

In L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, the best practice is to use the physics package for curl symbol as well, because the physics package contains a pre-defined curl command  $\nabla \times$  that denotes the entire curl operator.

$$\begin{aligned} &\nabla \times \\ &\nabla \times \mathbf{F} \\ &\nabla \times (\mathbf{F}_1 + \mathbf{F}_2) \\ &\left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \hat{i} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \hat{j} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \hat{k} \right) \times \mathbf{F} \\ &\nabla \times \mathbf{F} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ F_x & F_y & F_z \end{vmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

Other numerical systems have similar notations.

## 1 Another Example

To save some time when writing too many expressions with exponents is by defining a new command to make simpler:

$$(x + y)^2$$

And even the exponent can be changed

$$(y + y)^4$$