

# National Cheng Kung University

Department of Aeronautics and Astronautics

# 非線性控制第六章作業

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An Assignment submitted for the NCKU:

【P4-065】非線性控制

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#### 1. Problem Statement

#### 6.1 考慮非線性系統

$$\dot{x}_1 = -x_1 + x_2 - x_3, \ \dot{x}_2 = -x_1 x_3 - x_2 + u, \ \dot{x}_3 = -x_1 + u$$
 (1)

- (1) 依據定理(6.6.1)後面的7個步驟,設計回授線性化控制 u(x),使得線性化後的系統極點(pole)落在 $\lambda_1=\lambda_2=\lambda_3=-2$ 。
- (2) 將設計得到的控制器 u(x) 代入 (1) 式,進行 Matlab模擬。選擇10個左右的初始位置  $(x_1(0),x_2(0),x_3(0))$ ,畫出相空間軌跡 $(x_1(t),x_2(t),x_3(t))$ ,驗證平衡點(原點)是否為漸進穩定。
- (3) 畫出  $x_1(t)$ 、 $x_2(t)$ 、 $x_3(t)$  分別對時間的響應圖,驗證時間響應圖的收斂速度與  $\lambda=-2$  的關係。
- (4) 回到問題 (1),如果極點仍然選擇落在  $\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = -2$ ,討論回授線性化控制 u(x) 的解是否爲唯一?如果不爲唯一,嘗試求得 u(x) 的另一個解,並重複以上步驟。所得到的時間響應圖會一樣嗎?

#### 2. Answer to Problem 6.1 (1)

回授控制的目的爲透過控制手段將非線性系統轉換成線性系統,再利 用傳統線性系統控制策略解決穩定化、追蹤控制、雜訊排除等控制問 題;回授控制的精神在於藉由某些特殊的回授訊號以及尋找適當的座 標轉換,將原本的非線性系統轉換爲等義的線性系統後設計線性控制 率,之後再藉由座標的逆轉換將設計好的控制律轉回原先的非線性系統。

針對本題之非線性系統 (1),吾人欲尋求一合適的回授線性回控制器使得系統極點落在 -2, -2,因此首要問題爲此系統是否爲輸入-狀態可線性化?對於此問題可引用定理 6.6.1:對於非線性系統 $\dot{x}=f(x)+g(x)u$ ,此系統可被回授線性化若且唯若存在  $D_0\subset D$  使得

- 矩陣 (matrix)  $G(x) = \{g(x), ad_f g(x), \dots, ad_f^{n-1} g(x)\}$ 爲線性獨立 (滿秩), $\forall x \in D_0$ 。
- 分布 (distribution)  $D = span\{g, ad_fg, \dots, ad_f^{n-2}g\}$  在  $D_0$  為 involutive  $\circ$

綜合以上定理,回授線性化控制器設計流程如下:

(1) 建立函數向量  $g, ad_f g, \ldots, ad_f^{n-1} g$  : 針對系統 (1),吾人可求得

$$f = \begin{bmatrix} -x_1 + x_2 - x_3 & -x_1x_3 - x_2 & -x_1 \end{bmatrix}^T, \quad g = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$\Rightarrow ad_f g = [f, g] = \nabla g \cdot f - \nabla f \cdot g = -\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -x_3 & -1 & -x_1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 + x_1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Longrightarrow ad_f^2g = [f, ad_fg] = \nabla(ad_fg) \cdot f - \nabla f \cdot ad_fg \tag{3}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \\ -x_1 x_3 - x_2 \\ -x_1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -x_3 & -1 & -x_1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 + x_1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -1 - x_1 \\ 1 + x_2 - x_3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \tag{4}$$

(2) 檢查可控條件及爲 involutive 條件是否成立 : 首先必須檢查可控 性矩陣是否滿足  $Rank[g,ad_fg,ad_f^2g]=3$ ,因此吾人可先求得

$$[g, ad_f g, ad_f^2 g] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 - x_1 \\ 1 & 1 + x_1 & 1 + x_2 - x_3 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (5)

上述矩陣在  $x_1 \neq -1$  時爲非奇異矩陣,其秩 (rank) 爲 3,此時可控挑件可被保證。再者,由於

$$[g, ad_f g] = \nabla(ad_f g) \cdot g - \nabla g \cdot ad_f g = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(6)$$

因此  $D = span\{g, ad_fg\}$  滿足 involutive 條件 (因爲  $Rank[g, ad_fg, [g, ad_fg]] = 2 \Longrightarrow [g, ad_fg] \in D$ ),根據 Frobenius 定理可知滿足完全可積條件。 綜合上述,吾人得到  $\{f,g\}$  的可控條件及完全可積條件,此時 系統 (1) 可被回受線性化,意即達到回授線性化所需的座標轉換  $z = \Phi(x), \ \forall x \in D_0 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid x_1 \neq -1\}$  必定存在。

## (3) 求解下列聯立偏微分方程式,得到函數 $\phi_1$

$$\begin{cases}
L_g L_f^{i-1} \phi_1 = 0, & i = 1, 2, \dots, n-1 \\
L_g L_f^n \phi_1 \neq 0, & \phi(0) = 0
\end{cases}$$
(7)

對於系統 (1), 吾人首先可知 n=3, 因此

$$\begin{cases}
\nabla \phi_1 \cdot g = \left[\frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_2}, \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_3}\right] [0, 1, 1]^T \Longrightarrow \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_2} + \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_3} = 0 \Longrightarrow \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_3} = 0
\end{cases}$$

$$\nabla \phi_1 \cdot a d_f g = \left[\frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_2}, \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_3}\right] [0, 1 + x_1, 0]^T \Longrightarrow \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_2} (1 + x_1) = 0 \Longrightarrow \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_2} = 0$$

$$\nabla \phi_1 \cdot a d_f^2 g = \left[\frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_2}, \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_3}\right] [-1 - x_1, 1 + x_2 - x_3, 0]^T \neq 0 \Longrightarrow \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x_1} \neq 0$$

$$(8)$$

透過上述分析,吾人得知  $\phi_1$  與 $x_2, x_3$  無關而僅僅爲  $x_1$  的函數,因此最簡單的  $\phi_1(x)$  可選擇爲  $\phi_1(x_1)=x_1$ 。

#### (4) 建立狀態座標轉換以及控制訊號轉換

$$\begin{cases} [z_1 \ z_2 \ \cdots \ z_n]^T = [\phi_1 \ L_f \phi_1 \ \cdots \ L_f^{n-1} \phi_1]^T \\ u = \alpha(x) + \beta(x)v, \quad \alpha(x) = -\frac{L_f^n \phi_1}{L_g L_f^{n-1} \phi_1}, \quad \beta(x) = \frac{1}{L_g L_f^{n-1} \phi_1} \end{cases}$$
(9)

### 配合前項分析,吾人可求得座標轉換爲

$$\begin{cases}
z_{1} = \phi_{1} = x_{1} \\
z_{2} = \phi_{2} = L_{f} \cdot \phi_{1} = \frac{\partial \phi_{1}}{\partial x} \cdot f(x) = \frac{\partial \phi_{1}}{\partial x_{1}} \cdot (-x_{1} + x_{2} - x_{3}) = -x_{1} + x_{2} - x_{3} \\
z_{3} = \phi_{3} = L_{f} \cdot \phi_{2} = \frac{\partial \phi_{2}}{\partial x} \cdot f(x) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial \phi_{2}}{\partial x_{1}} & \frac{\partial \phi_{2}}{\partial x_{2}} & \frac{\partial \phi_{2}}{\partial x_{3}} \end{bmatrix} [f_{1}(x) \quad f_{2}(x) \quad f_{3}(x)]^{T} \\
= [-1 \quad 1 \quad -1] [-x_{1} + x_{2} - x_{3} \quad -x_{1}x_{3} - x_{2} \quad -x_{1}]^{T} \\
= 2x_{1} - 2x_{2} + x_{3} - x_{1}x_{3}
\end{cases} (10)$$

回授線性化所需之控制律爲

$$u = \frac{1}{L_g L_f^{n-1} \phi_1} (v - L_f^n \phi_1) = \frac{1}{L_g \phi_3} (v - L_f \phi_3) = \left(\frac{\partial \phi_3}{\partial x} \cdot g\right)^{-1} \left(v - \frac{\partial \phi_3}{\partial x} \cdot f\right)$$

$$= \left( [2 - x_3, -2, 1 - x_1] \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T \right)^{-1} \times$$

$$\left( v - [2 - x_3, -2, 1 - x_1] \begin{bmatrix} -x_1 + x_2 - x_3 & -x_1 x_3 - x_2 & -x_1 \end{bmatrix}^T \right)$$

$$= (-1 - x_1)^{-1} (v - a(x))$$
(11)

其中

$$a(x) = -3x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 + x_1^2 + x_3^2 + 3x_1x_3 - x_2x_3$$
 (12)

### (5) 建立線性方程式:在新的狀態及新的控制下將非線性系統轉換爲線性系統

利用此一控制律,在新的狀態變數z下,可將系統(1)轉換成

$$\dot{z}_1 = \dot{x}_1 = -x_4 + x_2 - x_3 = z_2 \tag{13}$$

$$\dot{z}_2 = -\dot{x}_1 + \dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3 = 2x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 - x_1 x_3 = z_3 \tag{14}$$

$$\dot{z}_3 = 2\dot{x}_1 - 2\dot{x}_2 + \dot{x}_3 - \dot{x}_1x_3 - x_1\dot{x}_3$$

$$= -3x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 + x_1^2 + x_3^2 + 3x_1x_3 - x_2x_3 + (-1 - x_1)u$$

$$=v \tag{15}$$

意即

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{z}_1 \\ \dot{z}_2 \\ \dot{z}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \\ z_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} v \tag{16}$$

