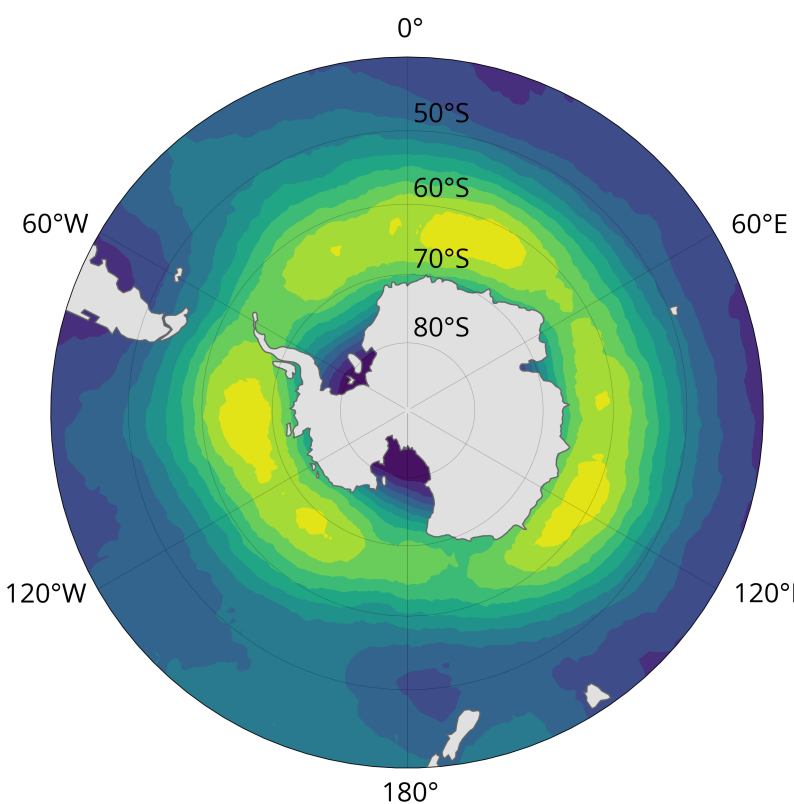
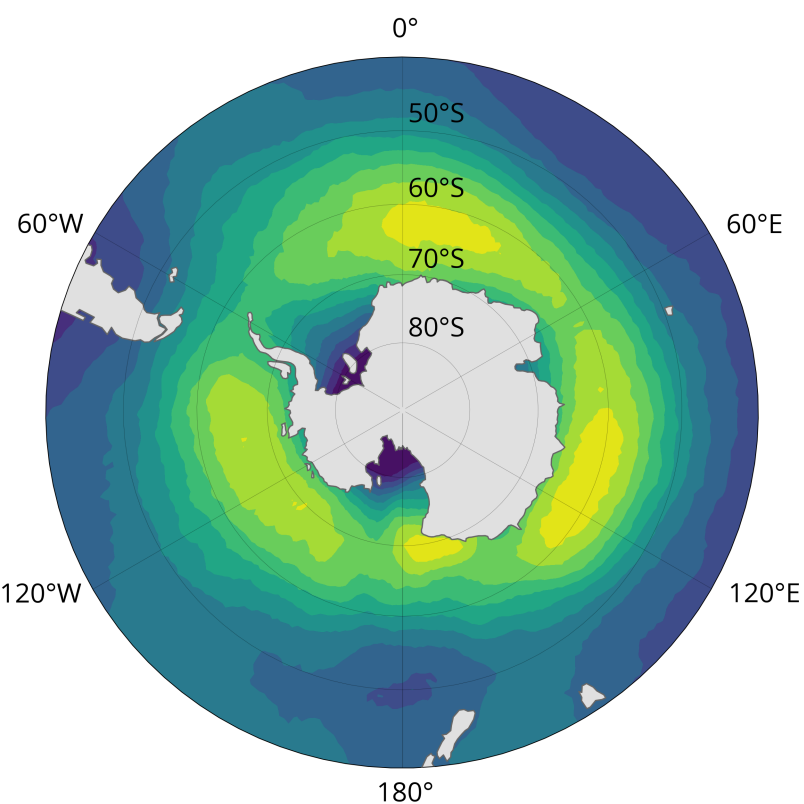


Cyclonic days

(a) ERA5 (2010–2013)



(b) ICON (2021–2024)

