>SpringBoot-JPA-MySQL</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <name>SpringBoot-JPA-MySQL</name>
  <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
  <properties>
    <java.version>1.8</java.version>
  </properties>
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    </dependency>

    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
      <scope>runtime</scope>
      <optional>true</optional>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>mysql</groupId>
      <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
      <scope>runtime</scope>
    </dependency>

    <dependency>
      <groupId>mysql</groupId>
      <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
    </dependency>

    <dependency>
      <groupId>javax.validation</groupId>
      <artifactId>validation-api</artifactId>
      <version>1.1.0.Final</version>
    </dependency>

    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
    </dependency>

    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</project>
```



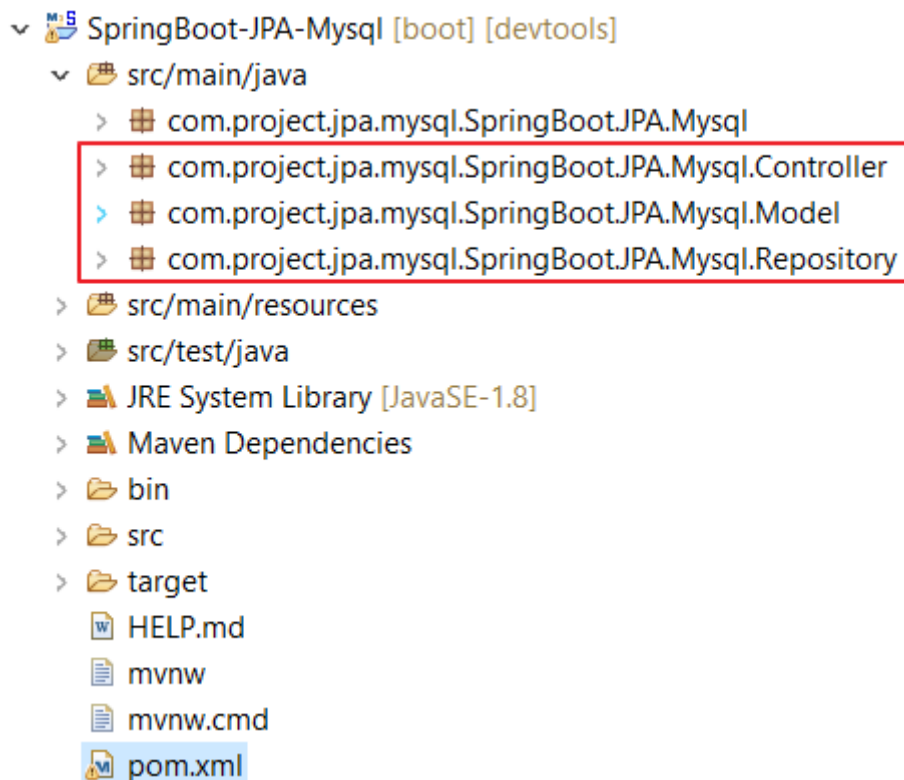
```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>

</project>
```

Feito isso, vamos atualizar nosso Maven – para isso, basta executar “Maven Install”.

Vamos preparar agora nossos “pacotes” como demonstrados abaixo:



Feito isso, vamos criar nossas classes sendo:



Vamos detalhar:

- Controller** – neste pacote teremos nossa classe “ClientesController” onde será escrito nosso código que manipularemos os métodos CRUD e nosso endpoint;
- Model** – neste pacote teremos nossa classe “Cliente” onde criaremos a estrutura da nossa tabela Cliente no Banco de Dados
- Repository** – teremos nossa “interface” que se estenderá da classe “Cliente” e receberá nosso Repository JPA.

Primeiramente, vamos criar a estrutura da nossa tabela, como a seguir:

```
package com.project.jpa.mysql.SpringBoot.JPA.Mysql.Model;
```

```
import javax.persistence.Entity;  
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;  
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;  
import javax.persistence.Id;  
import javax.validation.constraints.NotNull;
```

