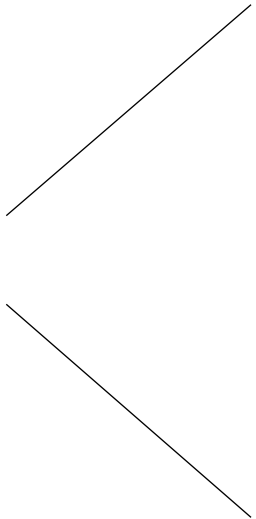
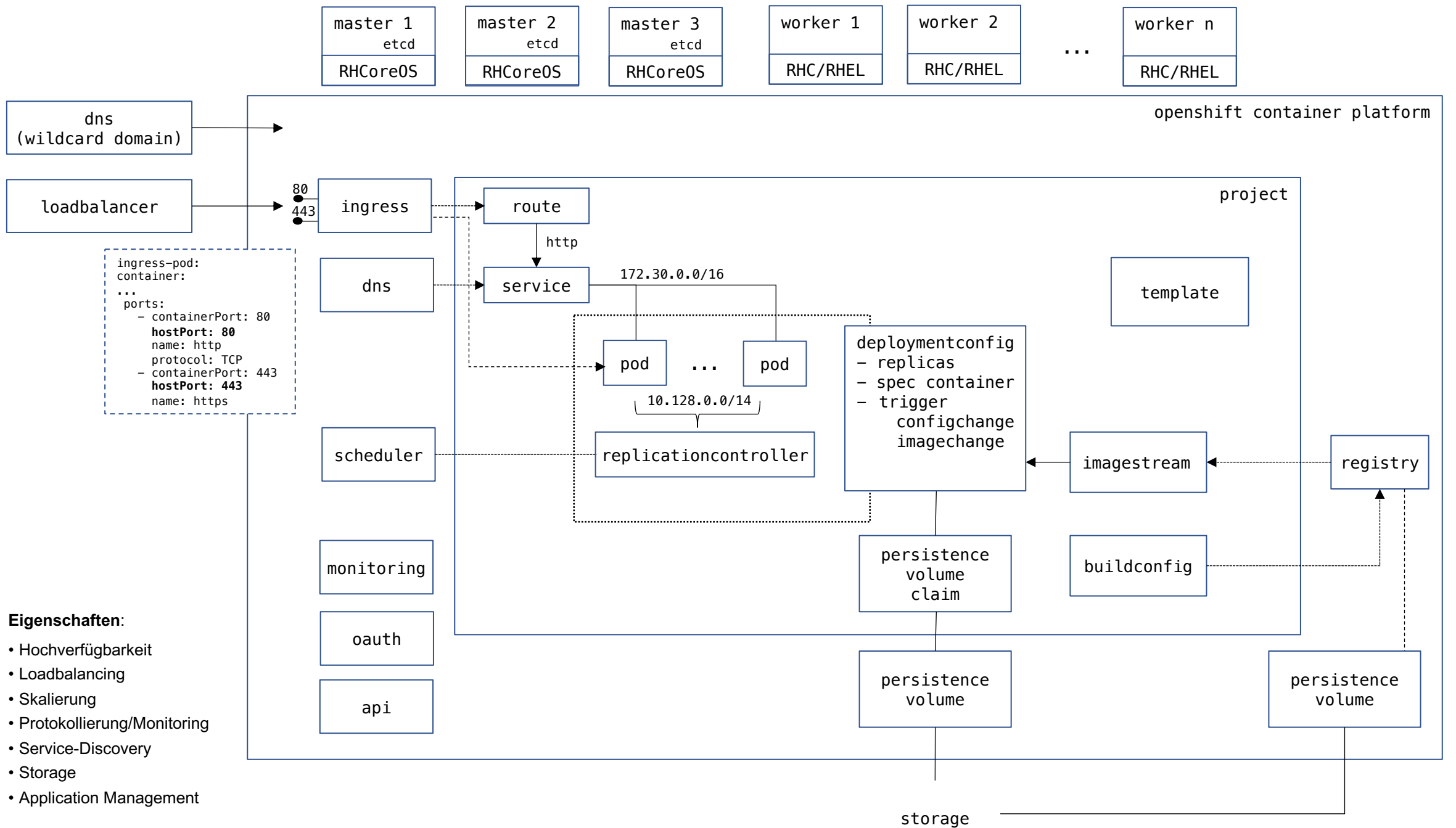


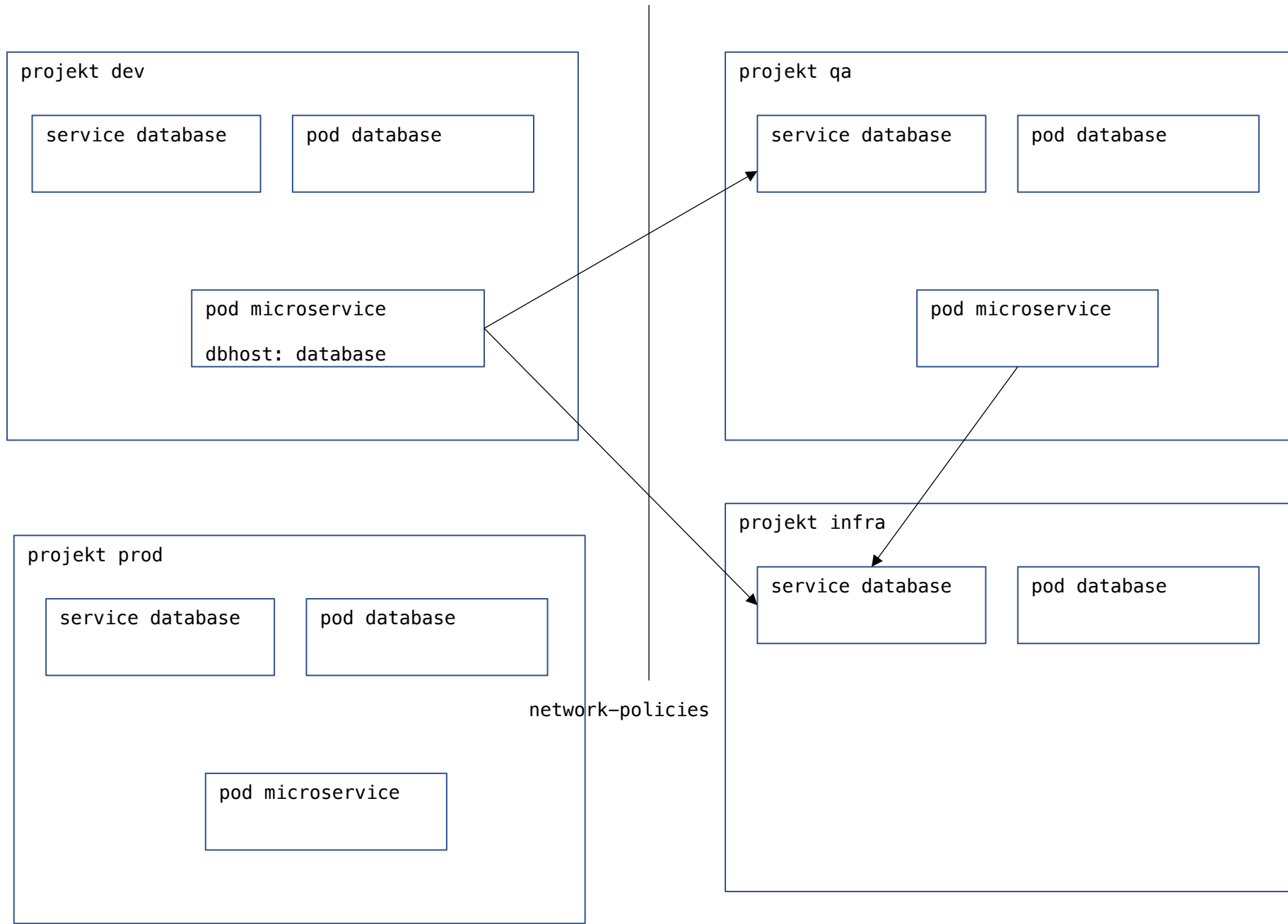
- Openshift  
Orchestrierungsservice zur Bereitstellung, Verwaltung und Skalierung von Container-Anwendungen
- Deklaratives System  
Status wird in Ressourcen (YAML) definiert und durch Controller hergestellt  
IaC – Infrastructure as Code (<https://blog.nelhage.com/post/declarative-configuration-management>)

```
$ oc api-resources -o name --sort-by=name
alertmanagers.monitoring.coreos.com
apiservers.config.openshift.io
apiservices.apiregistration.k8s.io
appliedclusterresourcequotas.quota.openshift.io
authentications.config.openshift.io
authentications.operator.openshift.io
baremetalhosts.metal3.io
bindings
brokertemplateinstances.template.openshift.io
buildconfigs.build.openshift.io
builds.build.openshift.io
builds.config.openshift.io
catalogsources.operators.coreos.com
certificatesigningrequests.certificates.k8s.io
cloudcredentials.operator.openshift.io
clusterautoscalers.autoscaling.openshift.io
clusternetworks.network.openshift.io
clusteroperators.config.openshift.io
...
```