### (6) | 針對轉換後的線性系統 (16) 設計狀態回授控制律 | :

在此,吾人設計狀態回授控制器

$$v = -Kz = -[k_1 \ k_2 \ k_3][z_1 \ z_2 \ z_3]^T$$
 (17)

代入系統 (16) 可得  $\dot{z} = (A_c - B_c K)z$ , 狀態空間表示式可寫成

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{z}_1 \\ \dot{z}_2 \\ \dot{z}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -k_1 & -k_2 & -k_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \\ z_3 \end{bmatrix}$$
(18)

其中係數  $k_1, k_2, k_3$  的選擇將與系統閉迴路極點 (意即特徵值) 有關,其中吾人可求得系統 (16) 的特徵多項式爲

$$det(\lambda I - (A_c - B_c K)) = \lambda^3 + k_3 \lambda^2 + k_2 \lambda + k_1$$
(19)

對於系統給定的特徵值 -2, -2, -2, 可以得到另外一個特徵方程式

$$(\lambda - (-2))^3 = \lambda^3 + 6\lambda^2 + 12\lambda + 8 \tag{20}$$

對於 (19) 和 (20) 兩特徵方程式,通過比較係數法可得  $k_1 = 8, k_2 = 12, k_3 = 6$ ,此時線性系統狀態回授控制器的形式爲

$$v = -(k_1 z_1 + k_2 z_2 + k_3 z_3)$$

$$= -8z_1 - 12z_2 - 6z_3$$

$$= -8\phi_1 - 12L_f \phi_1 - 6L_f^2 \phi_1$$
(21)

透過線性控制器 (21), 吾人可知閉迴路系統的平衡點爲漸進穩定。

### (7) 決定非線性控制律 u:

再得到線性控制器 v 後,由於控制器 v 所使用的狀態爲 z,因此吾人域求轉換成以 x 爲依據所相對應的非線性控制氣 u(x);爲了達到此目的,將 (21) 代入 (9) 可得

$$u = -\frac{L_f^3 \phi_1}{L_g L_f^2 \phi_1} + \frac{1}{L_g L_f^2 \phi_1} v$$

$$= \frac{1}{L_g L_f^2 \phi_1} (-L_f^3 \phi_1 - k_3 L_f^2 \phi_1 - k_2 L_f \phi_1 - k_1 \phi_1)$$

$$= (-1 - x_1)^{-1} (-a(x) - 6(2x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 - x_1 x_3))$$

$$- 12(-x_1 + x_2 - x_3) - 8(x_1))$$

$$= (-1 - x_1)^{-1} (-5x_1 - 4x_2 + 8x_3 - x_1^2 - x_3^2 + 3x_1 x_3 + x_2 x_3)$$
 (23)

其中可以發現對於系統 (1) 的回授線性穩定化控制器 (23) 而言,可以看出 u(x) 是利用 x 的全狀態回授控制器,且可完全由所設計的函數  $\phi_1(x)$  決定,如 (22) 所示;透過設計回授線性化控制器,吾人可將非線性系統成功的轉化成線性系統,再以線性系統的觀點設定穩定器,達到回後線性穩定化的控制任務。

#### 3. Answer to Problem 6.1 (2)

對於非線性系統 (1), 吾人設計出一個全狀態回授的回授線性化穩定器 (23),將 (23)代入 (1)可得新的系統爲

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = -x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \\ \dot{x}_2 = -x_1 x_3 - x_2 + (-1 - x_1)^{-1} (-5x_1 - 4x_2 + 8x_3 - x_1^2 - x_3^2 + 3x_1 x_3 + x_2 x_3) \\ \dot{x}_3 = -x_1 + (-1 - x_1)^{-1} (-5x_1 - 4x_2 + 8x_3 - x_1^2 - x_3^2 + 3x_1 x_3 + x_2 x_3) \end{cases}$$
(24)

對於系統 (24), 吾人欲以 Matlab 模擬檢驗系統穩定度,因此當吾人選定 16 組初始狀態

第幾組	初始狀態	第幾組	初始狀態
$(x_1^1(0), x_2^1(0), x_3^1(0))$	(0.5, 0.5, 0.5)	$(x_1^2(0), x_2^2(0), x_3^2(0))$	(0.5, -0.5, 0.5)
$(x_1^3(0), x_2^3(0), x_3^3(0))$	(0.5, 0.5, -0.5)	$(x_1^4(0), x_2^4(0), x_3^4(0))$	(0.5, -0.5, -0.5)
$(x_1^5(0), x_2^5(0), x_3^5(0))$	(-0.5, 0.5, 0.5)	$(x_1^6(0), x_2^6(0), x_3^6(0))$	(-0.5, 0.5, -0.5)
$(x_1^7(0), x_2^7(0), x_3^7(0))$	(-0.5, -0.5, 0.5)	$(x_1^8(0), x_2^8(0), x_3^8(0))$	(-0.5, -0.5, -0.5)

第幾組	初始狀態	第幾組	初始狀態
$(x_1^9(0), x_2^9(0), x_3^9(0))$	(0.3, 0.3, 0.3)	$(x_1^{10}(0), x_2^{10}(0), x_3^{10}(0))$	(0.3, -0.3, 0.3)
$(x_1^{11}(0), x_2^{11}(0), x_3^{11}(0))$	(0.3, 0.3, -0.3)	$(x_1^{12}(0), x_2^{12}(0), x_3^{12}(0))$	(0.3, -0.3, -0.3)
$(x_1^{13}(0), x_2^{13}(0), x_3^{13}(0))$	(-0.3, 0.3, 0.3)	$(x_1^{14}(0), x_2^{14}(0), x_3^{14}(0))$	(-0.3, 0.3, -0.3)
$(x_1^{15}(0), x_2^{15}(0), x_3^{15}(0))$	(-0.3, -0.3, 0.3)	$(x_1^{16}(0), x_2^{16}(0), x_3^{16}(0))$	(-0.3, -0.3, -0.3)

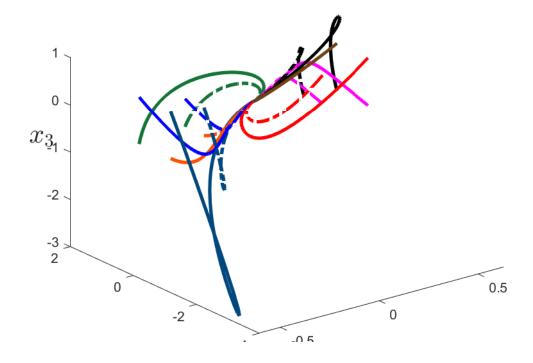
模擬結果如圖 1 所示,從圖中可以發現雖然系統運動軌跡較爲複雜,但這些軌跡都會漸近式的向原點靠近,最終進入原點。

爲了看清此一現象,吾人嘗試在  $x_1, x_2, x_3$  之間兩兩爲基準作圖,模擬結果如圖 2-4 所示,因爲版面空間考慮,作圖方式依序爲  $x_2-x_1 \cdot x_3-x_1 \cdot x_2-x_3$ ,吾人從圖中發發現以下幾點:

- (i) 從圖 2-3 吾人發現由於當代入設計的回授線性化控制器將會使得 系統閉迴路極點落在 -2,以線性系統的觀點而言此時平衡點爲一 穩定節點,雖然因爲系統內部的非線性特性使得部分初始狀態造 成的響應最大超越量急劇上升,然而最終都會收斂到原點。
- (ii) 圖 4 更加強烈的顯示出這一特色,系統響應  $x_2-x_3$  之相平面軌

跡與圖 2-3 相比與穩定節點的系統相平面軌跡更加近似。

- (iii) 吾人研判造成上述響應差異的原因在於 $\dot{x}_2,\dot{x}_3$  直接與控制器 u 相關,因此控制器造成的效應會較快,而對於  $\dot{x}_1$  而言變化較慢的主因爲此微分方成的響應需要透過  $x_2,x_3$  間接將控制器效應傳遞出來,因此以  $x_2-x_3$  作圖的相平面軌跡會較貼近之前所學習的穩定節點所擁有得相平面軌跡。
- (iv) 在建構回授線性化控穩定器的過程中,爲了使用了定理 6.6.1,可控性矩陣是否滿足  $Rank[g,ad_fg,ad_f^2g]=3$  的階段吾人確定在  $x_1 \neq -1$  的範圍滿足使用此定理的前提,因此在控制器建構完後 吾人發現當  $x_1 = -1$  時  $u \to \infty$ ,故此系統不爲全域穩定。