```
@Entity  
public class Cliente {  
  
    @Id  
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)  
    private Long id;  
  
    private String nome;  
  
    @NotNull  
    private String email;  
  
    public Cliente() {  
        super();  
    }  
  
    public Cliente(Long id, String nome, String email) {
```



```
        super();
        this.id = id;
        this.nome = nome;
        this.email = email;
    }

    public Long getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(Long id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getNome() {
        return nome;
    }

    public void setNome(String nome) {
        this.nome = nome;
    }

    public String getEmail() {
        return email;
    }

    public void setEmail(String email) {
        this.email = email;
    }

    @Override
    public int hashCode() {
        final int prime = 31;
        int result = 1;
        result = prime * result + ((id == null) ? 0 : id.hashCode());
        return result;
    }

    @Override
    public boolean equals(Object obj) {
        if (this == obj)
            return true;
        if (obj == null)
            return false;
        if (getClass() != obj.getClass())
            return false;
        Cliente other = (Cliente) obj;
        if (id == null) {
            if (other.id != null)
                return false;
        } else if (!id.equals(other.id))
            return false;
        return true;
    }
}
```

Agora, podemos estender nossa interface, para isso , abra o pacote Repositório e clique em Clientes.java e insira o seguinte código:

```
package com.project.jpa.mysql.SpringBoot.JPA.MySql.Repository;

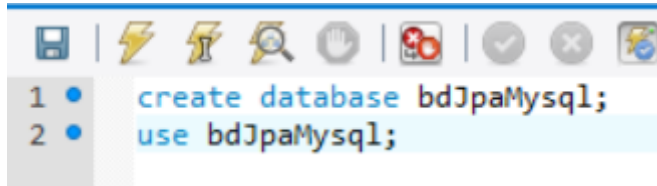
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import com.project.jpa.mysql.SpringBoot.JPA.MySql.Model.Cliente;

public interface Clientes extends JpaRepository<Cliente, Long> {
```



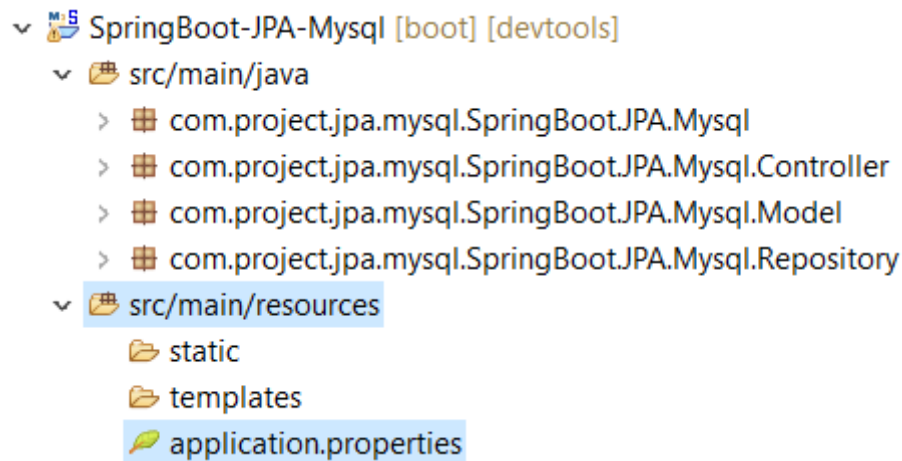
```
}
```

Feito isso, temos a estrutura do nosso banco de dados (tabela) pronta e agora , agora precisamos criar nosso Banco de Dados no Mysql, para isso, abra seu Workbench e insira os seguintes códigos e execute.