*Pod*  
*Replicationcontroller (rc)*  
*Deploymentconfig (dc)*  
*Service (svc)*  
*Route*  
*PersistenceVolumeClaim (pvc)*  
*Secrets*  
*Configmaps (cm)*  
  
*Imagestream (is)*  
*BuildConfig (bc)*  
  
*Node*  
*PersistenceVolume (pv)*  
  
*Operator*  
*CustomResourceDefinition (crd)*

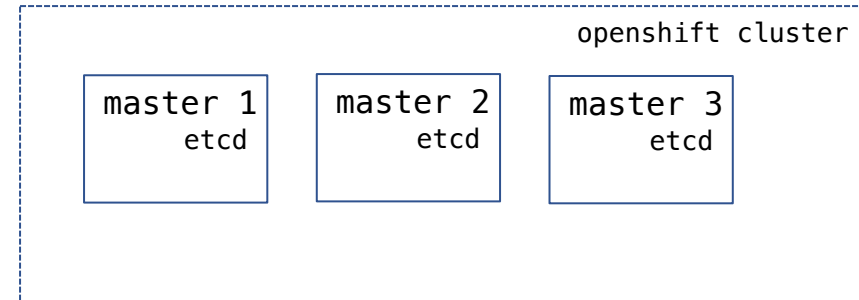




# Openshift Resources

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: < Resource Type >
metadata:
  name: <name>
  namespace: <namespace>
  annotations:
    ...
  labels:
    app: <application-name>
    ...
spec:
  ...
status:
  ...
```

oc create



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  namespace: danielstraub-do180
  labels:
    app: nginx
spec:
  containers:
    - image: quay.io/dstraub/nginx
      imagePullPolicy: Always
      ports:
        - containerPort: 8080
          protocol: TCP
    ...
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: wildfly
  labels:
    app: wildfly
spec:
  selector:
    app: wildfly
  ports:
    - name: http
      protocol: TCP
      port: 8080
      targetPort: 8080
```

```
apiVersion: apps.openshift.io/v1
kind: DeploymentConfig
metadata:
  name: wildfly
  namespace: do295-sample
  labels:
    app: wildfly
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    app: wildfly
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: wildfly
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: wildfly
          image: quay.io/danielstraub/wildfly:latest
          imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8080
              protocol: TCP
```

```
apiVersion: route.openshift.io/v1
kind: Route
metadata:
  name: wildfly
  labels:
    app: wildfly
spec:
  host: do295-sample.apps.na46.prod.nextcle.com
  to:
    kind: Service
    name: wildfly
  tls:
    termination: edge
```

```
$ oc apply -f .
deploymentconfig.apps.openshift.io/wildfly created
route.route.openshift.io/wildfly created
service/wildfly created
```

```

$ oc new-app quay.io/danielstraub/wildfly
--> Found container image 9a9e908 (9 days old) from quay.io for "quay.io/danielstraub/wildfly"

    * An image stream tag will be created as "wildfly:latest" that will track this image

--> Creating resources ...
    imagestream.image.openshift.io "wildfly" created
    deployment.apps "wildfly" created
    service "wildfly" created
--> Success
    Application is not exposed. You can expose services to the outside world by executing one or more of the commands below:
    'oc expose service/wildfly'
    Run 'oc status' to view your app.

$ oc get all
NAME                                     READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/wildfly-8584657848-t84x2           1/1     Terminating    0          5m25s
pod/wildfly-8b4ff4896-5hjkc            1/1     Running         0          20s

NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)                AGE
service/wildfly     ClusterIP   172.30.166.219 <none>         8080/TCP,8443/TCP      21s

NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/wildfly  1/1     1            1          21s

NAME                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/wildfly-8b4ff4896  1         1         1       20s

NAME                IMAGE REPOSITORY
TAGS                UPDATED
imagestream.image.openshift.io/wildfly  ...   latest   20 seconds ago

```

```
$ oc new-app --help
Create a new application by specifying source code, templates, and/or images
```

...

Usage:

```
oc new-app (IMAGE | IMAGESTREAM | TEMPLATE | PATH | URL ...) [flags]
```

Beispiele:

```
$ oc new-app https://quay.io/dstraub/nginx --name nginx
```

Container-Image

```
$ oc new-app php:7.3~https://github.com/.../php-hello
```

Builder-Image  
(s2i)

Git-Projekt (Source)

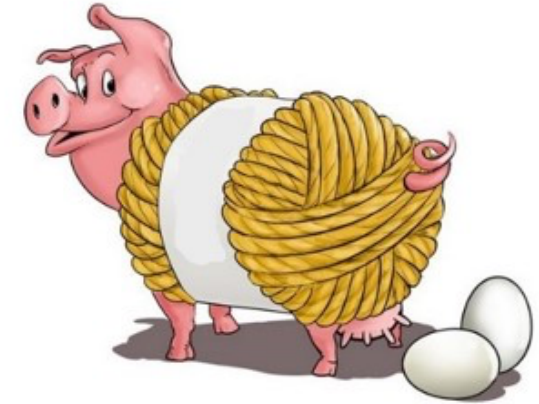


Deployment  
Config

Service

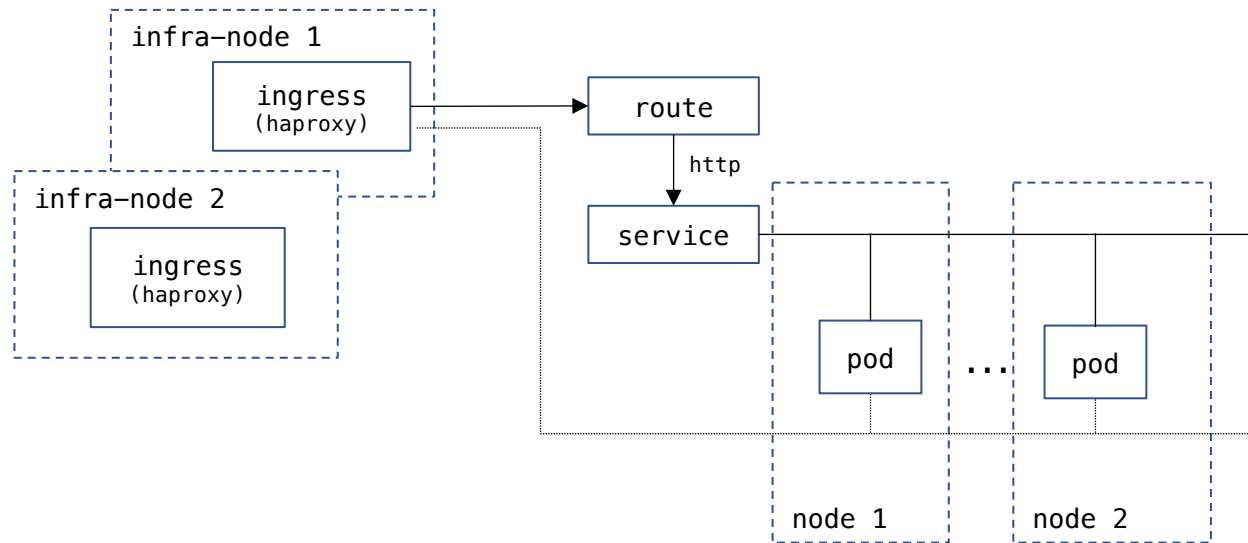
Imagestream

BuildConfig



- `oc login -u <user> -p <password> <api-server-url>`
- `oc new-project <name>`
- `oc create/apply -f <resource-yml>`
- `oc status`
- `oc get <resource-type> [ <resource-name> ]`
  - `oc get pods`
  - `oc get dc <deploymentconfig>`
  - `oc get svc <service>`
  - `oc get events`
- `oc describe <resource-name>`
- `oc expose svc <service-name>`
- `oc logs <podname>`
- `oc exec -it <podname> -- <program>`
- `oc port-forward <podname> <local-port>:<remote-port>`
- `oc new-app <☺anything☺>`
- `oc delete <resource-type> <resource-name>`
- `oc rollout latest <deployment-config>`





172.30.0.0/16 Service-SDN  
 IP bleibt unverändert solange Service existiert  
 DNS: A-Record <service>.<project>.svc.cluster.local

