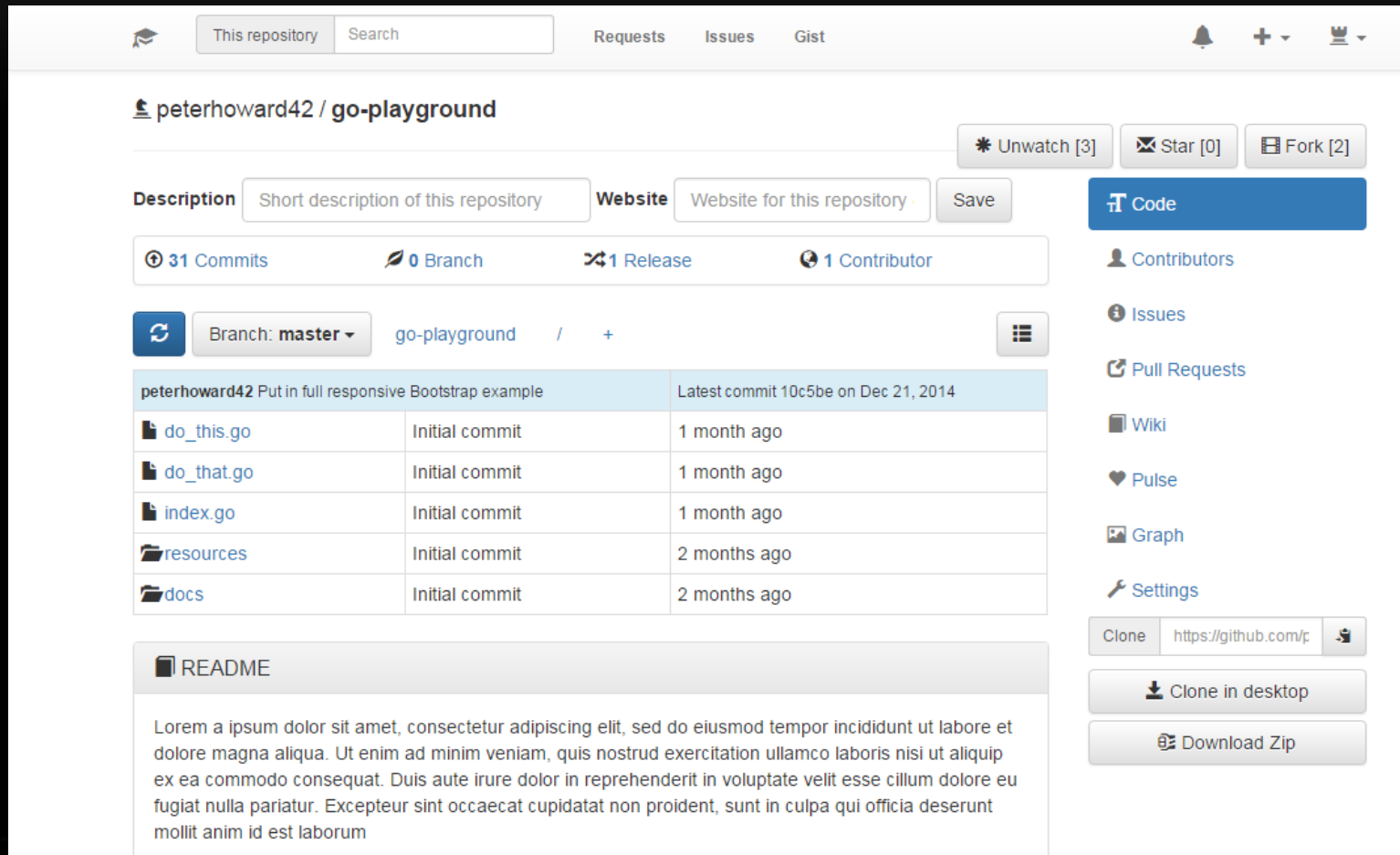


MAKING A STAND-ALONE GUI APP WITH GO

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LIKE THIS GUI ¹



WHY I LIKE GO

- Extraordinary combination of Simplicity with Power
- Inspired set of language design trade-off decisions ^{1, 2}

