**Pronoun**

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| 主語 | 主語 (寫最後) | 我的東西 | 我的東西 (寫最後) |
| I own this car | This car belongs to me | It is my car | This car is mine |
| You own this car | This car belongs to you | It is your car | This car is yours |
| We own this car | This car belongs to us | It is our car | This car is ours |
| They own this car | This car belongs to them | It is their car | This car is theirs |
| He owns this car | This car belongs to him | It is his car | This car is his |
| She owns this car | This car belongs to her | It is her car | This car is hers |

**Reflexive pronouns**: Myself, yourself, ourselves, themselves, himself, herself.

*Example: I clean my myself, without the help of parents.*

**Questions**

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| Question Word | 中文 | Example |
| What | 什麼 | What do you think?  What kind of music do you like? |
| Where | 哪裡 | Where is your school? |
| When | 何時 | When is your birthday?  When do we go to Ocean Park? |
| Who | 誰 | Who is the president of United States? |
| Why | 為什麼 | Why do birds fly south for the winter?  Why do you go to school on Saturday? |
| Which | 哪一個 | Which movie do you want to watch? The Frozen, or Super Mario Movie? |
| How | 怎麼 | How do you make a paper airplane?  How do you cook cup noodles? |
| How far | 多遠 | How far is it from New York to Los Angeles? |
| How long | 多長時間 | How long does it take to learn a new language? |
| How old | 多大 | How old were you when you learned to ride a bike? |
| How many | 多少 | How many kids do you have? |
| How much | 多少錢 | How much is this pizza? |

**Preposition**

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| Preposition | 中文 | Example |
| about | 關於 | We talked about the movie. (我們談論關於電影的事情。) |
| above | 在...上方 | The bird is flying above the clouds. (鳥在雲層上方飛行。) |
| across | 橫越 | We walked across the bridge. (我們步行橫越了橋。) |
| after | 之後 | We went to the movies after dinner. (我們晚餐之後去看電影。) |
| around | 圍繞 | We walked around the park. (我們在公園周圍走。) |
| at | 在 | She is waiting at the bus stop. (她在等公車。)  She is looking at me. |
| before | 之前 | We arrived at the restaurant before the reservation time. (我們在預訂時間之前到達餐廳。) |
| behind | 在...後面 | The cat is hiding behind the sofa. (貓藏在沙發後面。) |
| below | 在...下方 | The temperature is below freezing. (溫度在零度以下。) |
| beside | 在...旁邊 | She sat beside her friend. (她坐在她朋友旁邊。) |
| between | 在...之間 | Peter sits between Natalie and George. |
| by | 乘坐... | We are going to travel by car. (我們要乘坐汽車旅行。) |
| down | 在...下面 | She walked down the stairs. (她下樓梯走。) |
| during | 在...期間 | The store is closed during the holidays. (商店在假期期間關閉。) |
| except | 除了...之外 | Everyone is invited except for him. (每個人都被邀請了，除了他。) |
| for | 為了 | He bought flowers for his wife. (他買了花為了他的妻子。) |
| from | 從...來的 | The letter is from her friend. (這封信是從她朋友那來的。) |
| in | 在...內 | We are sitting in the park. (我們坐在公園裡。) |
| into | 進入 | He jumped into the pool. (他跳進了游泳池。) |
| like | 像...一樣 | She sings like an angel. (她唱歌像天使一樣。) |
| near | 在...附近 | The store is near the post office. (商店在郵局附近。) |
| of | 由...製成的 | The cup is made of glass. (杯子是由玻璃製成的。) |
| off | 脫下 | He took off his hat. (他脫下了帽子。) |
| on | 在...上面 | The book is on the table. (書本在桌子上。) |
| over | 在...上方 | The plane flew over the city. (飛機飛越了城市。) |
| past | 經過 | We walked past the museum. (我們走過了博物館。) |
| through | 穿過 | We walked through the forest. (我們穿過了森林。) |
| to | 給 | She gave a book to her friend. (她給了書給她的朋友。) |
| under | 在...下面 | The cat is hiding under the bed. (貓藏在床下。) |
| up | 爬上 | She climbed up the ladder. (她爬上了梯子。) |
| with | 和...一起 | He went to the party with his friends. (他和他的朋友一起去了派對。) |

