

Problem 1

S=2

$$\rho[w_] := w^2 - w$$

$$\sigma[w_] := 3 \frac{w}{2} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$z[\theta_] := \frac{\rho[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}{\sigma[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}$$

(*Determine the order of the method*)

Series[$\rho[\text{Exp}[w]] - w \sigma[\text{Exp}[w]]$, {w, 0, 5}]

$$\frac{5 w^3}{12} + \frac{3 w^4}{8} + \frac{47 w^5}{240} + O[w]^6$$

(*Determine its region of stability*)

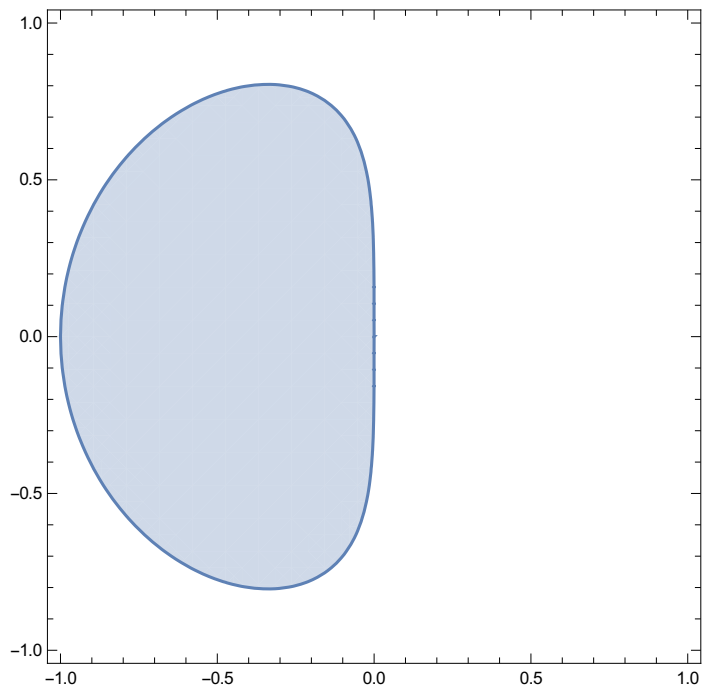
$$p[w_, k_] := \rho[w] - k \sigma[w]$$

Solve[p[w, k] == 0, w]

$$\left\{ \left\{ w \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \left(2 + 3 k - \sqrt{4 + 4 k + 9 k^2} \right) \right\}, \left\{ w \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \left(2 + 3 k + \sqrt{4 + 4 k + 9 k^2} \right) \right\} \right\}$$

$$\text{root}[k_] := \text{Max} \left[\text{Abs} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(2 + 3 k - \sqrt{4 + 4 k + 9 k^2} \right) \right], \text{Abs} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(2 + 3 k + \sqrt{4 + 4 k + 9 k^2} \right) \right] \right]$$

RegionPlot[root[x + I y] ≤ 1, {x, -1, 1}, {y, -1, 1}]



S=3

```

ρ[w_] := w3 - w2
σ[w_] := 23  $\frac{w^2}{12}$  - 4  $\frac{w}{3}$  +  $\frac{5}{12}$ 
z[θ_] :=  $\frac{\rho[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}{\sigma[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}$ 

(*Determine the order of the method*)
Series[ρ[Exp[w]] - w σ[Exp[w]], {w, 0, 5}]
 $\frac{3 w^4}{8} + \frac{193 w^5}{360} + O[w]^6$ 

(*Determine its region of stability*)
p[w_, k_] := ρ[w] - k σ[w];
roots[k_] := w /. Solve[p[w, k] == 0, w]
root[k_] := Max[Abs[roots[k]]]
RegionPlot[root[x + I y] ≤ 1, {x, -1, 1}, {y, -1, 1}]

```

Adams-Moulton

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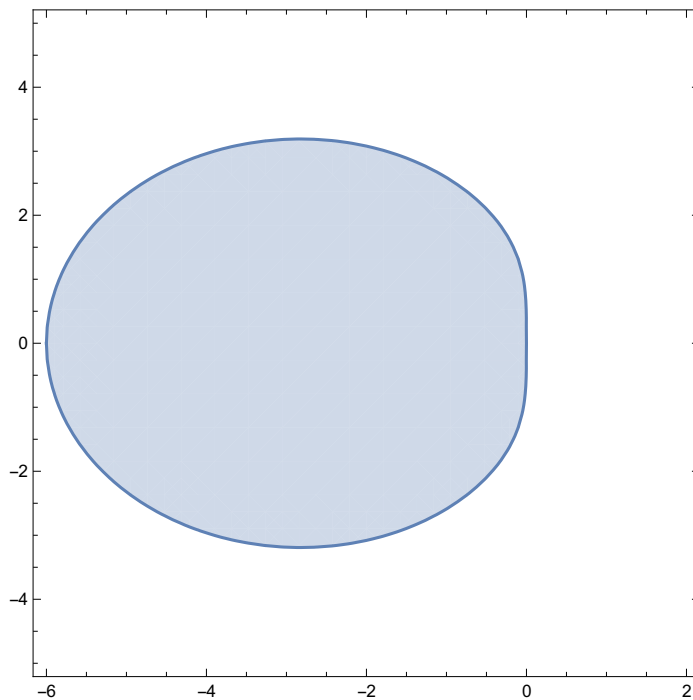
ρ[w_] := w2 - w
σ[w_] := 5  $\frac{w^2}{12}$  + 2  $\frac{w}{3}$  -  $\frac{1}{12}$ 
z[θ_] :=  $\frac{\rho[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}{\sigma[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}$ 

```

