



Jesse and Cookies

locked



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Problem

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Editorial

Jesse loves cookies. He wants the sweetness of all his cookies to be greater than value K . To do this, Jesse repeatedly mixes two cookies with the least sweetness. He creates a special combined cookie with:

$$\text{sweetness} = (1 \times \text{Least sweet cookie} + 2 \times \text{2nd least sweet cookie}).$$

He repeats this procedure until all the cookies in his collection have a sweetness $\geq K$.

You are given Jesse's cookies. Print the number of operations required to give the cookies a sweetness $\geq K$. Print -1 if this isn't possible.

Input Format

The first line consists of integers N , the number of cookies and K , the minimum required sweetness, separated by a space. The next line contains N integers describing the array A where A_i is the sweetness of the i^{th} cookie in Jesse's collection.

Constraints

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^6$$

$$0 \leq K \leq 10^9$$

$$0 \leq A_i \leq 10^6$$

Output Format

Output the number of operations that are needed to increase the cookie's sweetness $\geq K$.

Output -1 if this isn't possible.

Sample Input

```
6 7
1 2 3 9 10 12
```

Sample Output

```
2
```

Explanation

Combine the first two cookies to create a cookie with $\text{sweetness} = 1 \times 1 + 2 \times 2 = 5$

After this operation, the cookies are **3, 5, 9, 10, 12**.

Then, combine the cookies with sweetness **3** and sweetness **5**, to create a cookie with resulting $\text{sweetness} = 1 \times 3 + 2 \times 5 = 13$

Now, the cookies are **9, 10, 12, 13**.

All the cookies have a sweetness ≥ 7 .



Thus, **2** operations are required to increase the sweetness.



Submissions: 85

Max Score: 12

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C



```
1 #include <assert.h>
2 #include <limits.h>
3 #include <math.h>
4 #include <stdbool.h>
5 #include <stdio.h>
6 #include <stdlib.h>
7 #include <string.h>
8
9 char* readline();
10 char** split_string(char*);
11
12 /*
13  * Complete the cookies function below.
14  */
15 int cookies(int k, int A_count, int* A) {
16     /*
17      * Write your code here.
18      */
19 }
20
21
22 int main()
23 {
24     FILE* fptr = fopen(getenv("OUTPUT_PATH"), "w");
25
26     char** nk = split_string(readline());
27
28     char* n_endptr;
29     char* n_str = nk[0];
30     int n = strtol(n_str, &n_endptr, 10);
31
32     if (n_endptr == n_str || *n_endptr != '\0') { exit(EXIT_FAILURE); }
33
34     char* k_endptr;
35     char* k_str = nk[1];
36     int k = strtol(k_str, &k_endptr, 10);
37
38     if (k_endptr == k_str || *k_endptr != '\0') { exit(EXIT_FAILURE); }
39
40     char** A_temp = split_string(readline());
41
42     int A[n];
43
44     for (int A_itr = 0; A_itr < n; A_itr++) {
45         char* A_item_endptr;
46         char* A_item_str = A_temp[A_itr];
47         int A_item = strtol(A_item_str, &A_item_endptr, 10);
48
49         if (A_item_endptr == A_item_str || *A_item_endptr != '\0') { exit(EXIT_FAILURE); }
50
51         A[A_itr] = A_item;
52     }
53
54     int result = cookies(k, A_count, A);
55
56     fprintf(fptr, "%d\n", result);
57
58     fclose(fptr);
59
60     return 0;
61 }
62
63 char* readline() {
64     size_t alloc_length = 1024;
65     size_t data_length = 0;
66     char* data = malloc(alloc_length);
```

```
67
68 while (true) {
69     char* cursor = data + data_length;
70     char* line = fgets(cursor, alloc_length - data_length, stdin);
71
72     if (!line) { break; }
73
74     data_length += strlen(cursor);
75
76     if (data_length < alloc_length - 1 || data[data_length - 1] == '\n') { break; }
77
78     size_t new_length = alloc_length << 1;
79     data = realloc(data, new_length);
80
81     if (!data) { break; }
82
83     alloc_length = new_length;
84 }
85
86 if (data[data_length - 1] == '\n') {
87     data[data_length - 1] = '\0';
88 }
89
90 data = realloc(data, data_length);
91
92 return data;
93 }
94
95 char** split_string(char* str) {
96     char** splits = NULL;
97     char* token = strtok(str, " ");
98
99     int spaces = 0;
100
101     while (token) {
102         splits = realloc(splits, sizeof(char*) * ++spaces);
103         if (!splits) {
104             return splits;
105         }
106
107         splits[spaces - 1] = token;
108
109         token = strtok(NULL, " ");
110     }
111
112     return splits;
113 }
114
```

Line: 1 Col: 1

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