



Precipitation (log-mm)

6 7 8

Elevation (m)

10 100 1000

Dominant landscape

- Forest
- Human
- Shrub

HEF (m/s)

1e+03 1e+06 1e+09 1e+12

Cumulative Respiration (gCO₂/d)

1e-01 1e+02 1e+05 1e+08