10.128.0.0/14 Pod-SDN  
 → Jeder Pod erhält neue IP

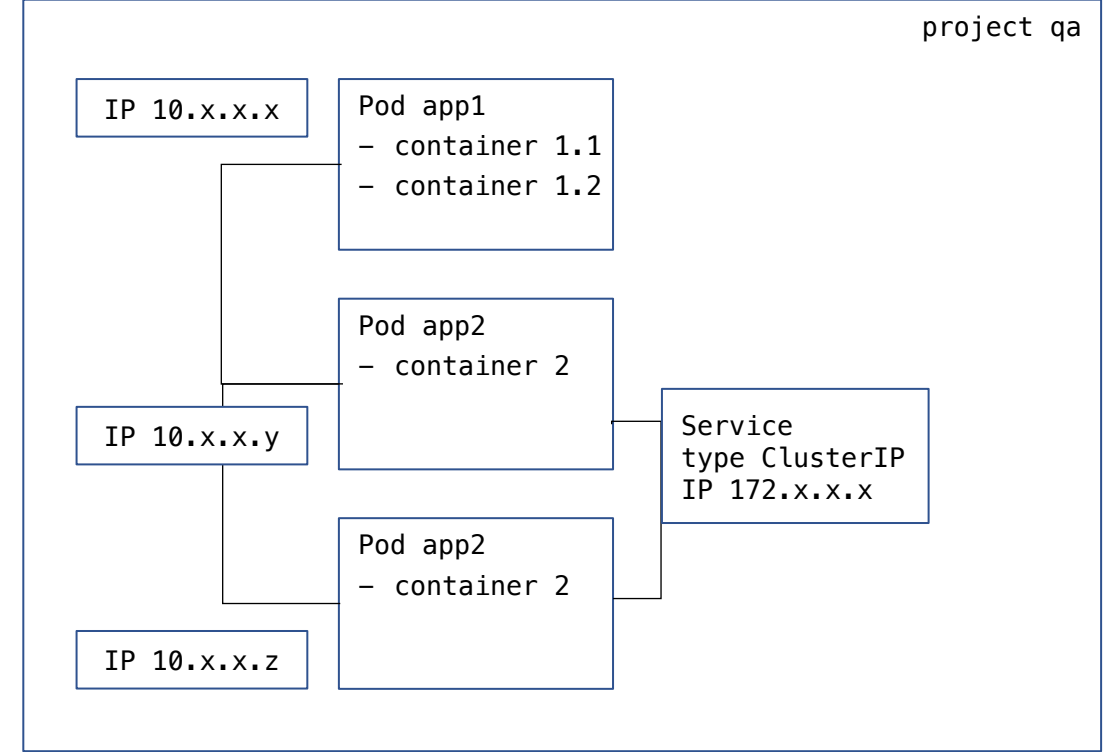
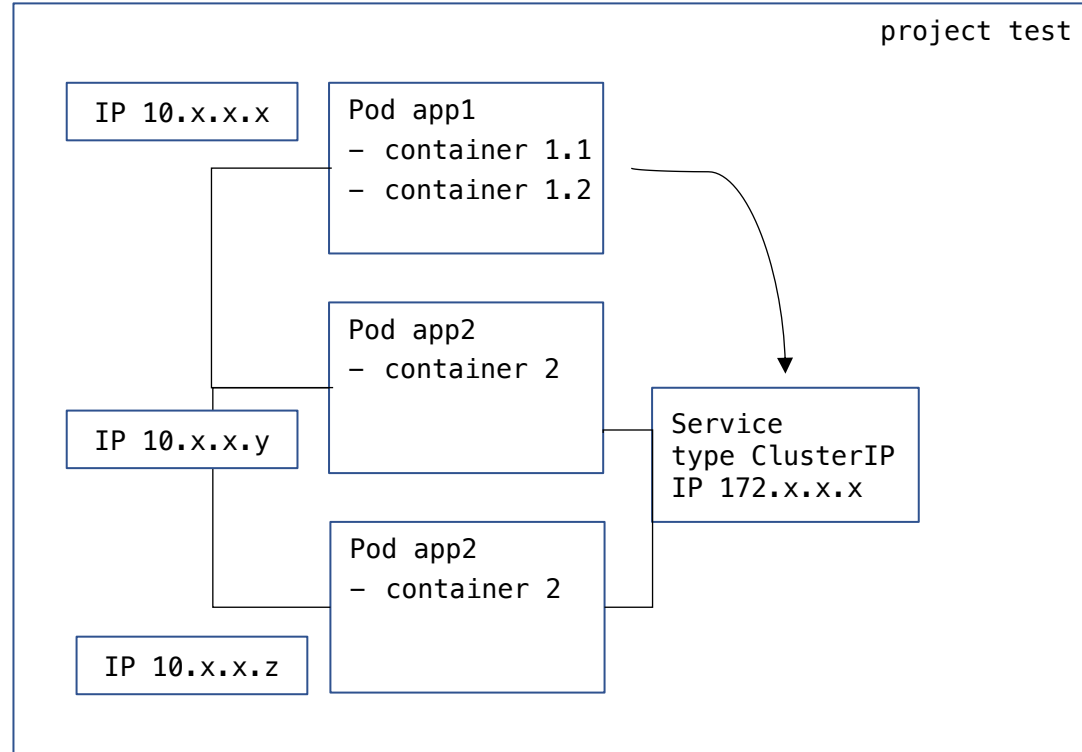
```
$ oc expose service <service>
```

Route: <service>-<project>.<default-domain> ← Wildcard-Domain im DNS

```
$ oc expose service <service> --hostname=<domain>
```

console-openshift-console.apps.eu46.prod.nextcle.com





DNS:

A: <service>.test.svc.cluster.local

SVC: \_443.\_tcp.https.<service>.test.svc.cluster.local

/etc/resolv.conf:

search test.svc.cluster.local svc.cluster.local ...

DNS:

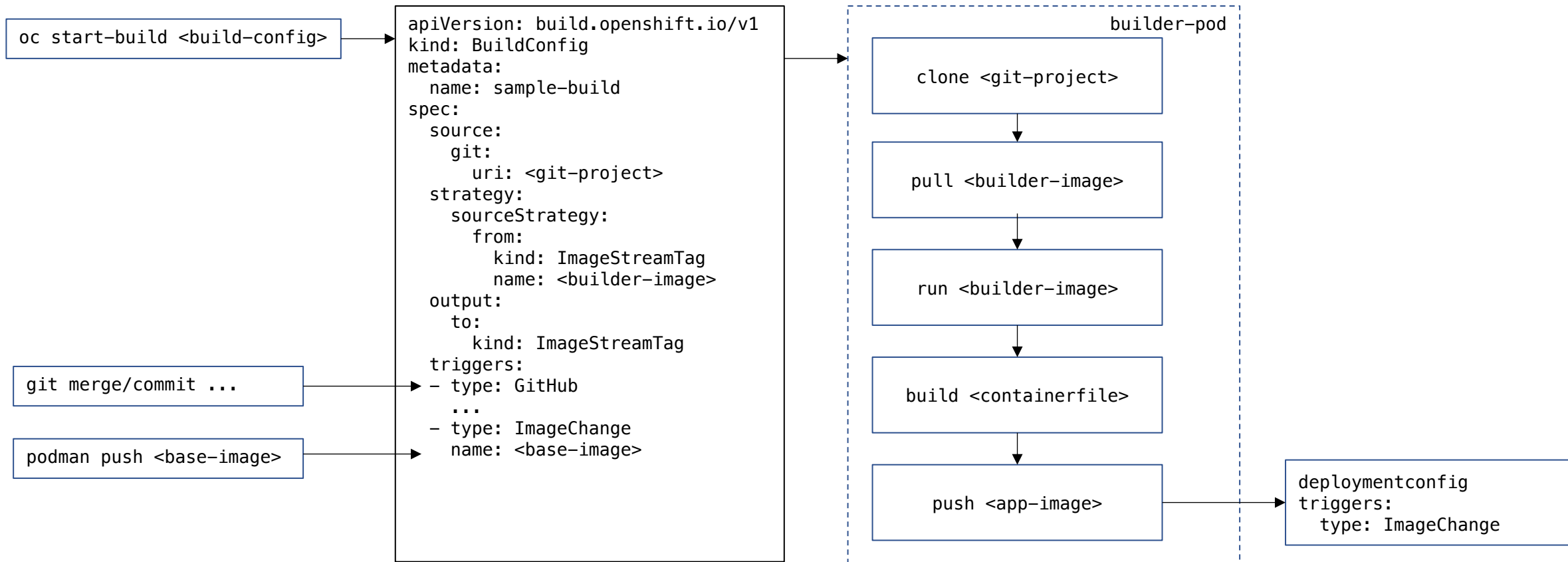
A: <service>.qa.svc.cluster.local

SVC: \_443.\_tcp.https.<service>.qa.svc.cluster.local

/etc/resolv.conf:

search qa.svc.cluster.local svc.cluster.local ...