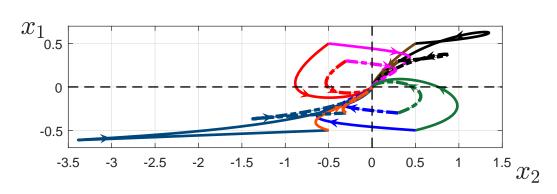


Figure 2: 相平面軌跡  $x_2(t) - x_1(t)$ 

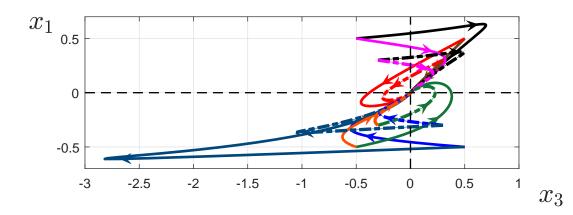


Figure 3: 相平面軌跡  $x_3(t) - x_1(t)$ 

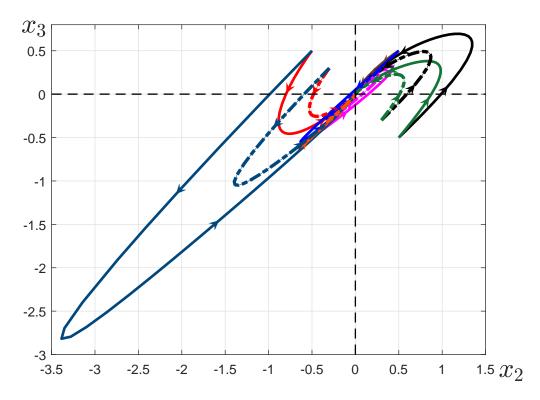


Figure 4: 相平面軌跡  $x_2(t) - x_3(t)$ 

### 4. Answer to Problem 6.1 (3)

透過前一題分析,吾人得知在建構的回授線性化穩定器作用下,給定的非線性系統狀態軌跡將成功的收斂到平衡點/原點。在此之上,吾人欲得知特徵值與此系統的關係,因此對於系統狀態  $x_1, x_2, x_3$  吾人嘗試畫出時域響應,如圖 5-7 所示。

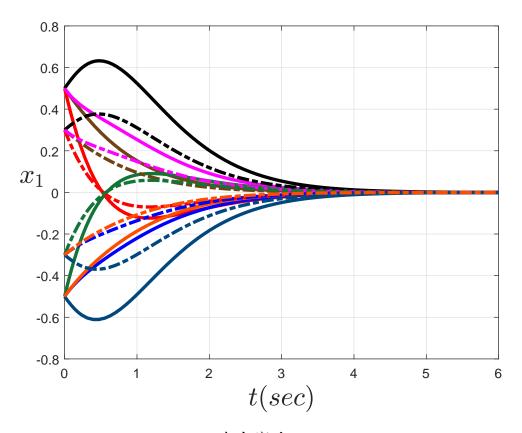


Figure 5: 時域響應  $x_1(t) - t$ 

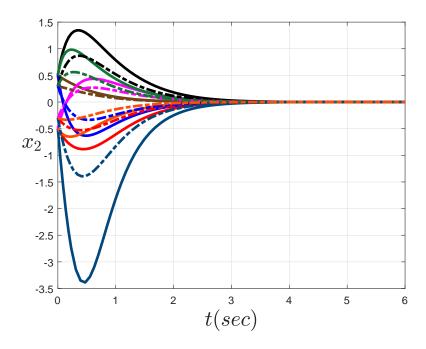


Figure 6: 時域響應  $x_2(t) - t$ 

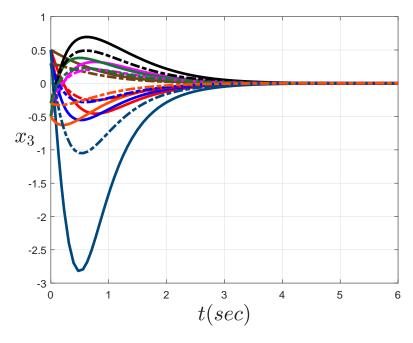


Figure 7: 時域響應  $x_3(t)-t$ 

從圖中吾人無法立即發現特徵值與收斂速度的關係,然而當吾人嘗試分析轉變後的線性系統  $\dot{z}=(A_c-B_cK)z=:A_{cl}z$ ,將有以下發現:

首先此系統的解可被表示成  $z(t) = e^{A_{cl}t}z(0)$ ,且

$$e^{A_{cl}t} = \sum_{k=1}^{n} \pi_k(t)e^{\lambda_k t} \tag{25}$$

其中 $\pi_k(t)$ 爲一矩陣多項式、 $\lambda$ 爲特徵值,對於此式吾人可推導得

$$||e^{A_{cl}t}|| \le \sum_{k=1}^{n} ||\pi_k(t)|| e^{Re(\lambda_k)t} \le \sum_{k=1}^{n} p_k(t) e^{Re(\lambda_k)t} \le p(t)e^{-\mu t}$$
 (26)

其中  $p_k(t)$  爲一個多項式滿足  $p_k(t) \ge ||\pi_k(t)||$ ,  $p(t) := \sum_{k=1}^n p_k(t) \ge 0$  且  $\mu := -\max\{Re(\lambda_k): \lambda_k$  爲  $A_{cl}$  之特徵值 $\}$ 。再者,因爲

$$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists m(\varepsilon) > 0 \ni 0 \le |p(t)| \le me^{\varepsilon t}, \ \forall t \ge 0$$
 (27)

因此有

$$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists m(\varepsilon) > 0 \ni \|e^{A_{cl}t}\| \le me^{(-(\mu - \varepsilon))t}, \ \forall t \ge 0$$
 (28)

最終,因爲特徵值落在左半部平面,可得  $\mu>0$ ,選擇  $\varepsilon\in(0,\mu)$  可推 論出

$$||z(t)|| \le ||e^{A_{cl}t}|| \cdot ||z(0)|| \le me^{(-(\mu-\varepsilon))t} \cdot ||z(0)|| =: me^{-\alpha t} \cdot ||z(0)||$$
 (29)

其中  $\alpha=\mu-\varepsilon>0$ ,可得閉迴路系統爲指數穩定,系統軌跡將以指數型是收斂到原點。

透過上述分析,吾人得知轉換後的系統爲指數穩定,其中特徵值的選定將決定系統收斂速度;從線性系統理論中得知,系統極點越遠離虛軸其相對穩定度將上升,暫態響應表現更好,即收斂時間縮短;因此回到原來的非線性系統,吾人欲檢測特徵值改變對於系統響應的影響,選定不同重跟特徵值 $\lambda=-2,-3,-4,-5$ ,以及兩組初始狀態 $(x_1(0),x_2(0),x_3(0))=(0.5,0.5,-0.5),(0.5,0.5,-0.5)$ ,Matlab 模擬結果如圖 8-10 所示,可以看到當系統特徵值越遠離虛軸時, $x_1,x_2,x_3$  收斂速度將上升,驗證了上述的結果,另一方面,吾人亦可推測出所建構的座標轉換x-z 之間應該有一對一的關係。

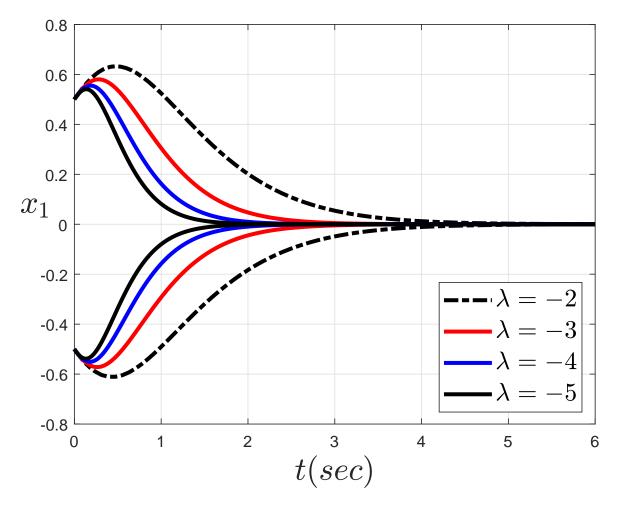


Figure 8: 不同特徵值所產生之時域響應  $x_1(t)-t$ 

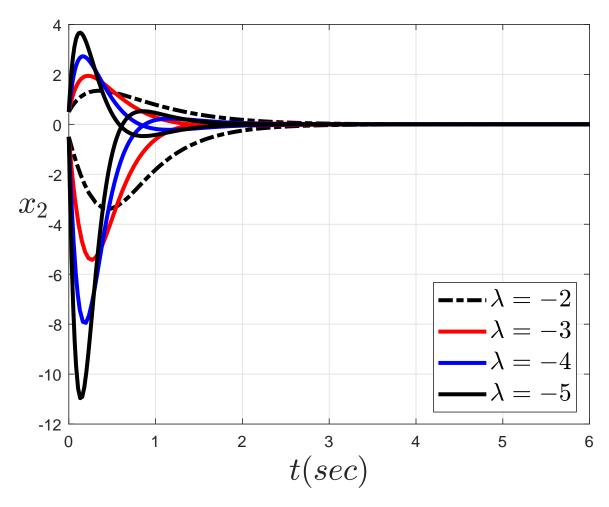


Figure 9: 不同特徵值所產生之時域響應  $x_2(t)-t$ 

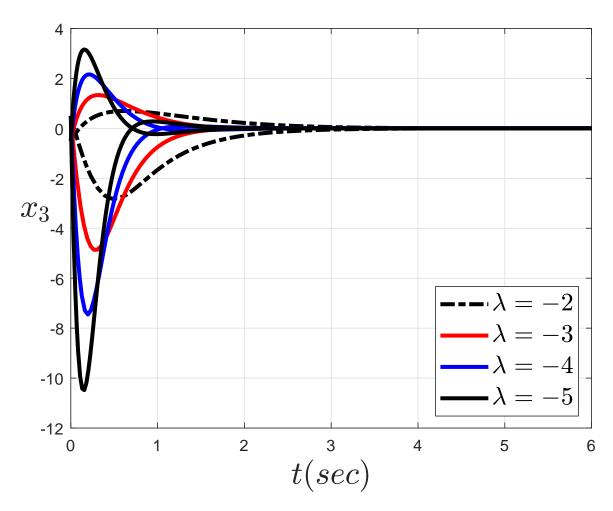


Figure 10: 不同特徵值所產生之時域響應  $x_3(t)-t$ 

#### 5. Answer to Problem 6.1 (4)

在 6.1(1) 的分析中,回授線性化控制器 u(x) 的架構過程將大大的與所選擇的  $\phi_1$  相關,因此吾人判斷 u(x) 亦不唯一,爲了驗證此一結果,吾人刻意選擇  $\phi_1=x_1+x_1^3$  時,會有以下結果