**Subordinating conjunctions (從屬連接詞)**

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| Conjunctions | 中文 | Example |
| Although  Though | 雖然 | Although it was raining, we decided to go for a walk. (雖然下雨，我們還是決定去散步。)  Though he tried his best, he didn't win the race. (雖然他盡了最大的努力，但他沒有贏得比賽。) |
| Because | 因為 | Because - He was late because he missed the bus. (他遲到了，因為他錯過了公車。) |
| Before | 在...之前 | She wanted to finish her work before going to bed. (她想在睡覺之前完成工作。) |
| If | 如果 | If it rains, we'll stay inside. (如果下雨，我們就待在室內。) |
| Since | 既然 | Since - Since he had already eaten, he wasn't hungry. (既然他已經吃過了，他就不餓了。) |
| Unless | 除非 | I won't be able to come unless I finish my work. (除非我完成了工作，否則我不能來。) |
| Until | 直到 | We can't leave until the storm passes. (直到風暴過去，我們才能離開。) |
| When | 當...時 | When he arrived, she was already asleep. (當他到達時，她已經睡著了。) |
| Where | 在...的地方 | I'll meet you where we agreed. (我們在我們約定的地方見面。) |
| While | 當...的時候 | While I was studying, my roommate was watching TV. (當我在學習時，我的室友在看電視。) |

**Adverbs of time**

* **Last** (上個) - We went to the beach last weekend. (我們上個週末去了海灘。)
* **Finally** (最後) - Finally, after hours of waiting, the train arrived. (最後，在等待了幾個小時之後，火車到達了。)
* **Next** (下一個) - Next, we're going to visit the museum. (下一步，我們要去參觀博物館。)
* **Previously** (之前) - Previously, he had worked at a different company. (之前，他在一家不同的公司工作過。)
* **Soon** (很快) - I'll be leaving for vacation soon. (我很快就要去度假了。)
* **Later** (稍後) - I'll call you later tonight. (今晚稍後我會打電話給你。)
* **Early** (早) - She woke up early to go for a run. (她早起去跑步。)
* **Already** (已經) - He had already finished his homework. (他已經完成了作業。)
* **Recently** (最近) - Recently, I started taking yoga classes. (最近，我開始上瑜伽課。)
* **Then** (然後) - We went to the store first, then to the park. (我們先去商店，然後去公園。)

**Adverbs of frequency**

* **Always** (總是) - She always wakes up early in the morning. (她總是早上早早醒來。)
* **Frequently** (經常) - He frequently goes to the gym after work. (他下班後經常去健身房。)
* **Occasionally** (偶爾) - We occasionally go out to eat on weekends. (我們偶爾在週末外出吃飯。)
* **Rarely** (很少) - I rarely have time to read for pleasure. (我很少有時間閱讀。)
* **Usually** (通常) - I usually drink coffee in the morning. (我通常早上喝咖啡。)
* **Sometimes** (有時候) - Sometimes I forget my keys at home. (有時候我會忘記家裡的鑰匙。)
* **Seldom** (很少) - He seldom takes a day off from work. (他很少從工作中休息一天。)
* **Never** (從不) - She never eats meat. (她從不吃肉。)

