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Lab #: 7  
Course: EEL4768C  
Due date: March 25<sup>th</sup>, Spring 2019  
Below is lab7.c source code:

```
/* Author: Peter A. Dranishnikov
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 */

// These include headers refer to files supplied with the Keil
uVision installation

#include "stm32f2xx_hal.h" // when using HAL for control of HW
config/interface

#include "Board_GLCD.h" // functions for GLCD

#include "GLCD_Config.h" // constants needed as inputs
to GLCD functions

// These include headers are supplied by the professor (earlier
less-integrated files from Keil)

// that will temporarily allow easier access to some board
peripherals

#include "serial.h" // RS-232 driver

#include "I2C.h" // required for communication with the
joystick hardware

#include "JOY.h" // the joystick driver the Keil board

extern GLCD_FONT GLCD_Font_16x24; // Used by GLCD_SetFont,
references the 16 pixel wide by 24 pixels tall font

// We humans don't care what the numbers are, so let C's "enum"
statement determine it - also helps

// with warnings when compiling
```

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```
enum STATE {GEAR_0, GEAR_1, GEAR_2, GEAR_3, GEAR_4, GEAR_5,
GEAR_6};
```

```
enum STATE state = GEAR_0;    // sets initial state
```

```
void fsm_reaction(bool, bool);
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    SystemCoreClockUpdate(); // Makes sure that the variable
tracking the cycles/second (declared in
```

```
    // system_stm32f2xx.h) is consistent with the initialized
clock rate - i.e. always call this first
```

```
    JOY_Init();
```

```
    SER_Init(115200); // 115200 baud (8 data bits, 1 stop
bits, no flow control is hard-coded))
```

```
    HAL_Init(); // Uses provided functions/config
values to setup the HAL, also enables the SysTick Interrupt.
```

```
    GLCD_Initialize();
```

```
    GLCD_SetBackgroundColor(GLCD_COLOR_PURPLE);
```

```
    GLCD_ClearScreen();
```

```
    GLCD_SetFont(&GLCD_Font_16x24);
```

```
    // configures and enables the interrupt for the USART 3
serial port.
```

```
    USART3->CR1 |= USART_CR1_RXNEIE;
```

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```
    NVIC->ISER[ USART3_IRQn/32] =  (1UL << (USART3_IRQn%32));

    NVIC->IP[USART3_IRQn] = 0x80;


    //set initial state to screen & serial (for user
    friendliness)

    fsm_reaction(false,false);


    for(;;)
    {
        // infinite loop - background code

    }
}
```

```
// The SysTick Handler is configured by the HAL to interrupt
every millisecond.
```

```
// One way to create periodic actions is to count the desired
number of interrupts.
```

```
// The example below generates two periodic actions.
```

```
void SysTick_Handler(void)
{

    //const uint32_t PERIOD_IN_MSEC1 = 1000;
    //const uint32_t PERIOD_IN_MSEC2 = 5000;


    static int32_t joystick;
    int32_t newjoystick;
```

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```
//static uint32_t text = 'A';

//static uint32_t count1 = 0, count2 = 0;


    HAL_IncTick(); // This increments the internal clock of the
micro- THIS *MUST* be in the SysTick_Handler!!!


    // periodic process 1 - prints a character to the upper
left of the LCD display on the board

    /*
count1++;
if (count1 >= PERIOD_IN_MSEC1)
{
    count1 = 0;
    GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,text);
    text++;
    if (text > 'Z') text = 'A';
}


    // periodic process 2 - triggers a reaction based on the
tick input

    // A tick is generated periodically and by manually
pressing the joystick (sometimes useful for debugging)

count2++;
if (count2 >= PERIOD_IN_MSEC2)
{
    count2 = 0;
    fsm_reaction(true, false);
}
```

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```
    */

    newjoystick = JOY_GetKeys();
    if (joystick != newjoystick && joystick == JOY_UP)
    {
        fsm_reaction(true, false);
    }
    else if (joystick != newjoystick && joystick == JOY_DOWN)
    {
        fsm_reaction(false, true);
    }
    else;
    joystick = newjoystick;
}
```

```
void fsm_reaction(bool up, bool down)
```

```
{
    /*
    Lab Spec:

    Alter the program to implement the finite state machine
    [image].
```

The upshift input (up) to the FSM must come from receiving a 'U' or 'u' on the serial port, or detecting that the joystick was pressed downward relative to the screen.

