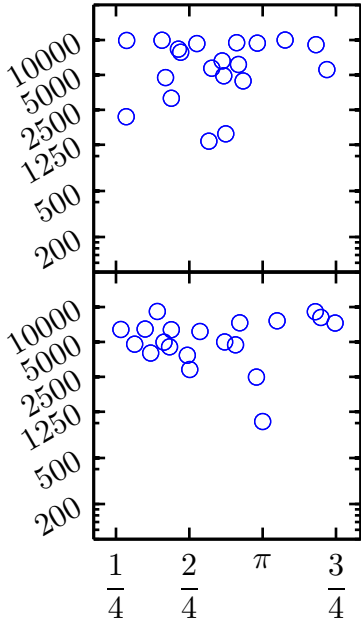


$$d' = \sum_{-\infty}^{\infty} x_i \cdot \Delta$$

*after*                      *before*



$$P_{C\langle 'SN' \rangle}$$