```
1 create database bdJpaMysql;
2 use bdJpaMysql;
```

Com o Banco de Dados criado, vamos preparar a conexão do nosso Projeto, sendo assim, acesse application.properties pela rota src/main/resources e insira os seguintes códigos:



```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/bdJpaMysql?useTimezone=true&serverTimezone=UTC
&useSSL=false
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL5InnoDBDialect
```

Com a nossa estrutura do Banco de Dados criado, (entidade e repositório) agora, podemos focar em nosso CRUD.

Para este trabalho, abra o Script **ClientesController** que está no pacote Controller e insira os seguintes códigos:

Com isso , temos nosso Post do CRUD pronto onde os métodos que manipularemos será o seguinte:

```
package com.project.jpa.mysql.SpringBoot.JPA.Mysql.Controller;

import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

import javax.validation.Valid;

import org.springframework.beans.BeanUtils;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
```



```
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PutMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import com.project.jpa.mysql.SpringBoot.JPA.Mysql.Model.Cliente;
import com.project.jpa.mysql.SpringBoot.JPA.Mysql.Repository.Cientes;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("api/JPA/Mysql/clientes")
public class CientesController {

    @Autowired
    private Cientes clientes;

    @GetMapping
    public List<Cliente> listar(){
        System.out.println("Quantidade de Registros de Clientes : " + clientes.count());
        return (clientes.findAll());
    }

    @PostMapping("/add")
    public Cliente adicionar(@Valid @RequestBody Cliente cliente) {
        return clientes.save(cliente);
    }

    @GetMapping("/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<Optional<Cliente>> buscar(@PathVariable Long id){
        Optional<Cliente> cliente = clientes.findById(id);
        if (clientes == null) {
            return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();
        }
        return ResponseEntity.ok(cliente);
    }

    @PutMapping("/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<Object> atualizar(@PathVariable Long id, @Valid @RequestBody
    Cliente cliente)
    {
        Object atualizar = clientes.findById(id);
        if (atualizar == null) {
            return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();
        }
        BeanUtils.copyProperties(cliente, atualizar, "id");
        atualizar = clientes.save(cliente);
        return ResponseEntity.ok(atualizar);
    }

    @DeleteMapping("/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<Void> deletar(@PathVariable Long id){
        Optional<Cliente> cliente = clientes.findById(id);
        if(cliente != null) {
            clientes.deleteById(id);
        }
        return ResponseEntity.noContent().build();
    }