吾人刻意選擇 
$$\phi_1 = x_1 + x_1^3$$
 時,會有以下結果 
$$\begin{cases} z_1 = \phi_1 = x_1 + x_1^3 \\ z_2 = \phi_2 = L_f \cdot \phi_1 = \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial x} \cdot f(x) = (1 + 3x_1^2) \cdot (-x_1 + x_2 - x_3) \\ = (-x_1 + x_2 - x_3) + (-3x_1^2 + 3x_1^2x_2 - 3x_1^2x_3) \end{cases}$$
 
$$\begin{cases} z_3 = \phi_3 = L_f \cdot \phi_2 = \frac{\partial \phi_2}{\partial x} \cdot f(x) = \left[\frac{\partial \phi_2}{\partial x_1} \frac{\partial \phi_2}{\partial x_2} \frac{\partial \phi_2}{\partial x_3}\right] [f_1(x) \quad f_2(x) \quad f_3(x)]^T \\ = \left[-1 + (-9x_1^2 + 6x_1x_2 - 6x_1x_3) \quad 1 + (3x_1^2) \quad -1 + (-3x_1^2)\right] \cdot f(x) \\ = (2x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 - x_1x_3) + (12x_1^3 - 3x_1^3x_3 - 18x_1^2x_2 + 15x_1^2x_3 + 6x_1x_2^2 + 6x_1x_3^2 - 12x_1x_2x_3) \end{cases}$$

(30)

以及

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial \phi_3}{\partial x_1} = 36x_1^2 + 6x_2^2 + 6x_3^2 - 9x_1^2x_3 - 36x_1x_2 + 30x_1x_3 - 12x_2x_3 \\ \frac{\partial \phi_3}{\partial x_2} = -18x_1^2 + 12x_1x_2 - 12x_1x_3 \\ \frac{\partial \phi_3}{\partial x_3} = -3x_1^3 + 15x_1^2 - 12x_1x_2 + 12x_1x_3 \end{cases}$$
(31)

此時系統可被表示成  $\dot{z}=(A_c-B_cK)z$  爲一 Jordan canonical form,因此當選定 $\lambda=-2,-2,-2$ ,此時回授線性化穩定器爲

$$u = -\frac{L_f^3 \phi_1}{L_g L_f^2 \phi_1} + \frac{1}{L_g L_f^2 \phi_1} v$$

$$= \frac{1}{L_g L_f^2 \phi_1} (-L_f^3 \phi_1 - k_3 \phi_3 - k_2 \phi_2 - k_1 \phi_1)$$
(32)

其中  $k_1=8, k_2=12, k_3=6$ , $L_gL_f^2\phi_1=(\partial\phi_3/\partial x)\cdot g, L_f^3\phi_1=(\partial\phi_3/\partial x)\cdot f$  控制器 (32) 明顯與控制器 (23) 不同,故 u(x) 的架構不唯一。在 Matlab 模擬階段當吾人選擇相同的 16 組初始狀態,得到的時域響應 如圖11-13 所示,可以發現在回授線性化穩定器 (32) 的作用下,非線 性系統 (1) 的解  $(x_1(t),x_2(t),x_3(t))$  將成功收斂到平衡點/原點。

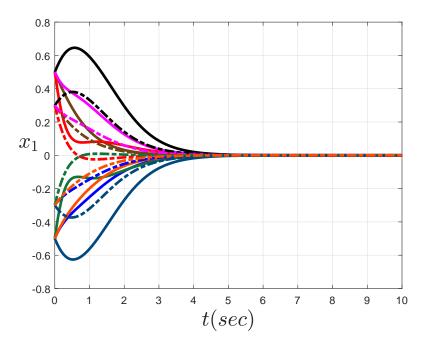


Figure 11: 選定  $\phi_1 = x_1 + x_1^3$  時產生之時域響應  $x_1(t) - t$ 

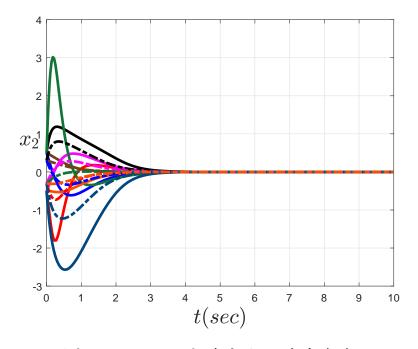


Figure 12: 選定  $\phi_1 = x_1 + x_1^3$  時產生之時域響應  $x_2(t) - t$ 

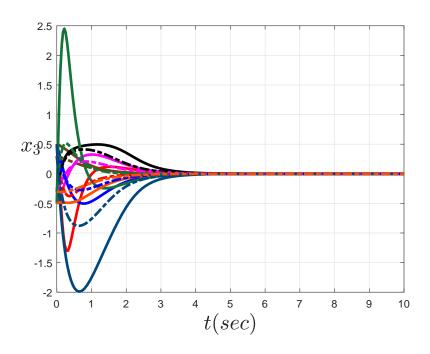


Figure 13: 選定  $\phi_1 = x_1 + x_1^3$  時產生之時域響應  $x_3(t) - t$ 

對於此一結果,吾人有以下討論:

- (i) 當吾人試圖將  $\phi_1 = x_1$  及  $\phi_1 = x_1 + x_1^3$  所產生的時域響應做比較,可以發現雖然狀態響應能夠成功收斂到原點,然而以  $\phi_1 = x_1$  所產生的控制器將會有較快的收斂速度,而在系統暫態表現(最大超越量)則無明顯規律。
- (ii) 當吾人選定  $\phi_1 = x_1^2$  或  $\phi_1 = x_1^3$  時,依照相同步驟所產生的 u 可能造成系統解發生有限時間逃離的請形,例如當選定初始狀態 x(0) = (-0.5, -0.5, 0.5), (0.5, 0.5, -0.5) 時,  $x_1$  響應如圖 14-15 所

示,可以看到兩者的響應雖然都有收斂的趨勢,然而最終會在某一點突然爆掉導致圖形無法呈現;爲了清楚此一現象,  $x_2$  及 $x_3$  的時域響應如圖16—19 所示,可以發現當選定  $\phi_1=x_1^2$  或  $x_1^3$  時,系統的響應可能在某一瞬時遭遇奇異點導致有限時間逃離現象 (finite time escape) 發生。

(iii) 因此吾人判斷選擇  $\phi_1$  的選擇可能爲  $\phi_1(x_1) = a \cdot x_1 + b \cdot x_1^c + \cdots$ ,其中 a,b,c 爲任意實數,然而當選擇  $\phi_1 = x_1$  可得最大的收斂區間,對應的控制器也較容易計算。