1. [HTTPS://GOLANG.ORG/DOC/FAQ](https://golang.org/doc/faq)

2. [HTTPS://TALKS.GOLANG.ORG/2012/SPLASH.ARTICLE](https://talks.golang.org/2012/splash.article)

BUT GO DOESN'T HAVE A GUI ☹️

- However, HTML5 + CSS + Bootstrap¹ makes great in-browser GUIs
- And it's real simple to make a local web server in Go
- And to deploy them together as a single executable
- What follows shows you how,
 - and provides the source code
 - and shows a little of Go

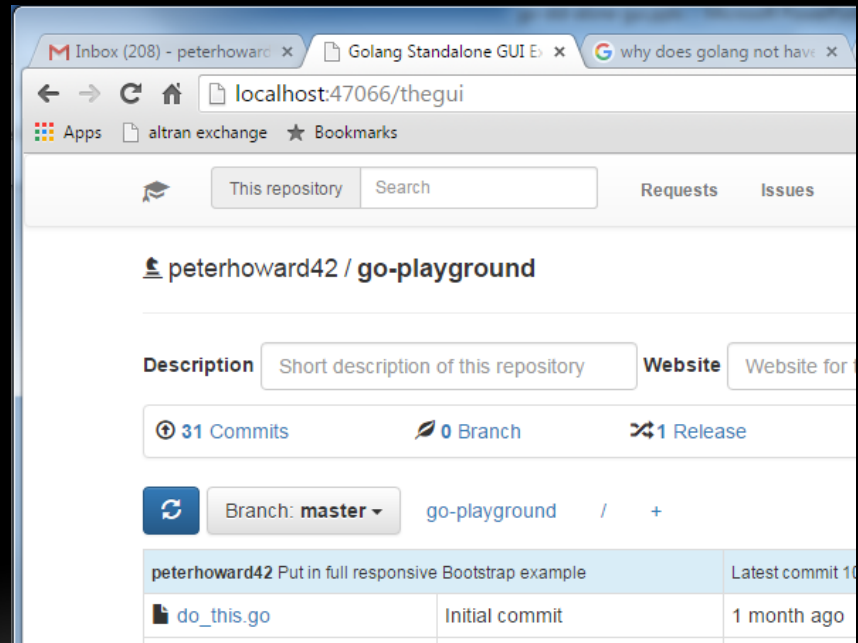
WHAT YOU SEE

Deploy and run just the single executable



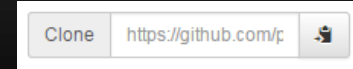
```
C:\go-ws\bin>godesktopgui.exe  
To see the GUI, visit this URL with your Web Browser:  
  
http://localhost:47066/thegui
```