}
```





Agora, basta iniciarmos nossa “Aplicação”

⇒ Run As \ Spring Boot App

```

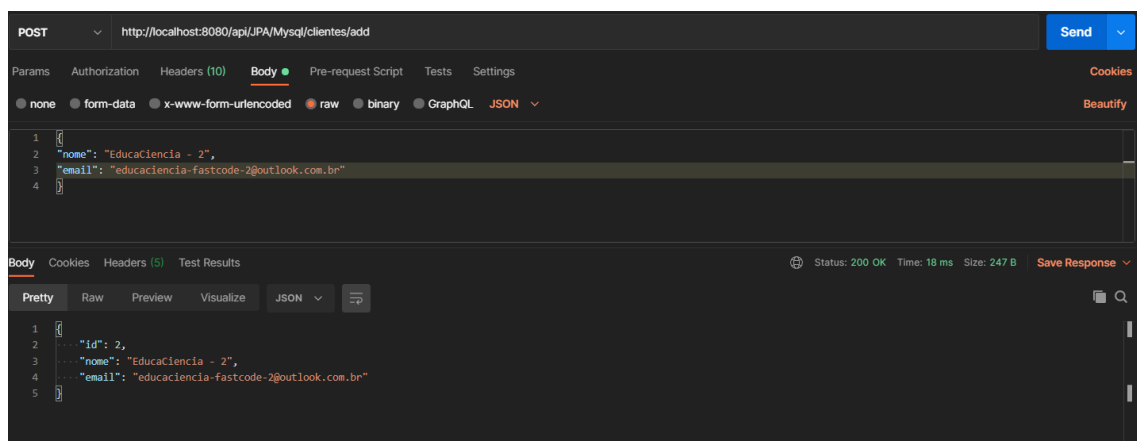
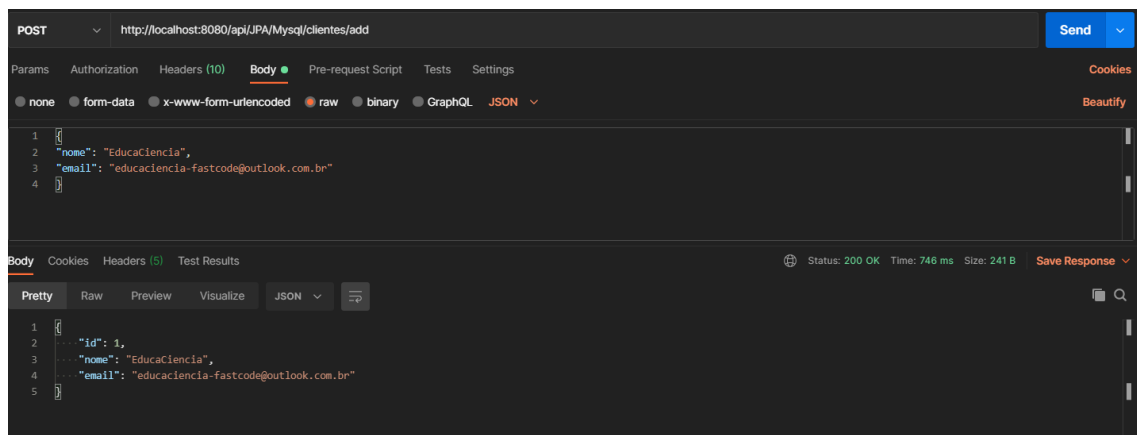
:: Spring Boot ::
(v2.4.2)