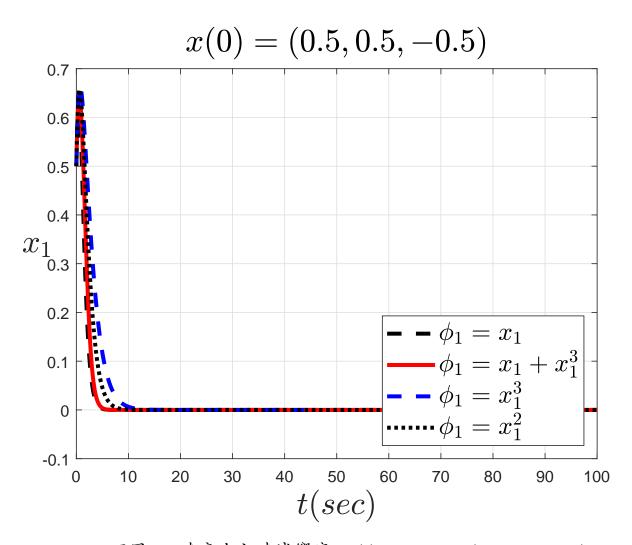


Figure 14: 不同  $\phi_1$  時產生之時域響應  $x_1(t)-t$ , $x_0=(0.5,0.5,-0.5)$ 

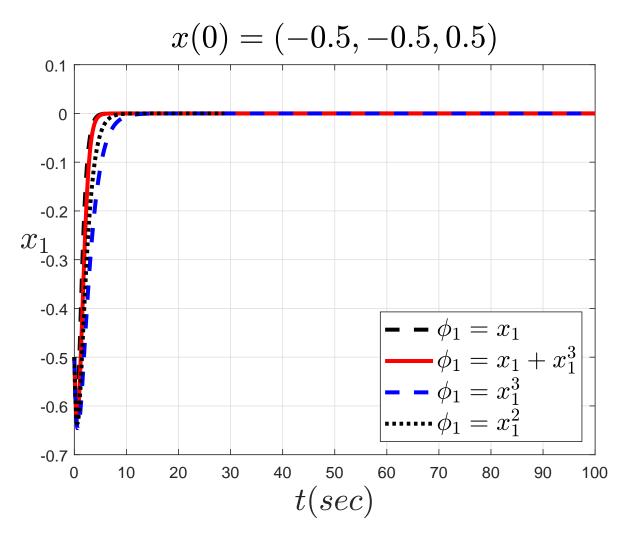


Figure 15: 不同  $\phi_1$  時產生之時域響應  $x_1(t)-t$ , $x_0=(-0.5,-0.5,0.5)$ 

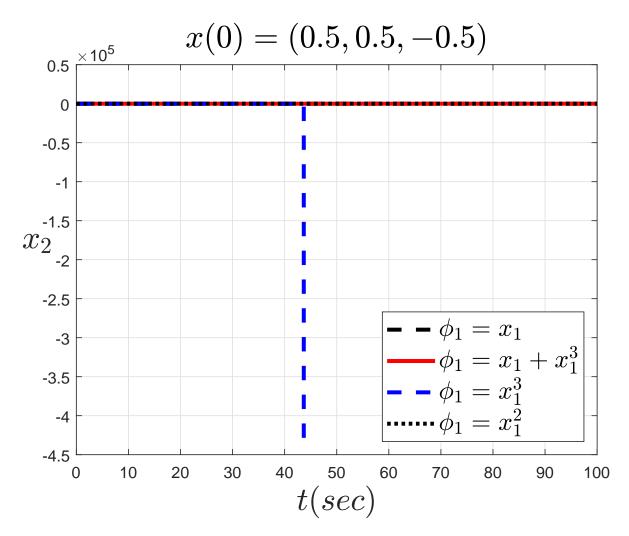


Figure 16: 不同  $\phi_1$  時產生之時域響應  $x_2(t)-t$ , $x_0=(0.5,0.5,-0.5)$ 

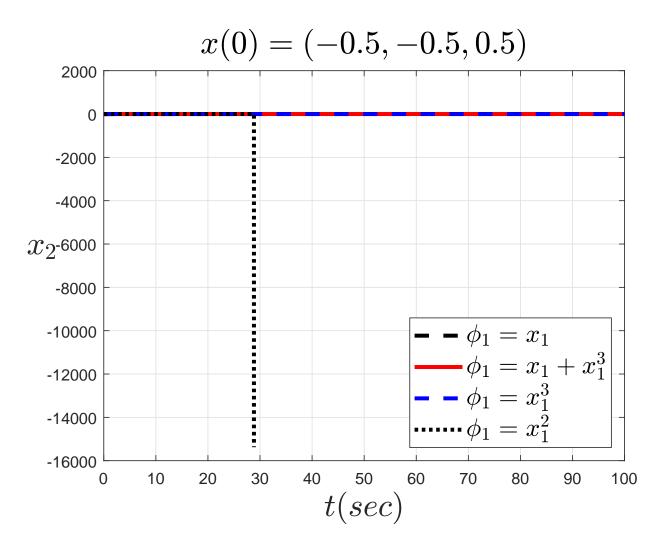


Figure 17: 不同  $\phi_1$  時產生之時域響應  $x_2(t)-t$ , $x_0=(-0.5,-0.5,0.5)$ 

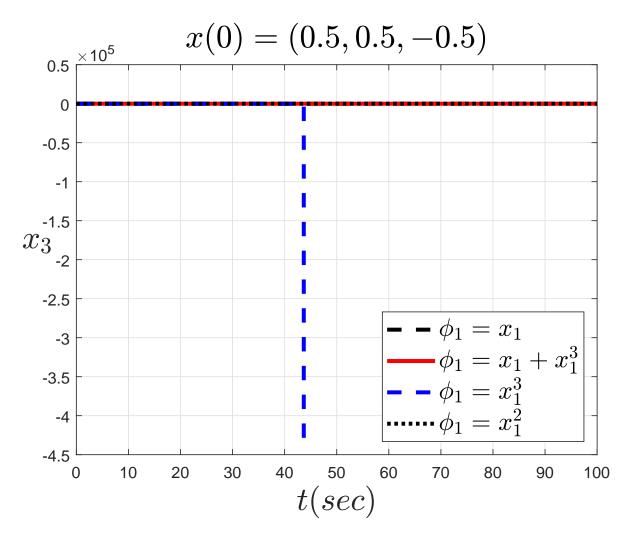


Figure 18: 不同  $\phi_1$  時產生之時域響應  $x_3(t)-t$ , $x_0=(0.5,0.5,-0.5)$ 

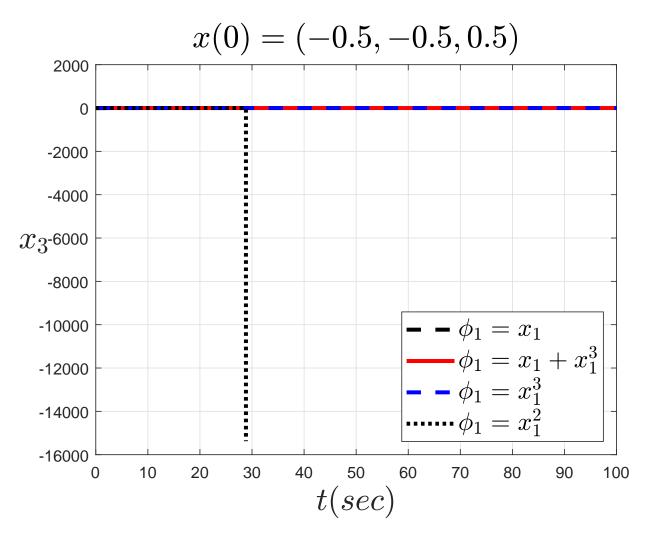


Figure 19: 不同  $\phi_1$  時產生之時域響應  $x_3(t)-t$ , $x_0=(-0.5,-0.5,0.5)$ 

#### A. Appendix: Code for Problem 6.1 (2)

#### 注意:爲了版面控制僅列出主要程式碼。

```
clear all; close all; clc;
               tspan = [0; 100]; \% time interval
     3 %7777777777777777777777777777777777
     4~\%~initial~conditions
    \begin{array}{l} 5 \ \ \text{x01} = [0.5 \ , 0.5 \ , 0.5]; \text{x02} = [0.5 \ , -0.5 \ , 0.5]; \text{x03} = [0.5 \ , -0.5]; \text{x04} = [0.5 \ , -0.5 \ , -0.5]; \text{x05} \\ = [-0.5 \ , 0.5 \ , 0.5]; \text{x06} = [-0.5 \ , 0.5 \ , -0.5]; \text{x07} = [-0.5 \ , -0.5 \ , 0.5]; \text{x08} = [-0.5 \ , -0.5 \ , -0.5]; \text{x09} \\ = [0.3 \ , 0.3 \ , 0.3]; \text{x010} = [0.3 \ , -0.3 \ , 0.3]; \text{x011} = [0.3 \ , 0.3 \ , -0.3]; \text{x012} = [0.3 \ , -0.3 \ , -0.3]; \text{x013} \end{array}
                                          = [\,-0.3\,,0.3\,,0.3\,]\,; \\ \text{x014} = [\,-0.3\,,0.3\,,-0.3\,]; \\ \text{x015} = [\,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,0.3\,]; \\ \text{x016} = [\,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,]; \\ \text{x016} = [\,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,]; \\ \text{x016} = [\,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,]; \\ \text{x016} = [\,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,]; \\ \text{x016} = [\,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,]; \\ \text{x016} = [\,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-0.3\,,-
     %plot fugure
     8 figure (1)
     9 \; [t\;,x] = \mathbf{ode45} \, (@ode\;, tspan\;, x01)\;; \\ \mathbf{plot3} \, (x\,(:\;,1)\;, x\,(:\;,2)\;, x\,(:\;,3)\;, `color\;'\;, [112\;,66\;,20]/255\;, `LineStyle\;'\;, `lineStyle\;'', `lineStyle\;'',
                                                     , 'LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
10 \ [t\ ,x] = \mathbf{ode45} \, (@ode\ , tspan\ ,x02)\ ; \\ \mathbf{plot3} \, (x\, (:\ ,1)\ ,x\, (:\ ,2)\ ,x\, (:\ ,3)\ ,\ 'color\ '\ ,\ 'r\ '\ ,\ 'LineStyle\ '\ ,\ '-'\ ,\ '\ ,\ 'LineStyle\ '\ ,\ '-'\ ,\ '\ ,\ 'LineStyle\ '\ ,\ '-'\ ,\ '\ ,\ 'LineStyle\ '\ ,\ '-'\ ,\ ''\ ,\ 'LineStyle\ '\ ,\ '-'\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ ,\ '\ 
                                        LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
 11 \ [t\,,x] = \textbf{ode45} (@ode\,, tspan\,, x03\,) \,; \\ \textbf{plot3} \, (x\,(:\,,1)\,\,,x\,(:\,,2)\,\,,x\,(:\,,3)\,\,,\,'color\,'\,,\,'k\,'\,,\,'LineStyle\,'\,,\,'-\,'\,,\,'LineWidth\,'\,,\,\,2.5\,) \,; \\ \textbf{hold} \ on\,; 
12 [t ,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x04); plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color','m','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
13 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x05); plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color','b','LineStyle','-','
                                          LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
14 \ [t\,,x] = \mathbf{ode45} \, (@ ode\,, tspan\,, x06\,) \, ; \\ \mathbf{plot3} \, (x\,(:\,,1)\,\,, x\,(:\,,2)\,\,, x\,(:\,,3)\,\,, \, 'color\,'\,, [18\,,116\,,54]/255\,, \, 'LineStyle\,'\,, \, 'Li
                                                     , 'LineWidth', 2.5); hold on
15 \ [t\,,x] = \textbf{ode45} (@ode\,, tspan\,, x07)\,; \\ \textbf{plot3} (x(:\,,1)\,, x(:\,,2)\,, x(:\,,3)\,, `color\,'\,, [0\,,71\,,125]/255\,, `LineStyle\,'\,, '-ineWidth\,'\,, \ 2.5)\,; \\ \textbf{hold} \ on\,;
16 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x08); plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color',[255,77,0]/255,'LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
17 \ [t\ ,x] = \mathbf{ode45} (@ode\ , tspan\ ,x09)\ ; \\ \mathbf{plot3} (x (:\ ,1)\ ,x (:\ ,2)\ ,x (:\ ,3)\ ,\ 'color\ '\ ,[112\ ,66\ ,20]/255\ ,\ 'LineStyle\ '\ ,\ 'LineStyle\ '\ ,' , 'LineStyle\ '\ ,' ,' ,' , 'LineStyle\ '\ ,' ,' ,' , 'LineStyle\ '\ ,' ,' ,' , 'LineStyle\ '\ ,' ,' , 'LineStyle\ '\ ,' ,' , 'LineStyle\ '\ ,' ,' ,' , 'LineStyle\ '\ ,' ,' ,' , 'LineStyle\ 
                                                           , 'LineWidth', 2.5); hold on
18 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x010); plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color','r','LineStyle','-.','
                                         LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
19 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x011); plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle','--','
                                          LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
20 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x012); plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color','m','LineStyle','--','
                                        LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
21 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x013);plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color','b','LineStyle','--','
                                          LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
22 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x014); plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color',[18,116,54]/255,'LineStyle',
                                              -.', 'LineWidth', 2.5); hold on
23 [t,x]=ode45 (@ode,tspan,x015); plot3 (x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3), 'color',[0,71,125]/255, 'LineStyle','
                                                           , 'LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;
24 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x016);plot3(x(:,1),x(:,2),x(:,3),'color',[255,77,0]/255,'LineStyle','
-.', 'LineWidth', 2.5); hold on;

25 xlabel({'$x_1$'}, 'Fontsize', 20, 'Interpreter', 'latex'); ylabel({'$x_2$'}, 'Fontsize', 20, 'Interpreter', 'latex'); zlabel({'$x_3$'}, 'Fontsize', 20, 'Rotation', 0, 'Interpreter', 'latex')
               %ODE
28 function y = ode(t, x)
                                                                                                                                                              \%lambda=-2
29 phi1=x(1);
30 Lfphi1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
31 LLfphi1=2*x(1)-2*x(2)+x(3)-x(1)*x(3);
32 LLLfphi1=-3*x(1)+4*x(2)-2*x(3)+x(1)*x(1)+x(3)*x(3)+3*x(1)*x(3)-x(2)*x(3);
33 LgLLfphi1=-1-x(1);
34 \text{ k1} = 8; \text{k2} = 12; \text{k3} = 6;
35 u=(LgLLfphi1^(-1))*(-LLLfphi1-k3*LLfphi1-k2*Lfphi1-k1*phi1);
36 \ y = zeros(3,1);
37 y(1) = -x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
38 y(2) = -x(1)*x(3)-x(2)+u;
39 y(3) = -x(1)+u;
40 end
```

#### B. Appendix: Code for Problem 6.1 (3)

#### 注意:爲了版面控制僅列出主要程式碼。

```
1 \ \mathbf{clear} \ \mathbf{all} \ ; \mathbf{close} \ \mathbf{all} \ ; \mathbf{clc} \ ; \quad \mathtt{tspan} = [0 \ ; 100] \ ; \ \% \ time \ interval
   \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ \text{3} \\ \text{x01} = [0.5, 0.5, 0.5]; \text{x02} = [0.5, -0.5, 0.5]; \text{x03} = [0.5, 0.5, -0.5]; \text{x04} = [0.5, -0.5, -0.5]; \text{x05} \\ = [-0.5, 0.5, 0.5]; \text{x06} = [-0.5, 0.5, -0.5]; \text{x07} = [-0.5, -0.5, 0.5]; \text{x08} = [-0.5, -0.5, -0.5]; \text{x09} \\ = [0.3, 0.3, 0.3]; \text{x010} = [0.3, -0.3, 0.3]; \text{x011} = [0.3, 0.3, -0.3]; \text{x012} = [0.3, -0.3, -0.3]; \text{x013} \\ \end{array} 
                = [-0.3, 0.3, 0.3]; x014 = [-0.3, 0.3, -0.3]; x015 = [-0.3, -0.3, 0.3]; x016 = [-0.3, -0.3, -0.3];
  5 figure (8) \%x1-t-different-eigenvalues