```
(*Determine the order of the method*)
Series[ $\rho[\text{Exp}[w]] - w \sigma[\text{Exp}[w]]$ , {w, 0, 5}]

$$-\frac{w^4}{24} - \frac{17 w^5}{360} + O[w]^6$$


(*Determine its region of stability*)
p[w_, k_] :=  $\rho[w] - k \sigma[w]$ ;
roots[k_] := w /. Solve[p[w, k] == 0, w]
root[k_] := Max[Abs[roots[k]]]
RegionPlot[root[x + I y] ≤ 1, {x, -6, 2}, {y, -5, 5}]
```



Problem 2

S=2

```

$$\rho[w_] := w^2 - 4 \frac{w}{3} + \frac{1}{3}$$


$$\sigma[w_] := 2 \frac{w^2}{3}$$


$$z[\theta_] := \frac{\rho[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}{\sigma[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}$$

```

(*Determine the order of the method*)

`Series[$\rho[\text{Exp}[w]] - w \sigma[\text{Exp}[w]]$, {w, 0, 5}]`

$$-\frac{2}{9} w^3 - \frac{5}{18} w^4 - \frac{17}{90} w^5 + O[w]^6$$

(*Determine its region of stability*)

`p[w_, k_] := $\rho[w] - k \sigma[w]$`

`Solve[p[w, k] == 0, w]`

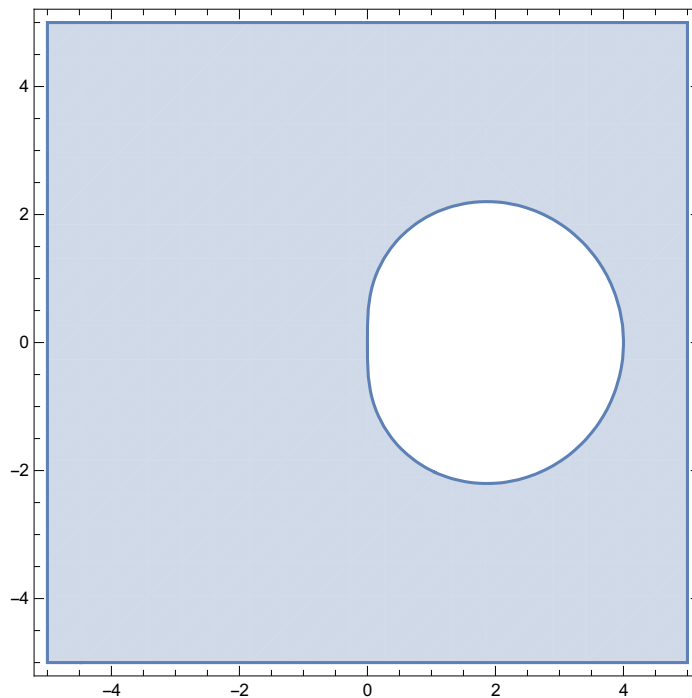
$$\left\{ \left\{ w \rightarrow \frac{-2 - \sqrt{1 + 2k}}{-3 + 2k} \right\}, \left\{ w \rightarrow \frac{-2 + \sqrt{1 + 2k}}{-3 + 2k} \right\} \right\}$$

`p[w_, k_] := $\rho[w] - k \sigma[w]$;`

`roots[k_] := w /. Solve[p[w, k] == 0, w]`

`root[k_] := Max[Abs[roots[k]]]`

`RegionPlot[root[x + I y] ≤ 1, {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}]`



S=3

$$\rho[w_] := w^3 - 18 \frac{w^2}{11} + 9 \frac{w}{11} - \frac{2}{11}$$

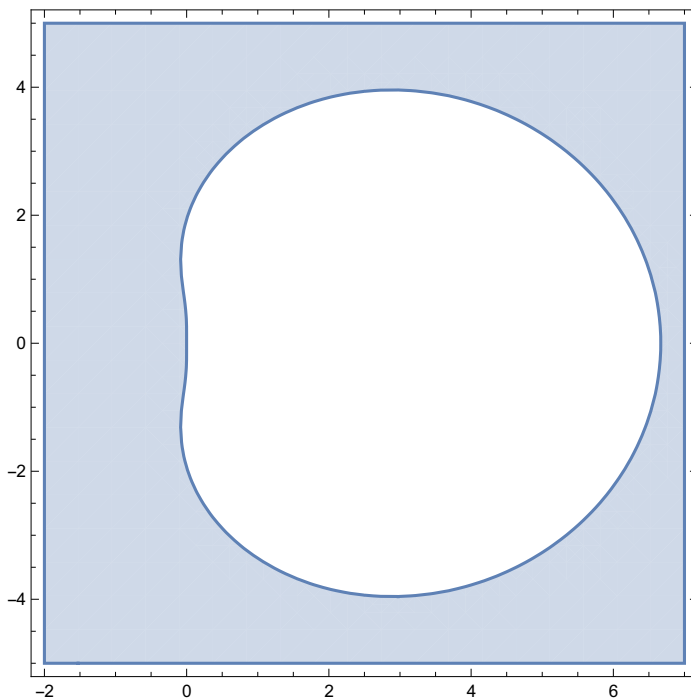
$$\sigma[w_] := 6 \frac{w^3}{11}$$

$$z[\theta_] := \frac{\rho[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}{\sigma[\text{Exp}[I \theta]]}$$