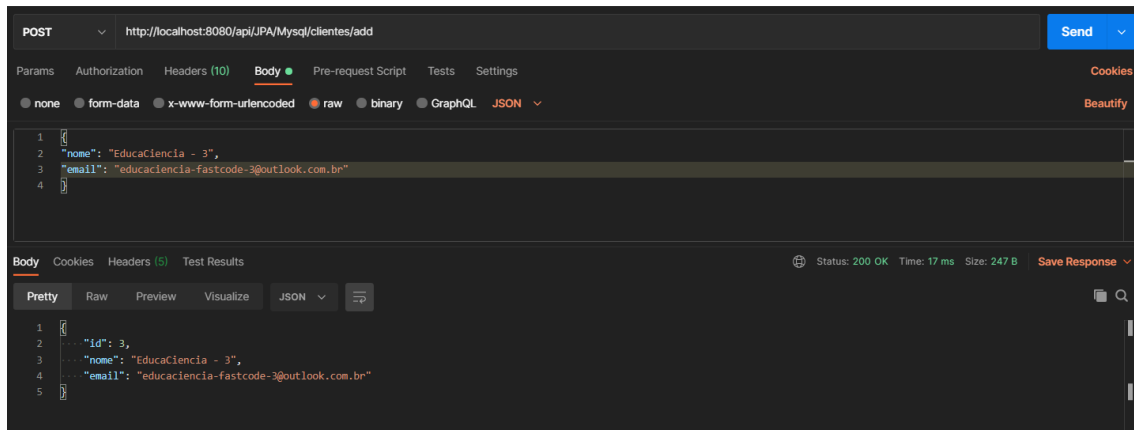
2021-02-21 13:42:25.216 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] .j.m.s.j.m.SpringBootJpaMysqlApplication : Starting SpringBootJpaMysqlApplication using Java 1.8.0_212-3-redhat on DESKTOP-F3A10P2 with PID 1344
2021-02-21 13:42:25.223 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] .j.m.s.j.m.SpringBootJpaMysqlApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2021-02-21 13:42:25.356 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : DevTools property defaults active! Set 'spring.devtools.add-properties' to 'false' to disable
2021-02-21 13:42:25.356 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : For additional web related logging consider setting the 'logging.level.web' property to 'DEBUG'
2021-02-21 13:42:27.096 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in DEFAULT mode.
2021-02-21 13:42:27.228 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 108 ms. Found 1 JPA repository interfaces.
2021-02-21 13:42:28.394 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
2021-02-21 13:42:28.408 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2021-02-21 13:42:28.408 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.41]
2021-02-21 13:42:28.666 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2021-02-21 13:42:28.667 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: Initialization completed in 3309 ms
2021-02-21 13:42:29.043 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HHH0000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name: default]
2021-02-21 13:42:29.184 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] org.hibernate.Version : HHH0000412: Hibernate ORM core version 5.4.27.Final
2021-02-21 13:42:29.503 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.hibernate.annotations.common.Version : HCANN000001: Hibernate Commons Annotations {5.1.2.Final}
2021-02-21 13:42:29.755 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
2021-02-21 13:42:30.202 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
2021-02-21 13:42:30.236 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL5InnoDBDialect : HHH0000408: Using dialect: org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL5InnoDBDialect
2021-02-21 13:42:31.448 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HHH0000490: Using JtaPlatform implementation: [org.hibernate.engine.transaction.jta.platform.internal.J
2021-02-21 13:42:31.469 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'
2021-02-21 13:42:31.562 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.s.b.d.a.OptionalLiveReloadServer : LiveReload server is running on port 35729