→ einfacher DNS-Lookup nach <service> in jedem Projekt



Source2Image: Builder-Image enthält Tools und Logik zum Bauen (Compilieren) einer Anwendung

Verwenden einer externen Registry: <https://cloud.redhat.com/blog/pushing-application-images-to-an-external-registry>

## Container in Openshift:

- beliebige User-Id
- Group-Id 0 (root)
- Ports > 1024

```
apiVersion: project.openshift.io/v1
kind: Project
metadata:
  annotations:
    openshift.io/sa.scc.mcs: s0:c26,c15
    openshift.io/sa.scc.supplemental-groups: 1000680000/10000
    openshift.io/sa.scc.uid-range: 1000680000/10000
```

```
# oc exec pgadmin-778c479f79-tfbqn -- id
uid=1000680000(1000680000) gid=0(root) groups=0(root),1000680000
```

NFS-Mount →

```
# ls -al /mnt/nfs/apps/pgadmin
-rw-r--r-- 1 1000680000 root 124K Nov 27 01:03 access_log
-rw-r--r-- 1 1000680000 root  853 Nov 27 00:44 config_local.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 1000680000 root 1.2K Nov 27 00:46 error_log
```

<https://cloud.redhat.com/blog/a-guide-to-openshift-and-uids>

Abweichende User-Id erfordert Serviceaccount mit Securit Context Constraint 'anyuid' :

```
apiVersion:
rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: scc-anyuid
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - security.openshift.io
  resourceNames:
  - anyuid
  resources:
  - securitycontextconstraint
  verbs:
  - use
```

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: RoleBinding
metadata:
  name: gitea:anyuid
  namespace: apps
roleRef:
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: scc-anyuid
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: gitea
  namespace: apps
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: gitea
  namespace: apps
```

erstellt von Cluster-Administrator !

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: gitea
  namespace: apps
...
spec:
  template:
    spec:
      serviceAccountName: gitea
  ...
```

```
# oc exec gitea-7dc5c445-w9qmv -- id
uid=65534(nobody) gid=65534(nobody) groups=65534(nobody),0(root)

# ll /mnt/nfs/repos/ds
drwxr-xr-x 7 nobody nobody 119 Nov 26 16:57 admin.git/
drwxr-xr-x 7 nobody nobody 119 Nov 26 16:12 calibre.git/
drwxr-xr-x 7 nobody nobody 119 Nov 17 16:02 gitea.git/
...
```

UserId aus Container-Config !

## Secrets:

- Passwörter, Token, Zertifikate ...
- typisiert: basic-auth, dockerfg, tls, opaque
- Inhalte sind base64-decodiert, nicht verschlüsselt

→ max. Größe 1 MB

→ nur innerhalb eines Namespaces/Project sichtbar

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: ...
  namespace: ...
data:
  password: MTIzNDU2
type: Opaque
```

```
# echo MTIzNDU2 | base64 -d
123456
```

## ConfigMap:

- generische Key-Value Daten

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: ...
  namespace: ...
binaryData:
  keystore: |
    7oAMCAQICCF7Dt6ZDf6TgMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMEI1ZSQUla
    MTEQMA4GA1UECwwHU ...
data:
  HOME: /usr/share/nginx
  default.conf: |
    server {
      listen 8080 default_server;
      server_name _;
      location / {
        root    /usr/share/nginx/html;
        index   index.html index.htm;
      }
    }
}
```

## Secrets: Verwendung als Umgebungs-Variable

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: secret-env-pod
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: redis
    env:
    - name: SECRET_USERNAME
      valueFrom:
        secretKeyRef:
          name: mysecret
          key: username
    - name: SECRET_PASSWORD
      valueFrom:
        secretKeyRef:
          name: mysecret
          key: password
```

## ConfigMap: Verwendung als Konfigurations-Dateien

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: nginx
spec:
  containers:
  - name: nginx
    container: nginx
    volumeMounts:
    - mountPath: /etc/nginx/conf.d
      name: config
  volumes:
  - name: config
    configMap:
      name: nginx-config
```

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: wildfly-standalone-xml
spec:
  containers:
  - name: wildfly
    container: nginx
    volumeMounts:
    - mountPath: /opt/wildfly/standalone/configuration
      name: standalone-xml
      subPath: standalone.xml
  volumes:
  - name: standalone-xml
    configMap:
      name: standalone-xml
```

## Container Registry:

```
# podman login quay.io
Username: ...
Password: ...
Login Succeeded!      -> /run/user/<user-id>/containers/auth.json
```

```
# podman push --creds <username>:<password> ...
```

```
# skopeo --help
Various operations with container images and container image registries
```

```
Usage:
  skopeo [command]
```

### Available Commands:

copy	Copy an IMAGE-NAME from one location to another
delete	Delete image IMAGE-NAME
help	Help about any command
inspect	Inspect image IMAGE-NAME
list-tags	List tags in the transport/repository specified by the REPOSITORY-NAME
login	Login to a container registry
logout	Logout of a container registry
manifest-digest	Compute a manifest digest of a file
standalone-sign	Create a signature using local files
standalone-verify	Verify a signature using local files
sync	Synchronize one or more images from one location to another



## Verwenden einer externen Container Registry in Openshift: Secret mit auth.json

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: pull-secret-td4k2kdt2m
  namespace: apps
type: kubernetes.io/dockerconfigjson
data:
  .dockerconfigjson: ewogICJhdXRocyI6IHsKICAgICJyZWdp3 ...
```

### Serviceaccount 'imagePullSecrets' :

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: apps
  namespace: apps
imagePullSecrets:
- name: apps-dockercfg-4sdrk
- name: pull-secret-td4k2kdt2m
...
```

oder im Deployment verwenden:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: pgadmin
spec:
  replicas: 1
  template:
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
      - name: pull-secret
      containers:
      - name: pgadmin
        image: registry.connect.redhat.com/crunchydata/crunchy-pgadmin4
```

Imagestream:

- enthält Verweise (Zeiger) auf Images und deren Tags (keine Images !)
- automatische Aktualisierung möglich (15 Min. bei externen Registries)
- Verwendung in DeploymentConfig als Image und Trigger

```
$ oc import-image nginx --from=quay.io/dstraub/nginx --confirm --scheduled -all
$ oc describe is nginx
Name:                               nginx
Unique Images:                      4
Tags:                               4

latest
  updates automatically from registry quay.io/dstraub/nginx:latest
  * quay.io/dstraub/nginx@sha256:c34f57431167fca470730b67a1a8636126d2464eee619ec8d0b577c8e63bffeef

1.2
  updates automatically from registry quay.io/dstraub/nginx:      1.2
  * quay.io/dstraub/nginx@sha256:ee508edacfe0bc1e6af43a15348b400a7d97121507348bd5fb5effb6b9f8d84e

1.1
  updates automatically from registry quay.io/dstraub/nginx:1.1
  * quay.io/dstraub/nginx@sha256:674ab485f6e83f162eb4bdaf12986469c7b4f484f65fbb18f3b03218fd5f36e4

1.0
  updates automatically from registry quay.io/dstraub/nginx:1.0
  * quay.io/dstraub/nginx@sha256:693b30b107da
```

TAG	LAST MODIFIED ↓	SECURITY SCAN	SIZE	MANIFEST
1.2	40 minutes ago	8 Medium	91.9 MB	SHA256 ee508edacfe0
latest	14 hours ago	8 Medium	91.9 MB	SHA256 c34f57431167
1.1	a day ago	8 Medium	90.6 MB	SHA256 674ab485f6e8
1.0	a day ago	8 Medium	90.6 MB	SHA256 693b30b107da

Imagestream:

```
$ oc describe is nginx
Name:                nginx
Unique Images:       4
Tags:                4

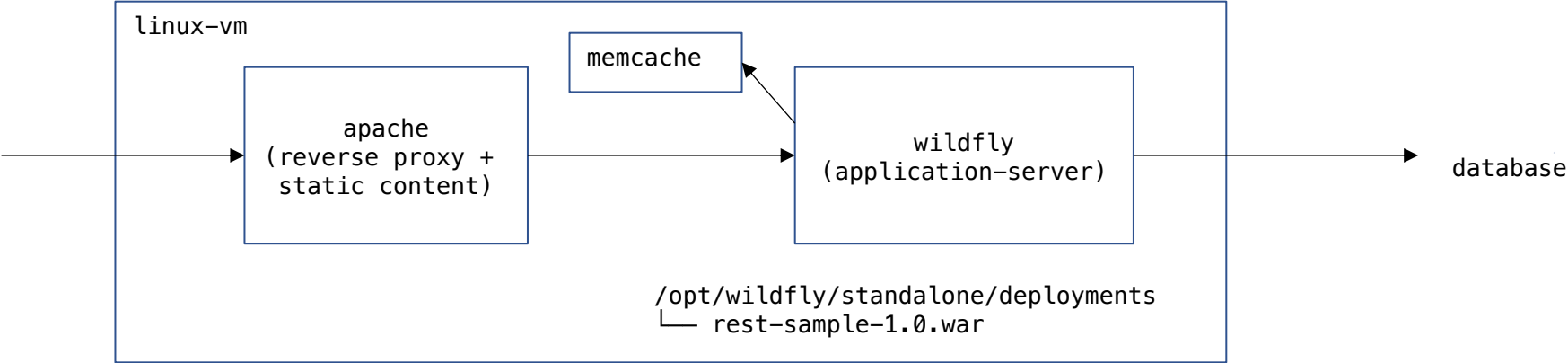
latest
  updates automatically from registry quay.io/dstraub/nginx:latest
  * quay.io/dstraub/nginx@sha256:c34f57431167fca470730b67a1a8636126d2464eee619ec8d0b577c8e63bffeef

$ oc describe dc nginx
Name:                nginx
...
Triggers: Config, Image/nginx@latest, auto=true)
Pod Template:
  Labels:  app=nginx
  Containers:
    nginx:
      Image: quay.io/dstraub/nginx@sha256:c34f57431167fca470730b67a1a8636126d2464eee619ec8d0b577c8e63bffeef
```

```
template:
  spec:
    containers:
      - image: nginx
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        name: nginx
    ...
  triggers:
    - type: ImageChange
      imageChangeParams:
        automatic: true
        containerNames:
          - nginx
      from:
        name: nginx:latest
```