  6 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x03); h1=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','k','LineStyle','-.','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
  7 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,1),'color','k','LineStyle','-.','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
  8 [t,x]=ode45(@ode3,tspan,x03); h2=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
  9 [t,x]=ode45(@ode3,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,1),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
10 [t,x]=ode45(@ode4,tspan,x03); h3=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','b','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
11 [t,x]=ode45(@ode4,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,1),'color','b','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
12 [t,x]=ode45(@ode5,tspan,x03); h4=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','k','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
13 [t,x]=ode45(@ode5,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,1),'color','k','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
14 legend ([h1,h2,h3,h4],{'$\lambda=-2$','$\lambda=-3$','$\lambda=-4$','$\lambda=-5$'},'fontsize ',16,'Interpreter','latex','location','SouthEast');
15 ylabel({'$x_1$'},'Fontsize',20,'Rotation',0,'Interpreter','latex'); xlabel({'$t (sec)$'},' Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
16 xlim([0 6]);
17 grid on;
19 figure (9) %x2-t-different-eigenvalues
     [\,t\,,x] = {\bf ode45}\,(@{\rm ode\,},tspan\,,x03\,)\,; \\ h1 = {\bf plot}\,(\,t\,,x\,(\,:\,,2\,)\,\,,\,\,'color\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'k\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineStyle\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'-.\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,2.5\,)\,; \\ h1 = {\bf plot}\,(\,t\,,x\,(\,:\,,2\,)\,\,,\,\,'color\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'k\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineStyle\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'-.\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,2.5\,)\,; \\ h2 = {\bf plot}\,(\,t\,,x\,(\,:\,,2\,)\,\,,\,\,'color\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'k\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineStyle\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'-.\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,2.5\,)\,; \\ h3 = {\bf plot}\,(\,t\,,x\,(\,:\,,2\,)\,\,,\,\,'color\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'k\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineStyle\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'-.\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,2.5\,)\,; \\ h3 = {\bf plot}\,(\,t\,,x\,(\,:\,,2\,)\,\,,\,\,'color\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'k\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineStyle\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'-.\,\,'\,\,,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'LineWidth\,\,'\,\,,\,\,\,'
20
                hold on
21 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,2),'color','k','LineStyle','-.','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
22 [t,x]=ode45(@ode3,tspan,x03); h2=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
23 [t,x]=ode45(@ode3,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,2),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
hold on
25 [t,x]=ode45(@ode4,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,2),'color','b','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
26 [t,x]=ode45(@ode5,tspan,x03); h4=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','k','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
27 [t,x]=ode45(@ode5,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,2),'color','k','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
28 legend([h1,h2,h3,h4],{'$\lambda=-2$','$\lambda=-3$','$\lambda=-4$','$\lambda=-5$'},'fontsize ',16,'Interpreter','latex','location','SouthEast');
29 ylabel({'$x_2$'},'Fontsize',20,'Rotation',0,'Interpreter','latex'); xlabel({'$t (sec)$'},' Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
30 xlim([0 6]);
31 grid on;
32 print problem6.1.2x2t2.eps -depsc;
33
34 figure (10)
                                \%x3-t-different-eigenvalues
35 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x03); h1=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle','-.','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
36 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle','-.','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
37 [t,x]=ode45(@ode3,tspan,x03); h2=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
               hold on
38 [t,x]=ode45(@ode3,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,3),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
39 [t,x]=ode45(@ode4,tspan,x03); h3=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','b','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
```

```
hold on
40 [t,x]=ode45(@ode4,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,3),'color','b','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
          hold on
41 [t,x]=ode45(@ode5,tspan,x03); h4=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
          hold on
42 [t,x]=ode45(@ode5,tspan,x07); plot(t,x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
         hold on
43 legend ([h1,h2,h3,h4],{'$\lambda=-2$','$\lambda=-3$','$\lambda=-4$','$\lambda=-5$'},'fontsize ',16,'Interpreter','latex','location','SouthEast');
44 ylabel({'$x_3$'},'Fontsize',20,'Rotation',0,'Interpreter','latex');xlabel({'$t (sec)$'},'Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
45 xlim([0 6]);
46 grid on;
47 \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{print} \hspace{0.1cm} \texttt{problem6.1.2} \hspace{0.1cm} \texttt{x3t2.eps} \hspace{0.1cm} -\texttt{depsc} \hspace{0.1cm} ;
49 %ODE
50 function y = ode(t, x)
                                    \%lambda=-2
51 phi1=x(1);
52 Lfphi1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
53 \text{ LLfphi1}=2*x(1)-2*x(2)+x(3)-x(1)*x(3);
 54 \text{ LLLfphi1} = -3*x(1) + 4*x(2) - 2*x(3) + x(1) *x(1) + x(3) *x(3) + 3*x(1) *x(3) - x(2) *x(3) ; 
55 \text{ LgLLfphi1}=-1-x(1);
56 k1=8; k2=12; k3=6;
 57 \ u = (LgLLfphi1 \ \hat{\ } (-1)) * (-LLLfphi1 - k3 * LLfphi1 - k2 * Lfphi1 - k1 * phi1);
58 \ y = zeros(3,1);
 59 y(1) = -x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
60 y(2) = -x(1)*x(3)-x(2)+u;
61 y(3) = -x(1)+u;
62 end
63 function y = ode3(t,x)
                                    \%lambda=-3
64 phi1=x(1);
65 Lfphi1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
66 LLfphi1=2*x(1)-2*x(2)+x(3)-x(1)*x(3);
67 LLLfphi1=-3*x(1)+4*x(2)-2*x(3)+x(1)*x(1)+x(3)*x(3)+3*x(1)*x(3)-x(2)*x(3);
68 LgLLfphi1=-1-x(1);
 69 k1=27; k2=27; k3=9;
 70 \ u = (LgLLfphi1^{(-1)})*(-LLLfphi1-k3*LLfphi1-k2*Lfphi1-k1*phi1);
 71 y = zeros(3,1);
 72 y(1) = -x(1) + x(2) - x(3);
 73 y(2) = -x(1) *x(3) -x(2) +u;
 74 \text{ y(3)} = -x(1) + u;
 75 end
 76 function y = ode4(t,x)
                                   \%lambda=-4
 77 phi1=x(1);
 78 Lfphi1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
 79 LLfphi1=2*x(1)-2*x(2)+x(3)-x(1)*x(3);
 80 LLLfphi1=-3*x(1)+4*x(2)-2*x(3)+x(1)*x(1)+x(3)*x(3)+3*x(1)*x(3)-x(2)*x(3);
 81 LgLLfphi1=-1-x(1);
 82 k1=64; k2=48; k3=12;
83 u=(LgLLfphi1^{(-1)})*(-LLLfphi1-k3*LLfphi1-k2*Lfphi1-k1*phi1);
 84 \ y = zeros(3,1);
 85 y(1) = -x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
86 y(2) = -x(1)*x(3)-x(2)+u;
87 y(3) = -x(1)+u;
 88 end
89 function y = ode5(t,x)
                                    \%lambda=-5
90 phi1=x(1);
91 Lfphi1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
92 LLfphi1=2*x(1)-2*x(2)+x(3)-x(1)*x(3);
93 LLLfphi1=-3*x(1)+4*x(2)-2*x(3)+x(1)*x(1)+x(3)*x(3)+3*x(1)*x(3)-x(2)*x(3);
94 LgLLfphi1=-1-x(1);
95 k1=125; k2=75; k3=15;
96~\mathrm{u} = (\mathrm{LgLLfphi1} - (-1)) \cdot (-\mathrm{LLLfphi1} - k3 \cdot \mathrm{LLfphi1} - k2 \cdot \mathrm{Lfphi1} - k1 \cdot \mathrm{phi1}) \; ;
97 y = zeros(3,1);
98 y(1) = -x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
99 y(2) = -x(1) *x(3) -x(2) +u;
100 y(3) = -x(1)+u;
101 end
```