**Common adjectives**

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| **描述(外表):**  small 小  big 大  tall 高  short 矮  long 長  old 舊  young 年輕 | **描述(性格)**  kind 友善  cruel 殘酷  honest 誠實  dishonest 不誠實  selfish 自私  selfless 無私  generous 慷慨  brave 勇敢  afraid 害怕  clever 聰明  stupid 愚笨  patient 有耐性  impatient 無耐性 | **描述(情緒)**  happy 快樂  sad 難過  angry 生氣  calm 平靜  excited 興奮  bored 無聊  tired 累  energetic 精力充沛  joyful 歡欣  depressed 沮喪 | **描述(屬性)**  fast 快  slow 慢  hard 硬  soft 軟  heavy 重  light 輕  strong 強  weak 弱  rich 富有  poor 貧窮  expensive 昂貴  cheap 低廉 |
| **描述(狀態)**  wet 濕  dry 乾  hot 熱  cold 冷  warm 暖  cool 凉  dirty 髒  clean 淨  messy 亂  tidy 整潔  loud 吵  quiet 安靜 | **描述(大小)**  tiny 微小  huge 巨大  large 大  small 小  enormous 廣大  minuscule 細微  petite 修小  massive 龐大  mammoth 庞大  colossal 巨型 | **描述(難易度)**  easy 容易  difficult 困難  simple 簡單  complex 複雜  challenging 艱難  tough 嚴苛  impossible 不可能  uncomplicated 直接 | **描述(雜項)**  beautiful 美麗  ugly 醜陋  delicious 美味  disgusting 令人厭惡  wonderful 奇妙  terrible 糟糕  perfect 完美  flawed 有缺陷  pleasant 愉快  unpleasant 不愉快  enjoyable 令人愉快  unenjoyable 無趣 |

**Common adverb (常用副詞)**

very (很) - The movie was very interesting.

extremely (非常) - I am extremely tired after hiking.

quite (相當) - She is quite smart for her age.

rather (較) - I would rather read than watch TV.

not very (不太) - The hotel was not very clean.

slightly (稍微) - I'm slightly hungry. Let's have a snack.

almost (幾乎) - I have almost finished my homework.

always (總是) - I always brush my teeth before bed.

never (從不) - I never eat vegetables I don't like.

usually (通常) - I usually get up at 7am on weekdays.

often (經常) - We often go to the beach on weekends.

occasionally (偶爾) - I occasionally have ice cream after dinner.

rarely (很少) - I rarely get sick.

once (一次) - I went to Disneyland once when I was young.

twice (兩次) - I have visited my grandmother twice this month.

last time (上次) - Last time we went to the zoo, we saw elephants.

next time (下次) - Next time we go hiking, we'll bring more water.

now (現在) - Come downstairs now, dinner is ready!

later (後來) - I'll do my homework later after playing.

before (以前) - We went to the museum before having lunch.

just now (剛剛) - The phone just now, but I missed the call.

suddenly (突然) - Suddenly it started raining heavily.

immediately (立刻) - Come down immediately for dinner!

slowly (慢慢地) - The turtle walked slowly across the road.

quickly (快速地) - The rabbit ran quickly through the forest.

carefully (仔細) - She carefully wrapped the gift for her friend.

extremely slowly (非常緩慢) - The snail moved extremely slowly.

extremely quickly (非常迅速) - The cheetah can run extremely quickly.

more (更) - I want more mashed potatoes, please.

even more (更加) - There were even more people at the concert today.

most (最) - My teacher likes me the most in my class.

**Common verb + preposition combo**

make of (由...組成) - The table is made of wood.

work for (為...工作) - I work for a tech company.

look at (看) - Look at the beautiful sunset!

listen to (聽) - I love listening to music.

talk to (和...說話) - I talk to my best friend every day.

apply for (申請) - I applied for a new job today.

ask for (要求) - Can I ask for some help with my homework?

wait for (等待) - They have been waiting for the bus for over an hour.

search for (尋找) - We spent the whole day searching for the missing cat.

pay for (付款) - I paid for the meal with my credit card.

wish for (許願) - I wish for world peace.

blame for (責備) - Don't blame me for the mistake.

thank for (感謝) - Thank you for your help.

compare to (比較) - This book can be compared to Harry Potter.

happen to (碰巧發生在) - A funny thing happened to me today.

owe (欠) - I owe you $20 for the concert ticket.

drive to (駕車去) - We drove to the beach last weekend.

fly to (飛往) - I'm flying to Paris next month for vacation.

walk to (走去) - Let's walk to the park.

get to (抵達) - We finally got to the top of the mountain.

give to (給) - She gave a present to her best friend.

send to (發送) - I sent a card to my grandmother for her birthday.

refer to (指) - The teacher referred to many examples in her lecture.

belong to (屬於) - This book belongs to the library.

translate to (翻譯成) - This phrase can be translated to "good luck".

contribute to (貢獻) - They contributed to the team's success.