## 國立臺北科技大學考試答案卷109學年度第2學期

電子三丙 作業系統OS 新藝萊 107360734 110.6.24

$$(/-a)$$
 Amdahl's Law: speedup  $\leq \frac{1}{S + \frac{(J-5)}{N}}$ ,  $\Leftrightarrow S=0$ ,  $\frac{1}{0 + \frac{(J-0)}{N}} = N$ , speedup  $\leq N$ .

(1.C) Push migration: periodic task checks load on each processor, and if found pushes task from overloaded CPV to other CPUs.

Pull migration: idle processors pulls waiting task from busy processor.

(1.d) Soft real-time systems: no guarantee as to when critical real-time process will be scheduled.

Hard real-time systems: task must be serviced by its deadline.

(2.)

(2.)

(admitted

interrupt

interrupt

exit

(free)

5.

(eady

gueue ->

z. N Scheduler

dispatch

I/o or event maint

completion

Waiting

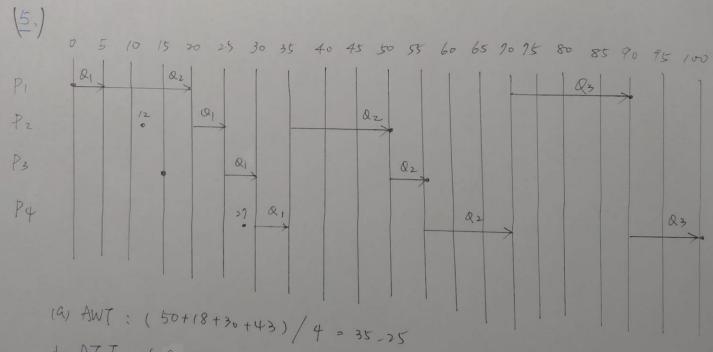
- queues

(3.) PCB: Process Control Block

> 包含 process 耐各種资訊,例如 process state, process counter. CPU registers, CPU scheduling information, Memory-management information, I/o status information to Accounting information \$ ;

Context switching: 指要切换 CPU上的 process 時, 需先储存目前 process 可狀態,再將新執行可 process 狀態讀入CPU。

(4.) four benefits: 反應速捷、资源分享、經濟效益佳、拓展胜佳。 example:例如作業2可矩阵相乘,可以以各條執行器同時計算 每一列或每個元素的位,相較於迴圈的做法快上許多。



(b) ATaT: (90+38+40+73)/4 = 60,25

(c) P2 -> P3 -> P1 -> P4