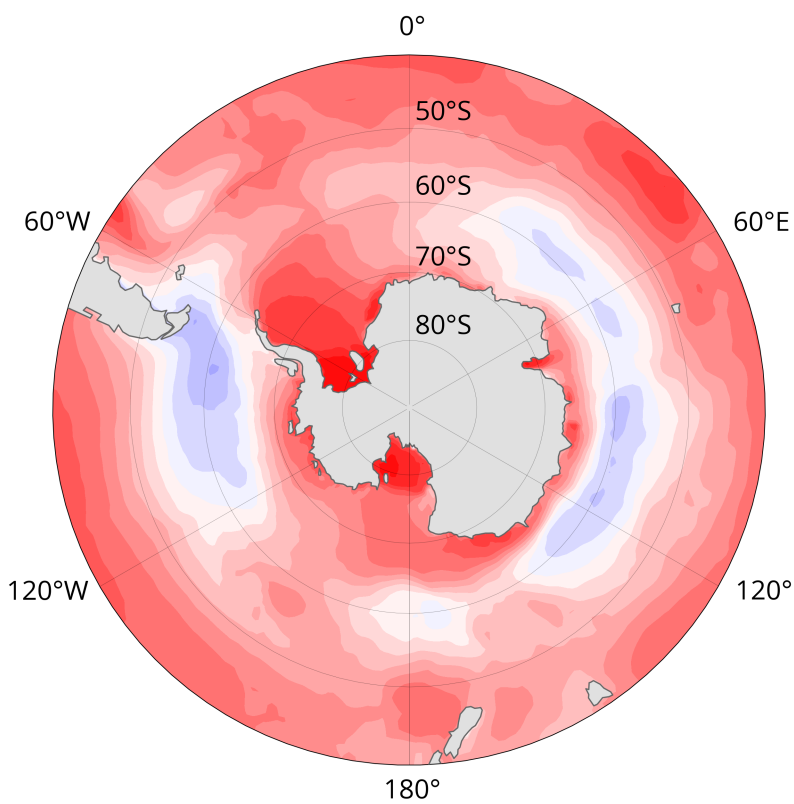


Fraction of cyclonic days (%)

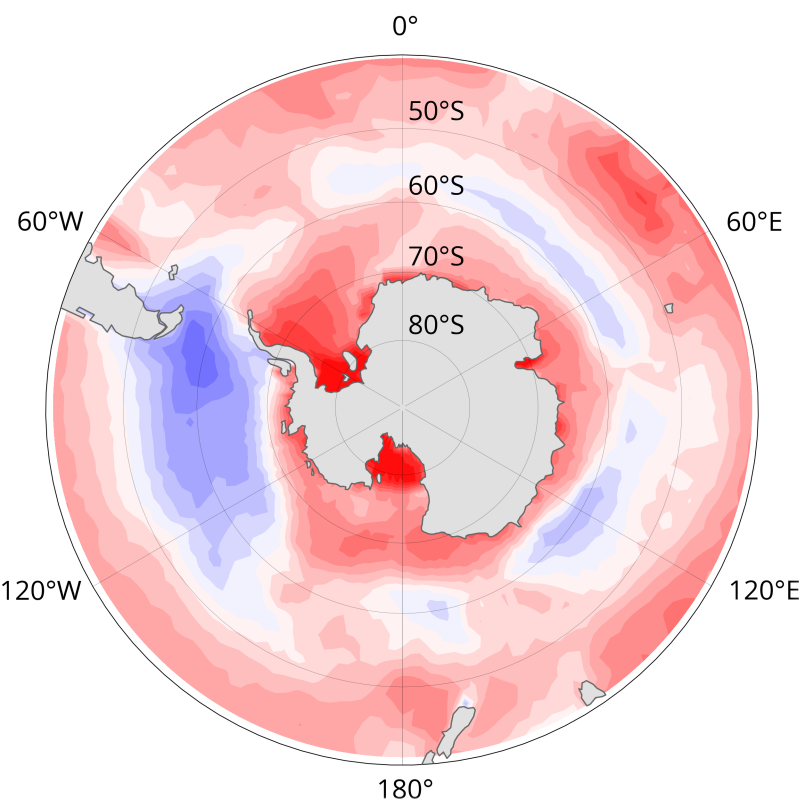
55
50
45
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0

Stable time steps

(c) ERA5 (2010–2013)



(d) ICON (2021–2024)



Fraction of stable time steps (%)

100
95
90
85
80
75
70
65
60
55
50
45
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0