#### C. Appendix: Code for Problem 6.1 (4)

#### 注意:爲了版面控制僅列出主要程式碼。

```
1 \ \mathbf{clear} \ \mathbf{all} \ ; \mathbf{close} \ \mathbf{all} \ ; \mathbf{clc} \ ; \quad \mathbf{tspan} = [0 \ ; 100] \ ; \ \% \ time \ interval
   \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ \text{3} \\ \text{x01} = [0.5, 0.5, 0.5]; \text{x02} = [0.5, -0.5, 0.5]; \text{x03} = [0.5, 0.5, -0.5]; \text{x04} = [0.5, -0.5, -0.5]; \text{x05} \\ = [-0.5, 0.5, 0.5]; \text{x06} = [-0.5, 0.5, -0.5]; \text{x07} = [-0.5, -0.5, 0.5]; \text{x08} = [-0.5, -0.5, -0.5]; \text{x09} \\ = [0.3, 0.3, 0.3]; \text{x010} = [0.3, -0.3, 0.3]; \text{x011} = [0.3, 0.3, -0.3]; \text{x012} = [0.3, -0.3, -0.3]; \text{x013} \\ \end{array} 
                 = [-0.3, 0.3, 0.3]; \\ \text{x014} = [-0.3, 0.3, -0.3]; \\ \text{x015} = [-0.3, -0.3, 0.3]; \\ \text{x016} = [-0.3, -0.3, -0.3]; \\ \text{x016} 
  5 figure (14) \%x1-t-different-phi-x07
  6 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x07); h1=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','k','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5);
  7 [t,x]=ode45(@odea,tspan,x07); h2=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
  8 [t,x]=ode45(@odeb,tspan,x07); h3=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','b','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5)
                 ; hold on
  9 [t,x]=ode45(@odec,tspan,x07); h4=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','k','LineStyle',':','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
10 legend ([h1,h2,h3,h4],{'$\phi_1=x_1\$','\phi_1=x_1+x_1^3\$','\phi_1=x_1^3\s','\phi_1=x_1^3\s','\phi_1=x_1^2\s'},'fontsize',16,'Interpreter','latex','location','SouthEast');
11 ylabel({'\sx_1\s\'},'Fontsize',20,'Rotation',0,'Interpreter','latex'); xlabel({'\sx_1\s\'},'Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
12 title (\{'$x(0) = (-0.5, -0.5, 0.5)$'\}, 'Fontsize', 20, 'Interpreter', 'latex');
13 grid on;
14
15 figure (15) \%x2-t-different-phi1-x07
16 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x07); hi=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','k','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
17 [t,x]=ode45(@odea,tspan,x07); h2=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
18 [t,x]=ode45(@odeb,tspan,x07); h3=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','b','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5)
                 ; hold on
19 [t,x]=ode45(@odec,tspan,x07); h4=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','k','LineStyle',':','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
20 legend ([h1,h2,h3,h4],{'$\phi-1=x-1$','$\phi-1=x-1+x-1^3$','$\phi-1=x-1^3$','$\phi-1=x-1^2$'}
},'fontsize',16,'Interpreter','latex','location','SouthEast');
21 ylabel({'$x-2$'},'Fontsize',20,'Rotation',0,'Interpreter','latex'); xlabel({'$t (sec)$'},'Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
22 title (\{'$x(0) = (-0.5, -0.5, 0.5)$'\}, 'Fontsize', 20, 'Interpreter', 'latex');
23 grid on;
25 figure (16)
                                2\%x3-t-different-phi1-x07
26 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x07); hl=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
27 [t,x]=ode45(@odea,tspan,x07);h2=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
28 [t,x]=ode45(@odeb,tspan,x07);h3=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','b','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5)
                 ; hold on
29 [t,x]=ode45(@odec,tspan,x07); h4=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle',':','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
30 legend ([h1,h2,h3,h4],{'$\phi-1=x-1$','$\phi-1=x-1+x-1^3$','$\phi-1=x-1^3$','$\phi-1=x-1^2$'}
},'fontsize',16,'Interpreter','latex','location','SouthEast');
31 ylabel({'$x_3$'},'Fontsize',20,'Rotation',0,'Interpreter','latex'); xlabel({'$t (sec)$'},'Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
32 title({'$x(0)=(-0.5,-0.5,0.5)$'},'Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
33 grid on;
34
35 figure (17)
                                 \%x1-t-different-phi-x03
36
      [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x03); h1=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','k','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
37 [t,x]=ode45(@odea,tspan,x03); h2=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
38 [t,x]=ode45(@odeb,tspan,x03);h3=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','b','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5)
                 ; hold on
39 [t,x]=ode45(@odec,tspan,x03); h4=plot(t,x(:,1),'color','k','LineStyle',':','LineWidth', 2.5);
                hold on
40 legend([h1,h2,h3,h4],{'$\phi-1=x-1$','$\phi-1=x-1+x-1^3$','$\phi-1=x-1^3$','$\phi-1=x-1^2$'}},'fontsize',16,'Interpreter','latex','location','SouthEast');
```

```
41 ylabel({'*x_1$'},'Fontsize',20,'Rotation',0,'Interpreter','latex'); xlabel({'*$t (sec)$'},'Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
42 title({'*x(0)=(0.5,0.5,-0.5)$'},'Fontsize',20,'Interpreter','latex');
43 grid on;
                                                       \%x2-t-different-phi1-x03
45 figure (18)
46 [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x03); h1=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','k','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5);
                           hold on
47 [t,x]=ode45(@odea,tspan,x03); h2=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
                           hold on
48 [t,x]=ode45(@odeb,tspan,x03); h3=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','b','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5)
                            : hold on
49 [t,x]=ode45(@odec,tspan,x03); h4=plot(t,x(:,2),'color','k','LineStyle',':','LineWidth', 2.5);
                           hold on
53 grid on;
54
55 figure (19) \%x3-t-different-phi1-x03
          [t,x]=ode45(@ode,tspan,x03); h1=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5);
56
                           hold on
57 [t,x]=ode45(@odea,tspan,x03); h2=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','r','LineStyle','-','LineWidth', 2.5);
                           \mathbf{hold} on
58 [t,x]=ode45(@odeb,tspan,x03); h3=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','b','LineStyle','--','LineWidth', 2.5)
                            ; hold on
59 [t,x]=ode45(@odec,tspan,x03); h4=plot(t,x(:,3),'color','k','LineStyle',':','LineWidth', 2.5);
                           hold on
60 legend([h1,h2,h3,h4],{'$\phi_1=x_1\$','\phi_1=x_1+x_1^3\$','\phi_1=x_1^3\s\','\phi_1=x_1^3\s\','\phi_1=x_1^2\s\'
},'fontsize',16,'Interpreter','latex','location','SouthEast');
61 ylabel({'\sx_3\s\},'Fontsize',20,'Rotation',0,'Interpreter','latex');xlabel({'\sx_3\s\},'\square\phi_1\square\phi_2\square\phi_3\s\','\square\phi_1\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\square\phi_3\
                            Fontsize', 20, 'Interpreter'
                                                                                                                                    'latex');