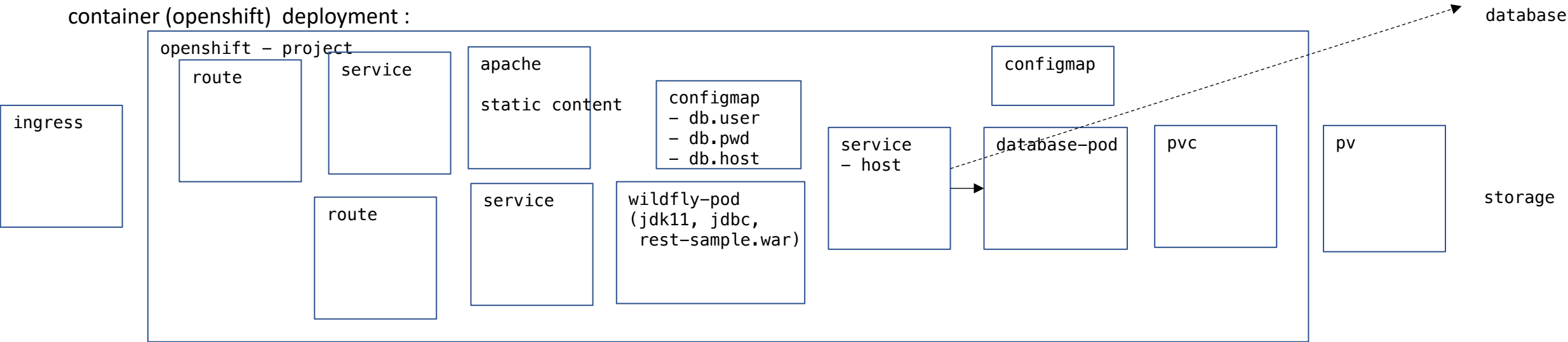
deploymentconfig

Anwendung mit mehreren Services  
legacy deployment :

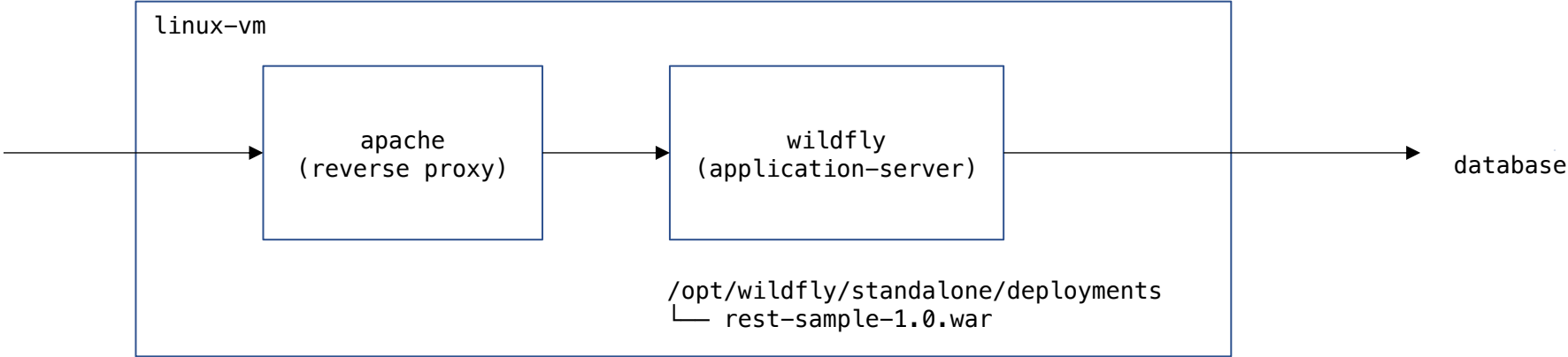


Neue Anwendungs-Version: Austausch des Artifakts, Auto-Deploy/Restart

container (openshift) deployment :



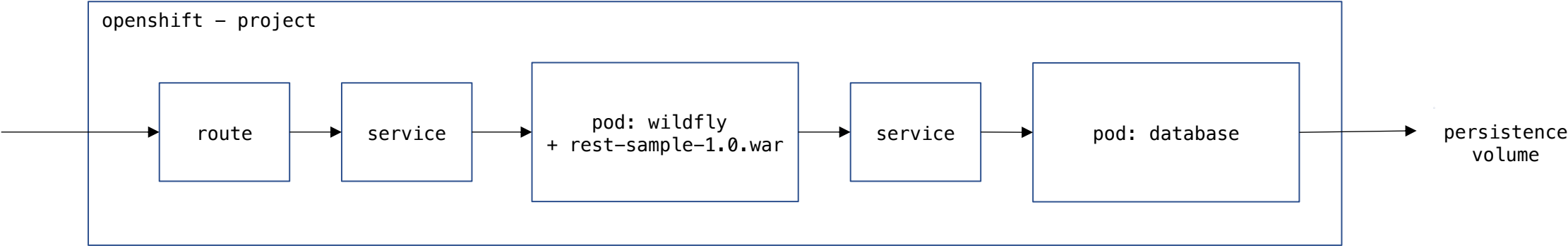
Anwendung mit mehreren Services  
legacy deployment :



Neue Anwendungs-Version: Austausch des Artifakts, Auto-Deploy/Restart

---

container (openshift) deployment :



Neue Anwendungs-Version: neuer Container mit Artefakt, Rollout

## Services für Database-Pod:

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)
database	ClusterIP	172.30.156.203	<none>	5432/TCP
database-node	NodePort	172.30.160.12	<none>	5432:30001/TCP
database-ip	ClusterIP	172.30.31.229	10.0.0.21,10.0.0.22	5432/TCP

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: database
  namespace: sample
spec:
  selector:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: database
  type: ClusterIP
  ports:
    - name: database
      protocol: TCP
      port: 5432
      targetPort: 5432
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: database-node
  namespace: sample
spec:
  selector:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: database
  type: NodePort
  ports:
    - name: database
      protocol: TCP
      port: 5432
      targetPort: 5432
      nodePort: 30001 ← Range 30000–32000
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: database-ip
  namespace: sample
spec:
  selector:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: database
  ports:
    - name: database
      protocol: TCP
      port: 5432
      targetPort: 5432
  externalIPs:
    - 10.0.0.21
    - 10.0.0.22
```

```
# oc exec rest-sample-59fc6bf5b6-9dchd -- sh -c 'psql postgresql://daniel:12345678@database/postgres -c "\conninfo"'
You are connected to database "postgres" as user "daniel" on host "database" at port "5432".
```

```
# psql postgresql://daniel:12345678@worker01:30001/postgres -c "\conninfo"
You are connected to database "postgres" as user "daniel" on host "worker01" at port "30001"
```

```
# psql postgresql://daniel:12345678@10.0.0.21/postgres -c "\conninfo"
You are connected to database "postgres" as user "daniel" on host "10.0.0.21" at port "5432"
```

```
# psql postgresql://daniel:12345678@worker02/postgres -c "\conninfo"
You are connected to database "postgres" as user "daniel" on host "worker02" at port "5432"
```

## Services für externe Database:

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)
database	ExternalName	<none>	dsbox.de	<none>

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: database
  namespace: sample
spec:
  selector:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: database
  type: ExternalName
  externalName: dsbox.de
```

```
# oc exec rest-sample-59fc6bf5b6-9dchd -- sh -c 'psql postgresql://daniel:12345678@database/postgres -c "\conninfo"'
You are connected to database "postgres" as user "daniel" on host "database-ext" at port "5432".
```

### DNS-Gotcha:

```
# oc exec rest-sample-59fc6bf5b6-9dchd -- sh -c 'nslookup dsbox.de'
```

```
Name:      dsbox.de.straubcloud.de
```

```
Address: 5.9.70.75
```

```
# oc exec rest-sample-59fc6bf5b6-9dchd -- sh -c 'nslookup dsbox.de.'
```

```
Name:      dsbox.de
```

```
Address: 176.9.155.194
```

<https://imgtfy.app/?q=options+ndots%3A5>

## Template: parametrisierbare Liste von Resource-Definitionen

```
kind: Template
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: rest-sample
objects:
- apiVersion: v1
  kind: Service
  metadata:
    name: ${APP_NAME}
  spec:
    selector:
      app.kubernetes.io/name: ${APP_NAME}
    ...
- apiVersion: apps/v1
  kind: Deployment
  metadata:
    name: ${APP_NAME}
  spec:
    template:
      spec:
        containers:
        - name: ${APP_NAME}
          image: ${IMAGE_NAME}
    ...
- apiVersion: v1
  kind: Route
  ...
parameters:
- description: Application Name
  name: APP_NAME
  required: true
- description: Image Name
  name: IMAGE_NAME
  required: true
...
```

```
oc process (TEMPLATE | -f FILENAME) -p APP_NAME=... | oc create -f -
```



