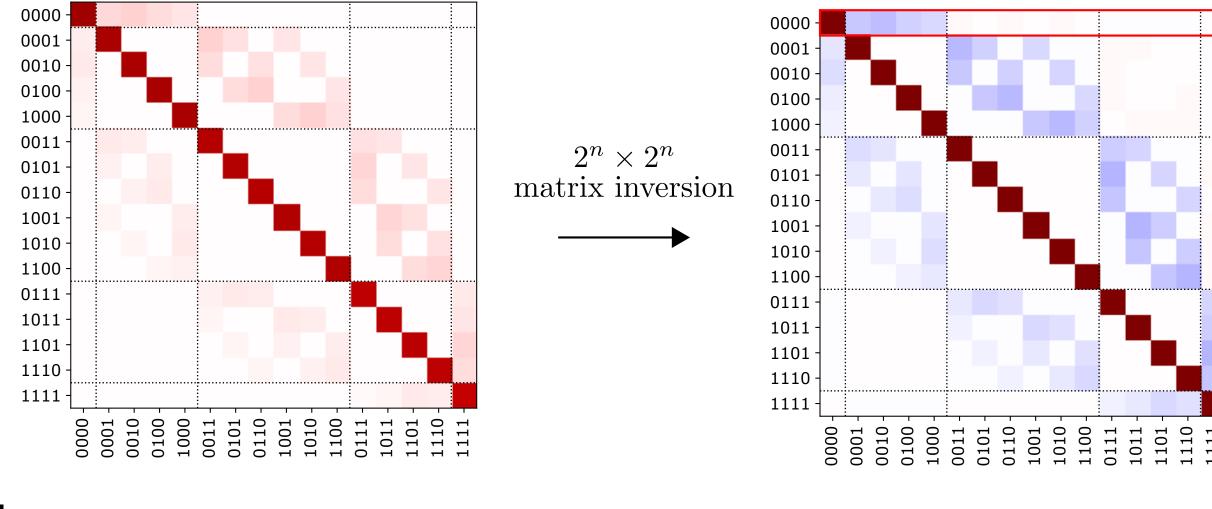
a.

Sample R

Compute $p_0 = r \cdot p'$



b.