62 title \{(3, 20, 111) = (0.5, 0.5, -0.5) \}, 'Fontsize', 20, 'Interpreter', 'latex');
63 grid on;
64 %ODE
65 function y = ode(t, x)
                                                                                                           \%lambda = -2, phi1 = x1
66 phi1=x(1);
67 Lfphi1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
68 LLfphi1=2*x(1)-2*x(2)+x(3)-x(1)*x(3);
69 LLLfphi1=-3*x(1)+4*x(2)-2*x(3)+x(1)*x(1)+x(3)*x(3)+3*x(1)*x(3)-x(2)*x(3);
 70 LgLLfphi1=-1-x(1);
71 k1=8; k2=12; k3=6;
 72 u=(LgLLfphi1^(-1))*(-LLLfphi1-k3*LLfphi1-k2*Lfphi1-k1*phi1);
73 \ y = zeros(3,1);
 74 \text{ y}(1) = -x(1) + x(2) - x(3);
75 y(2) = -x(1) *x(3) -x(2) + u;
76 y(3) = -x(1)+u;
 77 end
78 %ODE
79 function y = odec(t, x)
                                                                                                           \%phi1=x1^2
80 f1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
81 f2=-x(1)*x(3)-x(2);
82 f3=-x(1);
83 g1=0; g2=1; g3=1;
84 phi1=x(1)^2;
85 Lfphi1=2*x(1)*f1;
86 LLfphi1 = (-4*x(1)+2*x(2)-2*x(3))*f1+(2*x(1))*f2+(-2*x(1))*f3;
87 LLLfphi1 = (12*x(1)-4*x(1)*x(3)-8*x(2)+6*x(3))*f1+(4*x(2)-8*x(1)-4*x(3))*f2+(4*x(3)-2*x(1)*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-2*x(1)*x(3)-4*x(3))*f2+(4*x(3)-2*x(1)*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3))*f1+(4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x(3)-4*x
                            (1)+6*x(1)-4*x(2)) * f3;
88 \text{ LgLLfphi1} = (12 \times x(1) - 4 \times x(1) \times x(3) - 8 \times x(2) + 6 \times x(3)) \times g1 + (4 \times x(2) - 8 \times x(1) - 4 \times x(3)) \times g2 + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(1) \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) - 2 \times x(3) + (4 \times x(3) + 2 \times x(3) + (4
(1)+6*x(1)-4*x(2))*g3;
89 k1=8;k2=12;k3=6;
90 u=(LgLLfphi1^(-1))*(-LLLfphi1-k3*LLfphi1-k2*Lfphi1-k1*phi1);
91 \ y = zeros(3,1);
92 y(1) = -x(1) + x(2) - x(3);
93 y(2) = -x(1) *x(3) -x(2) + u;
94 y(3) = -x(1)+u;
95 end
96 %ODE
97 function y = odeb(t, x) %%phi1=x1^3
```

```
98 f1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
        99 f2=-x(1)*x(3)-x(2);
  100 \text{ f3} = -x(1);
  101 g1=0; g2=1; g3=1;
  102 phi1=x(1) 3;
  103 Lfphi1=3*x(1)*x(1)*f1;
  \begin{array}{ll} 104 & \text{LLfphi1} = (-9*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(1) + 6*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(2) - 6*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(3)) * \text{f1} + (3*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(1)) * \text{f2} + (-3*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(1)) * \text{f3} ; \\ 105 & \text{LLLfphi1} = (36*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(1) + 6*\text{x}(2)*\text{x}(2) + 6*\text{x}(3)*\text{x}(3) - 9*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(1) *\text{x}(3) - 36*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(2) + 30*\text{x}(1)*\text{x}(3) \\ \end{array} 
                                                                         -12*x(2)*x(3))*f1+(-18*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(2)-12*x(1)*x(3))*f2+(-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+15*x(1)+1
                                                                         (1)*x(1)-12*x(1)*x(2)+12*x(1)*x(3))*f3;
 \begin{array}{c} 106 \ \ \text{LgLLfphil} = (36*x(1)*x(1)+6*x(2)*x(2)+6*x(3)*x(3)-9*x(1)*x(3)-36*x(1)*x(2)+30*x(1)*x(3)\\ -12*x(2)*x(3))*g1+(-18*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(2)-12*x(1)*x(3))*g2+(-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1)+15*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12*x(1)+12
                                                                         (1)*x(1)-12*x(1)*x(2)+12*x(1)*x(3))*g3;
 107 \text{ k1} = 8; \text{k2} = 12; \text{k3} = 6;
 108 \ u = (LgLLfphi1^{(-1)})*(-LLLfphi1-k3*LLfphi1-k2*Lfphi1-k1*phi1);
  109 y = \bar{z}eros(3,1);
 110 y(1) = -x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
 111\ y(2)\ =\ -x(1)*x(3)-x(2)+u\,;
 112 y(3) = -x(1)+u;
113 end
114 %ODE
115 function y = odea(t,x)
116 f1=-x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \%phi1=x1+x1^3
117 f2=-x(1)*x(3)-x(2);
118 f3=-x(1);
 119\ g1\!=\!0;g2\!=\!1;g3\!=\!1;
120 phi1=x(1)+x(1) 3;
121 Lfphi1=f1+3*x(1)*x(1)*f1;
 122 \text{ LLfphi1} = (-1*f1 + 1*f2 - 1*f3) + (-9*x(1)*x(1) + 6*x(1)*x(2) - 6*x(1)*x(3)) *f1 + (3*x(1)*x(1)) *f2 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1)) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1) *f3 + (-3*x(1)*x(1)*x(1) *f3 + (-
                                                                         (1)*x(1))*f3;
 123 \text{ LLLfphi1} = ((2-x(3))*f1 + (-2)*f2 + (1-x(1))*f3) + (36*x(1)*x(1) + 6*x(2)*x(2) + 6*x(3)*x(3) - 9*x(1)*x(1) + (-2)*f2 + (-2)*f2
                                                                          \begin{array}{l} (x_1(3) - 36 * x(1) * x(2) + 30 * x(1) * x(3) - 12 * x(2) * x(3)) * f1 + (-18 * x(1) * x(1) * x(2) + 12 * x(1) * x(2) - 12 * x(1) * x(3)) * f2 + (-3 * x(1) * x(1) * x(1) + 15 * x(1) * x(1) - 12 * x(1) * x(2) + 12 * x(1) * x(3)) * f3; \end{array} 
 \begin{array}{lll} 124 & \text{LgLLiphi1} = & (2-x(3)) * \text{g1} + & (-2) * \text{g2} + & (1-x(1)) * \text{g3} \\ & & (1) * \text{x} & (1) + \text{6*x} & (2) * \text{x} & (2) + \text{6*x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) - 9 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} \\ & & & (1) * \text{x} & (3) - 36 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} & (2) + 30 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} & (2) + 20 * \text{x} & (3) & \text{3} & (2) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) - 9 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} \\ & & & (1) * \text{x} & (3) - 36 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} & (2) + 30 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} & (2) + 20 * \text{x} & (3) & \text{x} & (2) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) - 9 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} \\ & & & & (1) * \text{x} & (2) + 30 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} & (2) + 20 * \text{x} & (2) + 6 * \text{x} & (2) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) - 9 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} \\ & & & & (1) * \text{x} & (2) + 6 * \text{x} & (2) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) - 9 * \text{x} & (1) * \text{x} \\ & & & & (1) * \text{x} & (2) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x} & (3) * \text{x} & (3) + 6 * \text{x
                                                                        x(3)) *g2+(-3*x(1) *x(1) *x(1) +15*x(1) *x(1) -12*x(1) *x(2) +12*x(1) *x(3)) *g3;
  125 k1=8; k2=12; k3=6;
 126 u=(LgLLfphi1^(-1))*(-LLLfphi1-k3*LLfphi1-k2*Lfphi1-k1*phi1);
  127 y = \mathbf{zeros}(3,1);
  128 y(1) = -x(1)+x(2)-x(3);
  129 y(2) = -x(1) *x(3) -x(2) + u;
  130 \text{ y}(3) = -x(1) + u;
  131 end
```

# 參考文獻

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