## Helm-Chart: Paket-Manager (Lifecycle + Template-Engine + Dependencies)

Chart.yml

```
apiVersion: v1
name: sample
description: Sample Application
version: 1.0
appVersion: 1.0
dependencies: ...
```

values.yml

```
image:
  repository: quay.io/redhat.io/sample
  tag: '1'

service:
  port: 8080

env:
```

```
helm dependency update
helm install
```

Templates:

deployment.yml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ APP_NAME }}
spec:
  template:
    selector:
      matchLabels:
        {{- include "sample.selectorLabels" . | nindent 6 }}
    spec:
      containers:
        - image: ${.Values.image.repository}: ${.Values.image.tag}
      ...
```

Go-Templates:

\_helpers.tpl

```
{{- define "sample.selectorLabels" -}}
app.kubernetes.io/name: {{ include "sample.name" . }}
app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
{{- end -}}
...
```

## Kustomize: generieren/transformieren von Ressourcen (Manifeste mit minimalen Meta-Daten)

```
kustomize.yml
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

namespace: sample

resources:
- deployment.yml
- service.yml
- route.yml

images:
- name: sample
  newName: registry/sample
  newTag: '5'

commonLabels:
  app.kubernetes.io/instance: sample

configMapGenerator:
- name: rest-sample
  literals:
  - LAUNCH_JBOSS_IN_BACKGROUND=1
...
```

```
deployment.yml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: rest-sample
spec:
  replicas: 1
  template:
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: sample
        image: sample
```

```
# kustomize build .
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: rest-sample
  name: rest-sample
  namespace: sample
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app.kubernetes.io/instance: sample
  template:
    containers:
      image: registry/sample:5
...

# oc apply -k .
```

## Kustomize Overlays : erzeugen unterschiedlicher Variante von einer Basis-Vorlage

```
                                base/kustomize.yml
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

resources:
- deployment.yml
- service.yml
- route.yml
```

```
                                overlays/test/kustomize.yml
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

resources:
- ../../base

namespace: test

images:
- name: sample
  newName: registry/sample
  newTag: '3-SNAPSHOT'
```

```
                                overlays/production/kustomize.yml
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

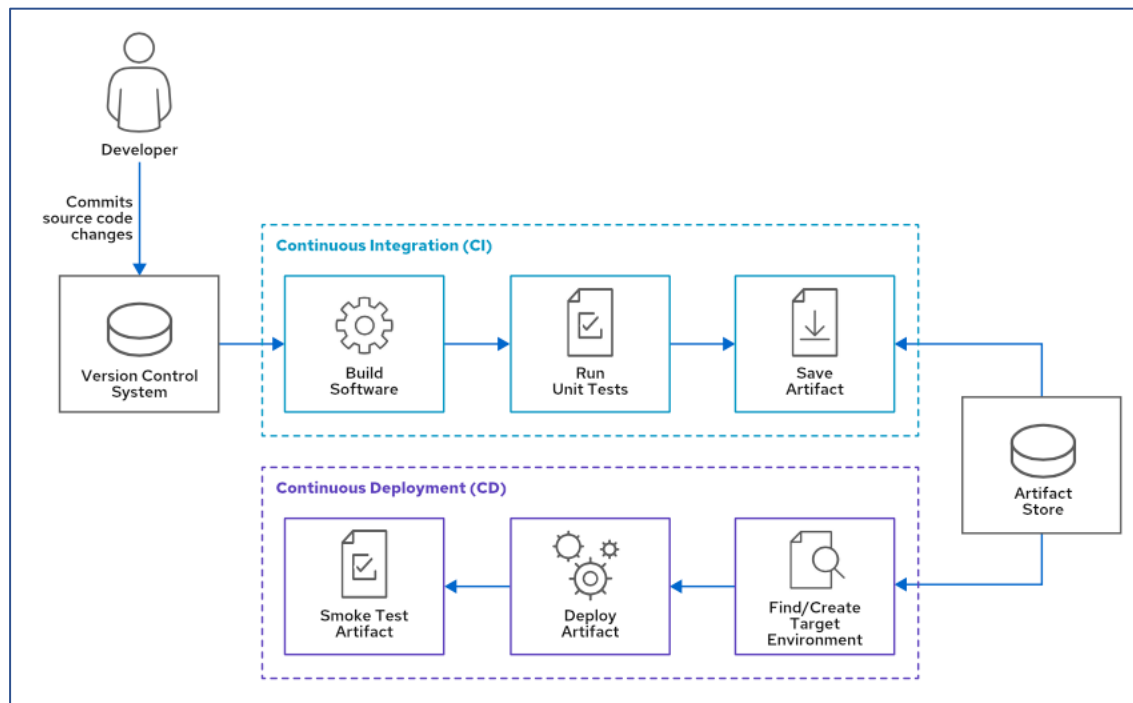
resources:
- ../../base

namespace: production

images:
- name: sample
  newName: registry/sample
  newTag: '5'
```

```
# oc apply -k overlays/test
service/sample configured
deployment.apps/sample configured
route.route.openshift.io/sample configured

# oc apply -k overlays/production
...
```



## Continuous Integration Continuous Delivery

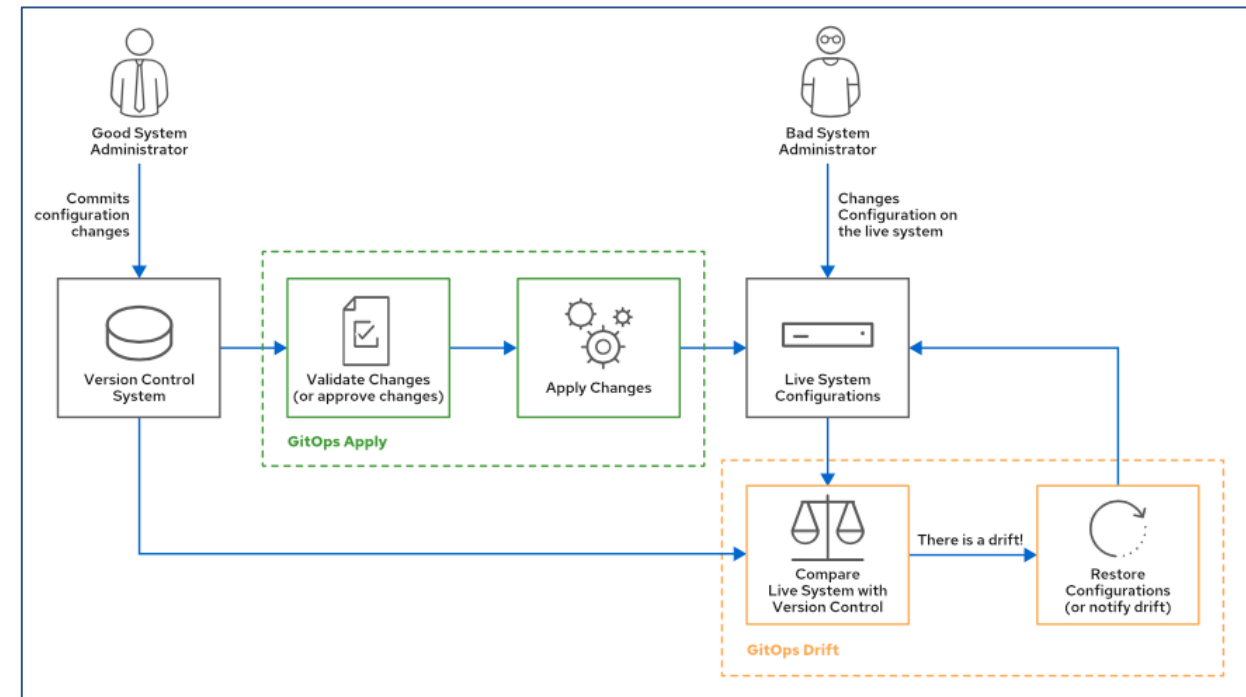
→ Developer  
→ running application

Jenkins, CruiseControl, TeamCity, GitLab ...  
Kubernetes native (Tekton, Argo CD, ...)

## GitOps Workflow

→ Administrators  
→ live System

Ansible, Puppet, Terraform ...  
ArgoCD, FluxCD, JenkinsX



Imperatives Resource Management: oc new-app, oc set, oc patch, oc adm, oc edit

Declaratives Resource Management: oc apply, k8s (Manifeste unter VCS-Verwaltung)

→ Empfehlung: Manifests von Scratch erzeugen [ apiVersion, kind, metadata, spec ]

```
# oc api-resources
```

NAME	SHORTNAMES	APIVERSION	NAMESPACED	KIND
bindings		v1	true	Binding
componentstatuses	cs	v1	false	ComponentStatus
configmaps	cm	v1	true	ConfigMap
endpoints	ep	v1	true	Endpoints
events	ev	v1	true	Event
limitranges	limits	v1	true	LimitRang

```
# oc api-versions
```

```
admissionregistration.k8s.io/v1
admissionregistration.k8s.io/v1beta1
apiextensions.k8s.io/v1
apiextensions.k8s.io/v1beta1
```

