Survival Analysis of Post-Myocardial Infarction Patients

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Abstract

** Two sentences each, at most!

[Brief Intro]

[Objective + methods]

Using [], [], and seek to better understand the nature of survival for patients that have survived the infarction. As rate of infarction increases, so will the rate of patients that will require monitoring.

Results We have found that. . .

[Conclusion] It's clear that survival rates is not the same after a heart attack.??

Introduction

Myocardial infarctions are becoming largely common among U.S. populations. It has become so common, that approximately 23% of all fatalities in the United States in 2015 are due to heart disease (cdc. cite please). Through decades of research and study, our medical system has refined techniques to increase the probability of surviving a myocardial infarction. There is growing concern that the heart's efficacy is large effected by infarction and cannot return to previous levels of productivity.

```
##      speed          dist
##  Min.   : 4.0   Min.   :  2.00
##  1st Qu.:12.0   1st Qu.: 26.00
##  Median :15.0   Median : 36.00
##  Mean   :15.4   Mean   : 42.98
##  3rd Qu.:19.0   3rd Qu.: 56.00
##  Max.   :25.0   Max.   :120.00
```

We have obtained a data set examining the the length and survival of post-myocardial patients over the course of one year.

Objective

We seek to further analysis this dataset to see if there are notable differences in one year survival proportion between age, gender, demographic.

Dataset

We have obtained our data set from Kaggle. The data set contains # of observations and records 13 variables. Please refer to the data set below for more details.

[add table summarizing the headers]

```
##     speed          dist
## Min.   : 4.0   Min.   :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0   1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0   Median : 36.00
## Mean   :15.4   Mean   : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0   3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.   :25.0   Max.   :120.00
```

[add the data set??]

```
##     speed          dist
## Min.   : 4.0   Min.   :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0   1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0   Median : 36.00
## Mean   :15.4   Mean   : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0   3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.   :25.0   Max.   :120.00
```

[add details from kaggle]

Mathematical Definitions

Censoring

Cruves

equations

[latex]

Methodology

Summary statistics

Kaplan-Meier

Weibull Fits

Cox PH

Results

Table of Summary Statistics

```
##     speed          dist
## Min.   : 4.0   Min.   :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0   1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0   Median : 36.00
## Mean   :15.4   Mean   : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0   3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.   :25.0   Max.   :120.00
```

KM Curve

```
##     speed          dist
## Min.   : 4.0   Min.   :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0   1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0   Median : 36.00
```

```
## Mean :15.4  Mean  : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0  3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.  :25.0  Max.  :120.00
```

Weibull Curve

```
##     speed         dist
## Min.  : 4.0  Min.  :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0  1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0  Median : 36.00
## Mean  :15.4  Mean  : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0  3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.  :25.0  Max.  :120.00
```

Cox Proportional Hazard

```
##     speed         dist
## Min.  : 4.0  Min.  :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0  1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0  Median : 36.00
## Mean  :15.4  Mean  : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0  3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.  :25.0  Max.  :120.00
```

Model Diagnostics

AIC, BIC, and Confidence Intervals

```
##     speed         dist
## Min.  : 4.0  Min.  :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0  1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0  Median : 36.00
## Mean  :15.4  Mean  : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0  3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.  :25.0  Max.  :120.00
```

Residual Analysis/QQ Plot

```
##     speed         dist
## Min.  : 4.0  Min.  :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0  1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0  Median : 36.00
## Mean  :15.4  Mean  : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0  3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.  :25.0  Max.  :120.00
```

```
##     speed         dist
## Min.  : 4.0  Min.  :  2.00
## 1st Qu.:12.0  1st Qu.: 26.00
## Median :15.0  Median : 36.00
## Mean  :15.4  Mean  : 42.98
## 3rd Qu.:19.0  3rd Qu.: 56.00
## Max.  :25.0  Max.  :120.00
```

Discussion

References