```
(*Determine the order of the method*)
Series[ $\rho[\text{Exp}[w]] - w \sigma[\text{Exp}[w]]$ , {w, 0, 5}]

$$-\frac{3 w^4}{22} - \frac{27 w^5}{110} + O[w]^6$$

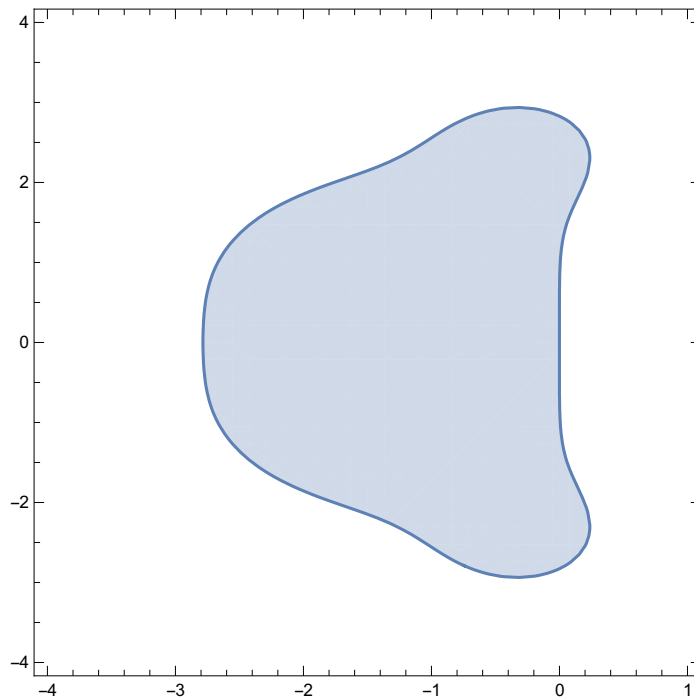

(*Determine its region of stability*)
p[w_, k_] :=  $\rho[w] - k \sigma[w]$ ;
roots[k_] := w /. Solve[p[w, k] == 0, w]
root[k_] := Max[Abs[roots[k]]]
RegionPlot[root[x + I y] ≤ 1, {x, -2, 7}, {y, -5, 5}]
```



Problem 3

```
k1 = y l;
k2 = Expand[y l (1 +  $\frac{1}{2} l$ )] ;
k3 = Expand[y l (1 +  $\frac{1}{2} l$  (1 +  $\frac{1}{2} l$ ))] ;
k4 = Expand[y l (1 + l (1 +  $\frac{1}{2} l$  (1 +  $\frac{1}{2} l$ )))] ;
factor = Simplify[y +  $\frac{1}{6}$  (k1 + 2 k2 + 2 k3 + k4)] / y;
```

```
R[w_] = factor /. {l -> w};
RegionPlot[Abs[R[x + I y]] ≤ 1, {x, -4, 1}, {y, -4, 4}]
```



(*Where does this region intersect the real axis?*)

```
N[Solve[R[w] == 1, w][[1]]]
```

```
N[Solve[R[w] == 1, w][[4]]]
```

```
{w -> 0.}
```

```
{w -> -2.78529}
```

(*Where does this region intersect the imaginary axis?*)

```
Expand[R[w I] * R[-w I]]
```

```
Solve[Expand[R[w I] * R[-w I]] == 1, w]
```

$$1 - \frac{w^6}{72} + \frac{w^8}{576}$$

```
{w -> 0}, {w -> 0}, {w -> 0}, {w -> 0}, {w -> 0}, {w -> 0}, {w -> -2 Sqrt[2]}, {w -> 2 Sqrt[2]}
```

Problem 5

```
In[1]:= Solve[{a0 m a + a0 c - a1 m == g1, b0 m a + b0 c - b1 m == g2}, {m, c}]
```

```
Out[1]= {{m -> - (b0 c - g2) / (a b0 - b1), c -> - (a a0 b0 c + a1 b0 c - a b0 g1 + b1 g1 + a a0 g2 - a1 g2) / (a0 (a b0 - b1))}}
```