```
# oc explain --recursive Service
```

```
KIND:      Service
```

```
VERSION:  v1
```

```
DESCRIPTION:
```

```
Service is a named abstraction of software service (for example, mysql)
```

```
FIELDS:
```

```
  apiVersion    <string>
```

```
  kind          <string>
```

```
  metadata      <Object>
```

```
  ...
```

## GitOps – Workflow mit Pipelines:

- Apply Pipeline:
  - validate : `oc apply --validate --dry-run [ folder/files from Git ]`
  - apply : `oc apply`
- Drift Pipeline:
  - diff : `oc diff [ folder/files from Git ]`
  - optional/restore: `oc apply`

## GitOps – Workflow mit ArgoCD:

Abgleich Ist-Zustand (Cluster) mit Kustomize/Helm-Definitionen im VCS

Benachrichtigungen, manueller/automatische Synchronisation bei Abweichungen

apps	ssh://git@gitea.apps:10022/ds/calibre.git/overlays/production	HEAD	♥ Healthy	⋮
calibre	in-cluster/apps		✓ Synced	
apps	ssh://git@gitea.apps:10022/ds/pgadmin.git/overlays/production	HEAD	♥ Healthy	⋮
pgadmin	in-cluster/apps		✓ Synced	
apps	ssh://git@gitea.apps:10022/ds/postgres.git/overlays/production	HEAD	♥ Healthy	⋮
postgres	in-cluster/database		✓ Synced	
apps	ssh://git@gitea.apps:10022/ds/rest-sample.git/overlays/production	HEAD	♥ Healthy	⋮
rest-sample	in-cluster/sample		⚠ OutOfSync	

## Liveness / Readiness / Startup Probes

- **liveness** : Container wird bei negativen Ergebnis neu gestartet `.spec.containers.livenessProbe`
- **readiness**: Route/Service wird aktiviert/deaktiviert `.spec.containers.readinessProbe`
- **startup**: liveness/readiness sind deaktiviert bis startup positiv ist `.spec.containers.startupProbe`  
Container wird bei neg. Startup-Probe sofort beendet

### Probes:

```
exec:
  command:
    - cat
    - /tmp/ready
  initialDelaySeconds: 5
  periodSeconds: 5
```

```
httpGet:
  path: /healthz
  port: healthz-port
  schema: https
  httpHeaders: ...
  failureThreshold: 1
  periodSeconds: 10
```

`200 <= status < 400`

```
tcpSocket:
  port: 5432
  initialDelaySeconds: 15
  periodSeconds: 20
```

- **initialDelaySeconds**: Zeitdauer bis zur ersten liveness/readiness Probe
- **periodSeconds**: Intervall zur Ausführung der Proben (default 10 sec)
- **timeoutSeconds**: max. Timeout bei einer Probe (default 1 sec)
- **successThreshold**: Schwellwert ab wann aufeinanderfolgende positive Proben als Erfolg gewertet werden (default 1)
- **failureThreshold**: Schwellwert ab wann aufeinanderfolgende negative Proben als Ausfall gewertet werden (default 3)

## DeploymentConfig | Deployment

```
kind: DeploymentConfig
metadata:
  name: ...
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    app: ...
  template:
    metadata:
      ...
    spec:
      strategy:
        rollingParams:
          pre:
          mid:
          post:
      containers:
      - name: <container_name>
        image: image-registry.openshift-image-registry.svc:5000/<name_space>/<image>:@sha256:xxxx
        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
      ...
      triggers:
      - type: ConfigChange
      - type: ImageChange
        imageChangeParams:
          containerNames:
          - <container_name>
          from:
            name: <image_stream>:<image_tag>
```

Automatisches Redeployment bei Konfigurations-Änderungen oder neues Image im verknüpften Imagestream

```
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: <name>
  annotations:
    image.openshift.io/triggers: '{"from": {"kind": "ImageStreamTag","name": "<image_stream>:<image_tag>"},
      "fieldPath": "spec.template.spec.containers[0].image" }'
spec:
```



## Deployment-Strategien

- Rolling Updates : Pods werden der Reihe nach aktualisiert
- Recreate: existierende Pods werden beendet und neue gestartet

## DeploymentConfig:

- Pre/Mid/Post – Lifecycle Hooks

## Beenden eines Pods:

- SIGTERM : Pod soll keine neuen Verbindungen annehmen und bestehenden Aktionen beenden
- SIGKILL: nach `terminationGracePeriodSeconds` (30s) wird der Pod beendet

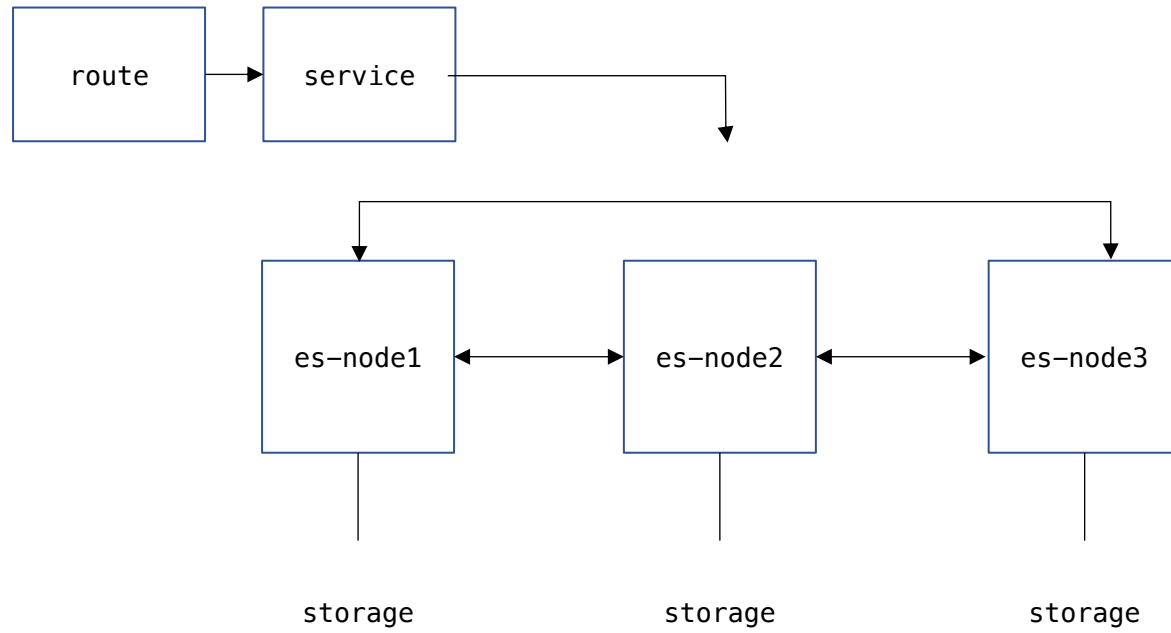
```
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: ...
spec:
  revisionHistoryLimit: 3   (default: 10)
  replicas: 4
  strategy:
    type: RollingUpdate
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 1           ← max. 5 Pods
      maxUnavailable: 0
  ...
  template:
    spec:
      containers:
      - ...
      terminationGracePeriodSeconds: 30
```