2021-02-21 13:42:32.141 WARN 13444 --- [ restarted@main] jpaBaseConfigurationJpaWebConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by default. Therefore, database queries may be performed during vie
2021-02-21 13:42:32.363 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2021-02-21 13:42:32.842 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path ''
2021-02-21 13:42:32.869 INFO 13444 --- [ restarted@main] .j.m.s.j.m.SpringBootJpaMysqlApplication : Started SpringBootJpaMysqlApplication in 8.429 seconds (JVM running for 10.522)
```

Nossa aplicação se iniciou como esperado.

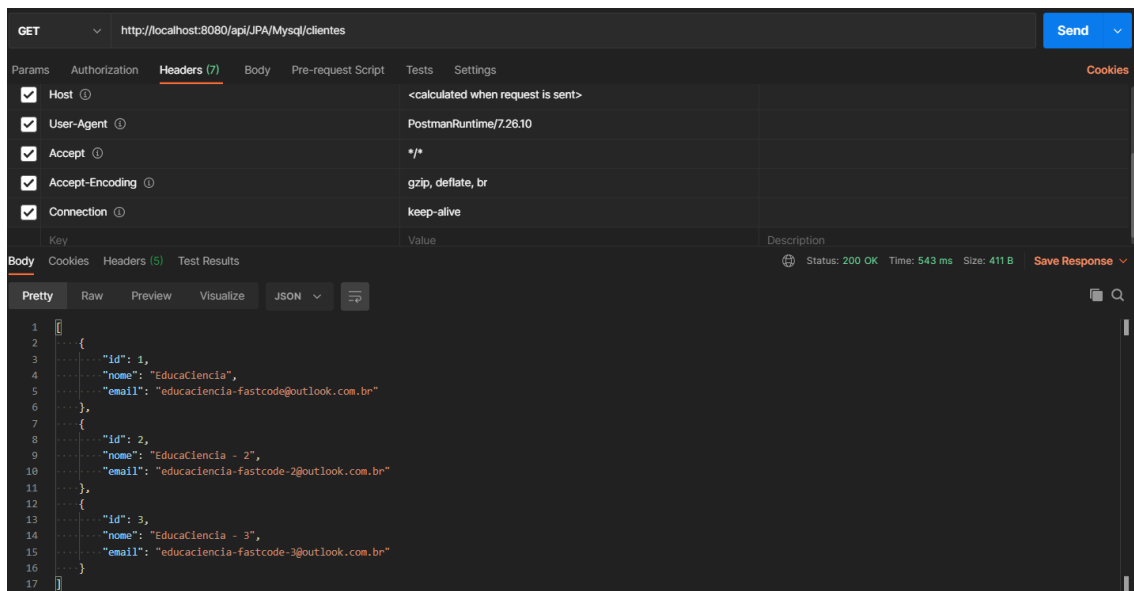
Agora podemos testar , manipulando via Postman, para isso abra seu aplicativo e vamos testar os métodos que criamos em nossa API.

Método Post – Iremos inserir três registros

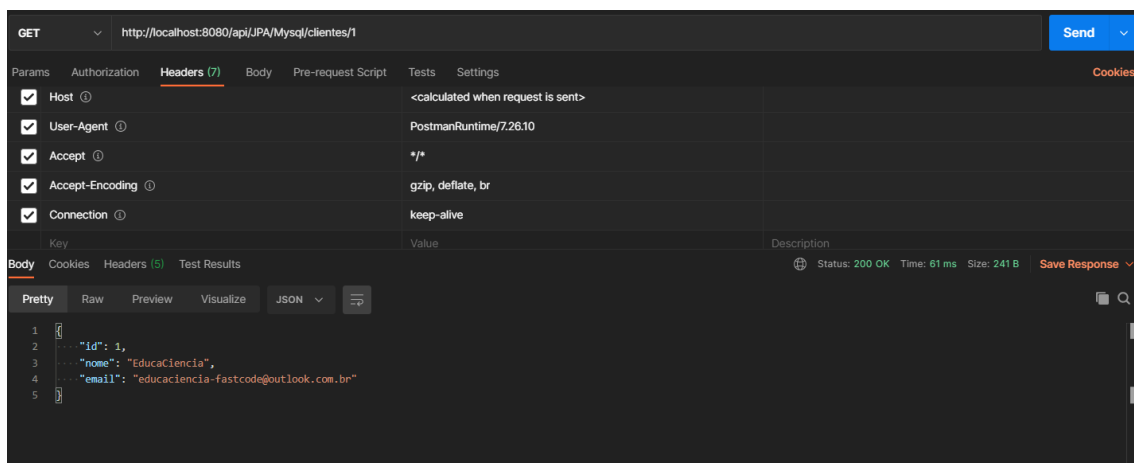




Método Get



Método Get ID – Select passando argumento ID “1” e depois “3”.





GET http://localhost:8080/api/JPA/Mysql/clientes/3 Send

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Host ☒ <calculated when request is sent>

User-Agent ☒ PostmanRuntime/7.26.10

Accept ☒ */*

Accept-Encoding ☒ gzip, deflate, br

Connection ☒ keep-alive

Key Value Description

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 39 ms Size: 247 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": 3,
3   "nome": "EducaCiencia - 3",
4   "email": "educaciencia-fastcode-3@outlook.com.br"
5 }
```

Método Put – atualizaremos registro ID“3”

PUT http://localhost:8080/api/JPA/Mysql/clientes/3 Send

Params Authorization Headers (10) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Beautify

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

1 {
2 "id": 3,
3 "nome": "EducaCienciaFastCode-UPDATE",
4 "email": "educaciencia-fastcode-UPDATE@outlook.com"
5 }

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 50 ms Size: 259 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": 3,
3   "nome": "EducaCienciaFastCode-UPDATE",
4   "email": "educaciencia-fastcode-UPDATE@outlook.com"
5 }
```

Método Delete – deletando registro passando ID “3”

DELETE http://localhost:8080/api/JPA/Mysql/clientes/3 Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Query Params

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
Key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers (3) Test Results Status: 204 No Content Time: 48 ms Size: 112 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize Text

```
1
```

Nossa API funcionou como nossa proposta, sendo assim finalizamos este artigo, onde os códigos estão disponíveis no GitHub para consumo.

Até mais !
Espero ter ajudado !