And point your browser at localhost



HTML WITH BOOTSTRAP CSS

Very high-level components



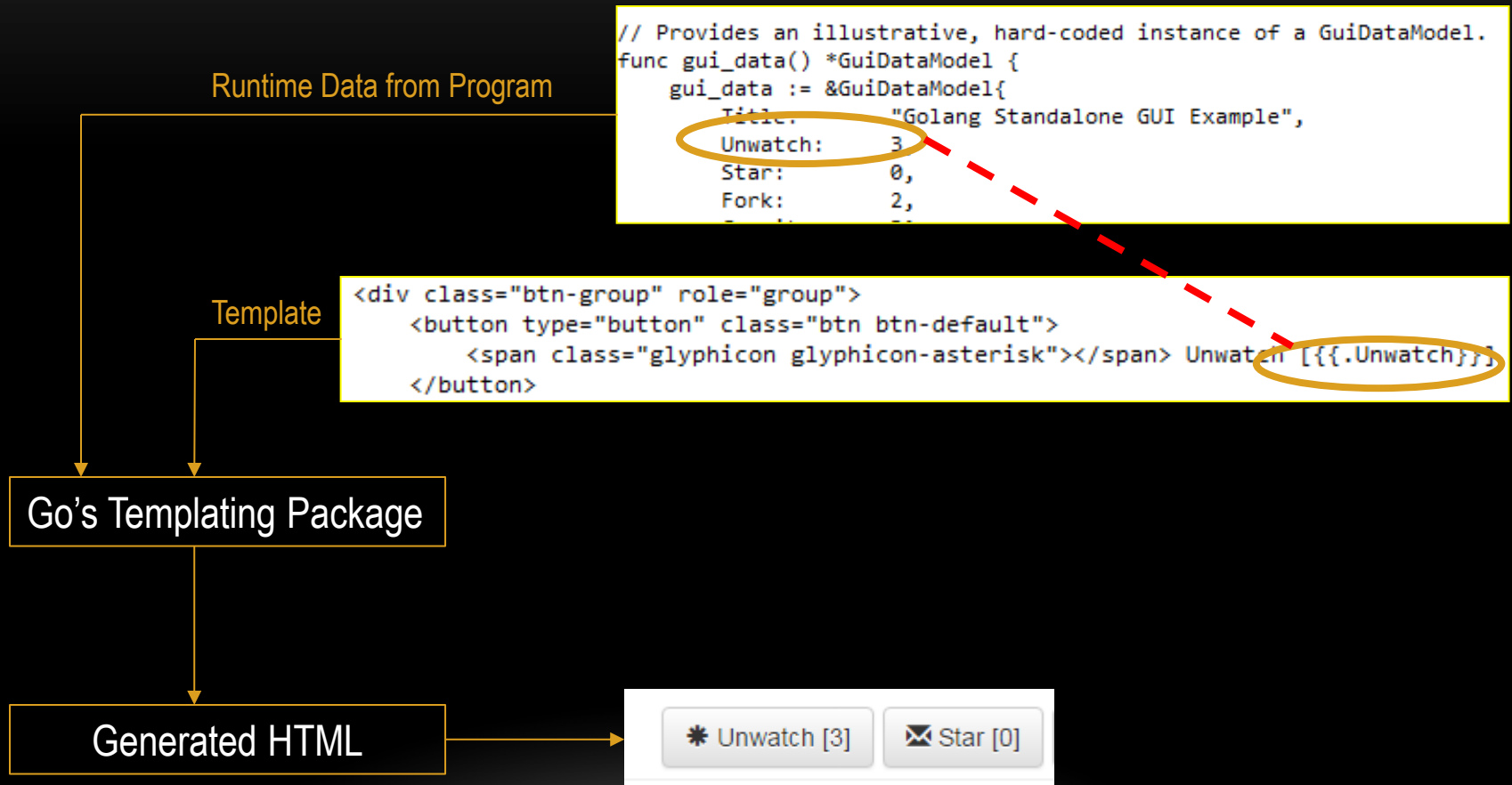
Finely-grained elements

CSS library

Bundled icon graphics 

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <title>Golang Standalone GUI Example</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="static/css/bootstrap.min.css">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="static/css/bootstrap-theme.min.css">
</head>
<body>
  <nav class="navbar navbar-default">
    <div class="container">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="#"><span class="glyphicon glyphicon-education"><
      <form class="navbar-form navbar-left form-inline" role="search">
        <div class="form-group">
          <div class="input-group">
            <div class="input-group-addon"><small>This repository</small>
            <input type="text" class="form-control input-sm" placeholder="Search"
          </div class="input-group">
        </div class="form-group">
      </a>
    </div>
  </nav>
</body>
```

GENERATING HTML FROM GO PROGRAM



STARTING POINT FOR A GO WEB SERVER ¹

I'm going to react to http requests on
port 12345 on localhost

If the URL is /hello, then...

I will send back the old favourite
plain text hello world string

```
package main

import (
    "io"
    "net/http"
    "log"
)