The downshift input (dn) to the FSM must come from receiving a 'D' or 'd' on the serial port, or detecting that the joystick was pressed upward relative to the screen.

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The output gear must write the corresponding character to both the middle of the graphic LCD screen and to the serial port.

Inputs: up, dn : pure

Output: gear : character

```
*/
switch (state)
{
    //NOTE: for readability purposes, all transitions
    (including same state) are mapped as if statements
    case GEAR_0:
        if (up && !down) // check guard on transition
arrow.
        {
            SER_PutChar('1');    // generate output
            GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'1');

                                // Perform action
if an extended FSM
            state = GEAR_1;      // set new state
        }
        else if (up && down)
        {
            SER_PutChar('0');
            GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'0');
            state = GEAR_0;
        }
        else if (!up && down)
```

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```
{
    SER_PutChar('0');
    GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'0');
    state = GEAR_0;
}
else
{
    SER_PutChar('0');
    GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'0');
}
break;
case GEAR_1:
    if (up && !down)
    {
        SER_PutChar('2');
        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'2');

        state = GEAR_2;
    }
    else if (up && down)
    {
        SER_PutChar('1');
        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'1');
        state = GEAR_1;
    }
    else if (!up && down)
    {
        SER_PutChar('0');
```

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```
        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'0');

        state = GEAR_0;

    }

    else;

    break;

case GEAR_2:

    if (up && !down)

    {

        SER_PutChar('3');

        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'3');

        state = GEAR_3;

    }

    else if (up && down)

    {

        SER_PutChar('2');

        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'2');

        state = GEAR_2;

    }

    else if (!up && down)

    {

        SER_PutChar('1');

        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'1');

        state = GEAR_1;

    }

    else;

    break;
```



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```
    case GEAR_3:
        if (up && !down)
        {
            SER_PutChar('4');
            GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'4');

            state = GEAR_4;
        }
        else if (up && down)
        {
            SER_PutChar('3');
            GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'3');

            state = GEAR_3;
        }
        else if (!up && down)
        {
            SER_PutChar('2');
            GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'2');
            state = GEAR_2;
        }
        else;
        break;
    case GEAR_4:
        if (up && !down)
        {
            SER_PutChar('5');
            GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'5');
```

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```
        state = GEAR_5;
    }
    else if (up && down)
    {
        SER_PutChar('4');
        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'4');

        state = GEAR_4;
    }
    else if (!up && down)
    {
        SER_PutChar('3');
        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'3');
        state = GEAR_3;
    }
    else;
    break;
case GEAR_5:
    if (up && !down)
    {
        SER_PutChar('6');
        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'6');

        state = GEAR_6;
    }
    else if (up && down)
    {
```

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```
SER_PutChar('5');  
GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'5');  
  
state = GEAR_5;  
}  
else if (!up && down)  
{  
    SER_PutChar('4');  
    GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'4');  
    state = GEAR_4;  
}  
else;  
break;  
case GEAR_6:  
    if (up && !down)  
    {  
        SER_PutChar('6');  
        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'6');  
  
        state = GEAR_6;  
    }  
    else if (up && down)  
    {  
        SER_PutChar('6');  
        GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'6');  
  
        state = GEAR_6;  
    }  
}
```

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```
        else if (!up && down)
        {
            SER_PutChar('5');
            GLCD_DrawChar(0,0,'5');
            state = GEAR_5;
        }
        else;
        break;
    default:
        for(;;){} // infinite loop to catch incorrect
execution
    }
}
```

// Interrupt service routine for the serial port. It is triggered upon receiving any character

```
void USART3_IRQHandler(void)
{
    int32_t treceiveChar;
    treceiveChar = SER_GetChar();

    if (treceiveChar == 'd' || treceiveChar == 'D')
    {
        fsm_reaction(false, true);
    }
    else if(treceiveChar == 'u' || treceiveChar == 'U')
```

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```
        {  
            fsm_reaction(true, false);  
        }  
    else;  
}
```