```
oc rollout SUBCOMMAND (DEPLOYMENTCONFIG | DEPLOYMENT)
```

cancel	Cancel the in-progress deployment
history	View rollout history
latest	Start a new rollout for deployment config with latest state
pause	Mark the provided resource as paused
restart	Restart a resource
resume	Resume a paused resource
retry	Retry the latest failed rollout
status	Show the status of the rollout
undo	Undo a previous rollout

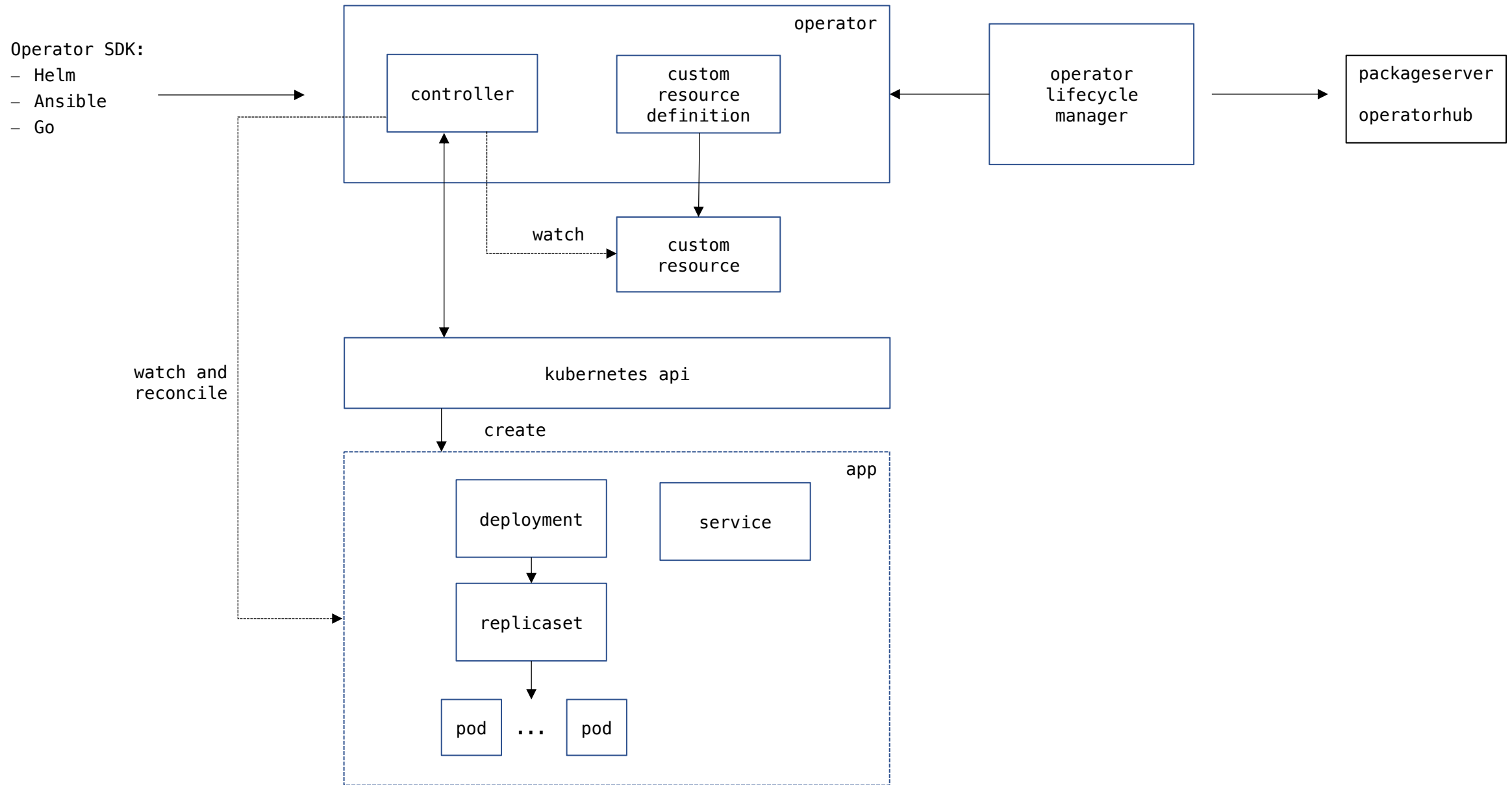
```
oc rollback (DEPLOYMENTCONFIG | DEPLOYMENT) [--to-version=]
```

operator



crd (custom resource definition)

→ cr custom resource  
elastic:  
  nodes: 3  
  namespace: ccc  
  absc:  
  ....



## Erzeugen eines Operator:

```
# oc get packagemanifests
```

NAME	CATALOG	AGE
metering-ocp	Red Hat Operators	39s
...		

```
# oc describe packagemanifests metering-ocp
```

```
# oc create -f <namespace.yml>
```

```
# oc create -f <operatorgroup.yml> (erlaubt einen Operator aus einem NS Ressourcen in anderen NS anzulegen)
```

```
# oc create -f <subscription.yml> (OLM erzeugt Operator)
```

# Volumes

node

```
/
├── bin
├── etc
├── lib
├── mnt
├── opt
├── proc
├── usr
└── var
```

mount

container

```
/
├── bin
├── etc
├── lib
├── mnt
├── opt
├── proc
├── usr
└── var
```

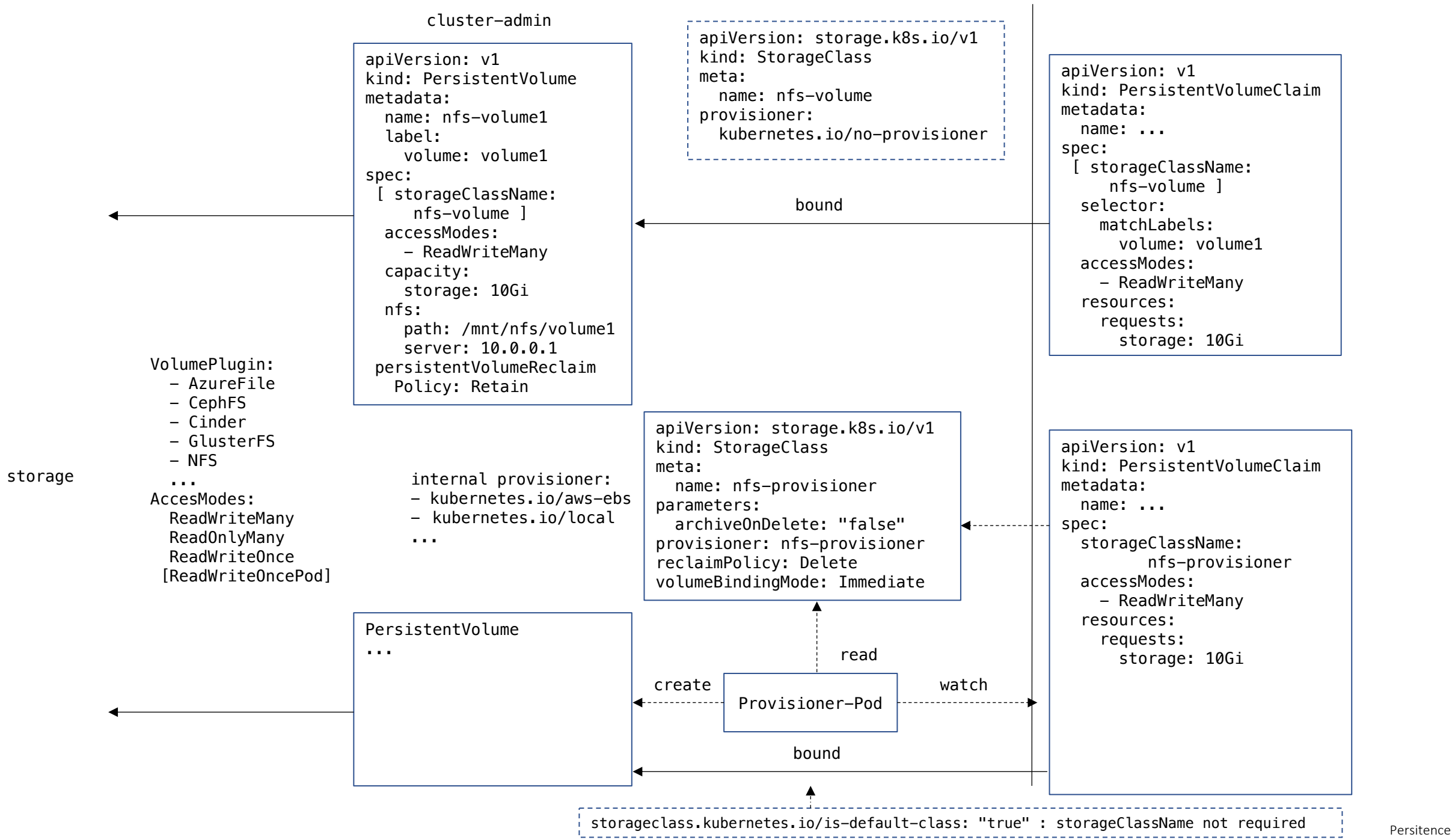
```
podman -v <local>:<container>
```

```
kind: Pod
...
spec:
  containers:
    ...
    volumeMounts:
      - mountPath: <path_container_fs>
        name: <name>
    ...
  volumes:
    - name: <volume>
      <volume-type>:
        <volume-attributes>
```

→ <https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/storage/volumes/>

Volume-Types

- emptyDir
- hostPath (system:openshift:scc:hostmount-anyuid !)
- configMap
- secret
- persistentVolumeClaim
- ...



## Blockdevice für Datenbanken

block device

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: block-volume
spec:
  volumeMode: Block
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: fb-block
  capacity:
    storage: 10Gi
  fc:
    <fibre-channel>
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: block-pvc
spec:
  storageClassName: fb-block
  volumeMode: Block
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 10Gi
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
...
spec:
  containers:
    - name: ...
      volumeDevices:
        - name: data
          devicePath: /dev/xvda
      ...
  volumes:
    - name: data
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: block-pvc
```

## LocalVolume Operator

```
apiVersion: local.storage.openshift.io/v1
kind: LocalVolume
metadata:
  ...
spec:
  nodeSelector:
    matchLabels:
      node-role.kubernetes.io/infra: ""
  storageClassDevices:
    - storageClassName: local-volume
      volumeMode: Filesystem [ Block ]
      fsType: xfs
      devicePaths:
        - /dev/vdb
```

```
apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
kind: StorageClass
metadata:
  name: local-volume
provisioner: kubernetes.io/no-provisioner
reclaimPolicy: Delete
volumeBindingMode: WaitForFirstConsumer
```

→ 1 PV für jeden Infra-Node

## LocalVolume mit PersistentVolume

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  capacity:
    storage: 20Gi
  persistentVolumeReclaimPolicy: Delete
  storageClassName: local-volume
  volumeMode: Filesystem
  local:
    fsType: xfs
    path: /mnt/local-volume/vdb
  nodeAffinity:
    required:
      nodeSelectorTerms:
        - matchExpressions:
            - key: kubernetes.io/hostname
              operator: In
              values:
                - worker04
```