// hello world, the web server
func HelloServer(w http.ResponseWriter, req *http.Request) {
    io.WriteString(w, "hello, world!\n")
}

func main() {
    http.HandleFunc("/hello", HelloServer)
    err := http.ListenAndServe(":12345", nil)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("ListenAndServe: ", err)
    }
}
```


SERVING STATIC FILES

When the HTML page refers to a static link...

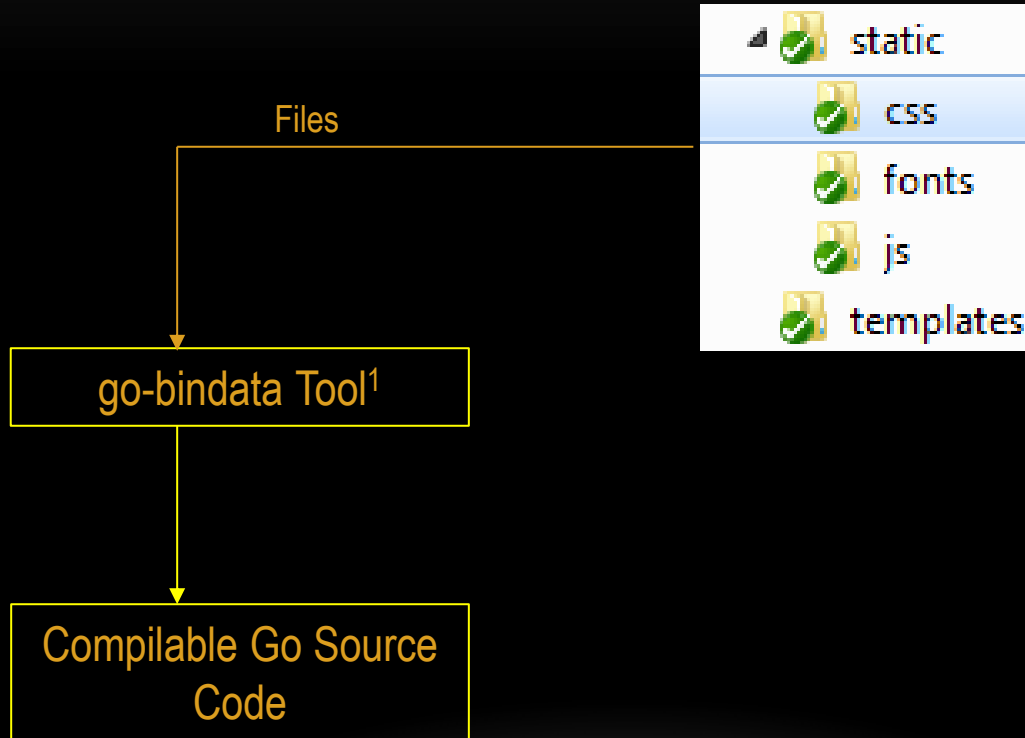
```
<title>{{.Title}}</title>  
<link rel="stylesheet" href="static/css/bootstrap.min.css">  
<link rel="stylesheet" href="static/css/bootstrap-theme.min.css">
```

Our server handles it with Go's `http.FileServer`

```
// Route incoming web page requests for static URLs (like css files) to  
// the standard library's file server.  
http.Handle("/static/", http.FileServer(virtual_fs))
```

BUT WE DIDN'T SHIP ANY CSS FILES?

Instead, we compiled them into the app as resources



1. [HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/JTEEUWEN/GO-BINDATA](https://github.com/jteeuwen/go-bindata)

AND UN-MARSHALED THEM BACK INTO A VIRTUAL FILE SYSTEM

<https://github.com/elazarl/go-bindata-assetfs>

```
// Unpack the compiled file resources into an in-memory virtual file system.  
virtual_fs := &assetfs.AssetFS{  
    Asset: resources.Asset, AssetDir: resources.AssetDir, Prefix: ""}
```

The compiled resource files

CODE AVAILABLE

Less than 200 lines of code

Get it here: <https://github.com/peterhoward42/godesktopgui>

(You don't need Git – there is a zip file download button)

Pre-compiled demo binary also available in repository (for Windows)

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