

Peter Tadrous

CUS 725 - Advanced Database Systems

Week 8 - Homework 7

MongoDB

1. Returning a list of all genre names.
 - a. `db.movies.distinct('genres')`

```
> db.movies.distinct("genres")
< [ 'Action',
    'Adventure',
    'Animation',
    'Biography',
    'Comedy',
    'Crime',
    'Documentary',
    'Drama',
    'Family',
    'Fantasy',
    'Film-Noir',
    'History',
    'Horror',
    'Music',
    'Musical',
    'Mystery',
    'News',
    'Romance',
    'Sci-Fi',
    'Short',
    'Sport',
    'Talk-Show',
    'Thriller',
    'War',
    'Western' ]
```

2. Text index to find movies that contain the word “Kentucky” in either the title, full plot, or cast.

- a. `db.movies.createIndex({title: "text", fullplot: "text", cast: "text", genres: "text"})`
- b. `db.movies.find({$text: {$search: "Kentucky"}} , {'_id':0, 'title':1, 'cast':1, 'fullplot':1})`

```
> db.movies.createIndex({
  title: "text",
  fullplot: "text",
  cast: "text",
  genres: "text"})
< { createdCollectionAutomatically: false,
  numIndexesBefore: 1,
  numIndexesAfter: 2,
  ok: 1 }
> db.movies.find({$text: {$search: "Kentucky"}} , {'_id':0, 'title':1, 'cast':1, 'fullplot':1})
< { fullplot: 'As youths in Azusa, Vinnie, Carter, and Rosie pull off a racing scam, substituting winners
ey set him up for blackmail. Jump ahead twenty years, Carter and Rosie are married, successful racers i
innie decides to make a play for Rosie, lures Carter to California, steals his wallet and heads for Ken
k named Cecilia, to follow Vinnie and get the stuff back that he has in a box. Will she succeed?',
  title: 'Simpatico',
  cast:
    [ 'Nick Nolte',
      'Jeff Bridges',
      'Sharon Stone',
      'Catherine Keener' ] }
{ cast:
  [ 'Bruce Greenwood',
    'Hayden Panettiere',
    'Caspar Poyck',
    'Gary Bullock' ],
  title: 'Racing Stripes',
  fullplot: 'In the middle of a raging thunderstorm, a traveling circus accidentally leaves behind some
lan Walsh, who takes him home to his young daughter Channing. Once a champion thoroughbred trainer, Wal
```

3. Return the title, year, and directors fields for movies directed by anyone whose first name is "John".

a. `db.movies.find({'directors': /^John/},{'_id':0, 'title': 1, 'directors':1, 'year':1})`

```
> db.movies.find({'directors': /^John/},{'_id':0, 'title': 1, 'directors':1, 'year':1})
< { title: 'Wild and Woolly',
  directors: [ 'John Emerson' ],
  year: 1917 }
{ title: 'Our Hospitality',
  directors: [ 'John G. Blystone', 'Buster Keaton' ],
  year: 1923 }
{ title: 'The Iron Horse',
  directors: [ 'John Ford' ],
  year: 1924 }
{ title: 'Upstream', directors: [ 'John Ford' ], year: 1927 }
{ title: 'Four Sons', directors: [ 'John Ford' ], year: 1928 }
{ title: 'King of Jazz',
  directors: [ 'John Murray Anderson', 'Pèl Fejès' ],
  year: 1930 }
{ title: 'Men Without Women',
  directors: [ 'John Ford' ],
  year: 1930 }
{ title: 'Imitation of Life',
```

4. There were 969 movies made in 2008.

a. `db.movies.count({'year':2008})`

```
> db.movies.count({'year':2008})
```

```
< 969
```

5. Return the average number of mflix comments, grouped by year.

- a. `db.movies.aggregate([{$group: {_id: '$year', avg_mflix_comments: {$avg: '$num_mflix_comments' } }}, {$sort: {_id:-1}}])`

```
> db.movies.aggregate([
  [
    {$group: {_id: '$year', avg_mflix_comments: { $avg: '$num_mflix_comments' } } },
    {$sort: {_id: -1}}
  ]
])
< [ { _id: '2015', avg_mflix_comments: 5 },
  { _id: '2014', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '2012', avg_mflix_comments: 1.5 },
  { _id: '2011', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '2010', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '2009', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '2007', avg_mflix_comments: 3 },
  { _id: '2006', avg_mflix_comments: 2 },
  { _id: '2006', avg_mflix_comments: 2 },
  { _id: '2006', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '2005', avg_mflix_comments: 1.5 },
  { _id: '2003', avg_mflix_comments: 2 },
  { _id: '2002', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '2000', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '1999', avg_mflix_comments: 2 },
  { _id: '1997', avg_mflix_comments: 1.5 },
  { _id: '1996', avg_mflix_comments: 2 },
  { _id: '1995', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '1994', avg_mflix_comments: null },
  { _id: '1988', avg_mflix_comments: 2 } ]
> it
< [ { _id: '1987', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '1986', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '1981', avg_mflix_comments: 1 },
  { _id: '2016', avg_mflix_comments: 5 } ]
```

6. A pipeline on the movies collection that will return movies made after 2010 and their comments.

- a. `var pipeline = [{ $match: { 'year': { $gt: 2010 } } }, { $lookup: { from: 'comments', localField: '_id', foreignField: 'movie_id', as: 'comments' } }]`
- b. `db.movies.aggregate(pipeline)`

```
> var pipeline = [
  { $match: { 'year': { $gt: 2010 } } },
  { $lookup: {
    from: 'comments',
    localField: '_id',
    foreignField: 'movie_id',
    as: 'comments' } }
]
> db.movies.aggregate(pipeline)
< [ { _id: ObjectId("573a13abf29313caabd23f34"),
  fullplot: 'Shaken by the death of his father and discouraged by his stalled career, writer Sal Paradise goes on a road trip hoping to find a romantic and fearless Dean Moriarty and Moriarty's free-spirited and seductive young wife, Marylou. Traveling across the American Southwest and search the unknown, and their decisions change the very course of their lives.',
  imdb: { rating: 6.1, votes: 30483, id: 337692 },
  year: 2012,
  plot: 'Young writer Sal Paradise has his life shaken by the arrival of free-spirited Dean Moriarty and his girl, Marylou. As they travel across the American Southwest, who each impact their journey indelibly.',
  genres: [ 'Adventure', 'Drama' ],
  rated: 'R',
  title: 'On the Road',
  lastupdated: '2015-08-18 00:09:34.297000000',
  languages: [ 'English', 'French' ],
  writers:
    [ 'Jack Kerouac (based on the novel by)',
    directors: [ 'Walter Salles' ],
    runtime: 124,
    comments:
      [ { _id: ObjectId("5a9427658b0beebeb696de30"),
        name: 'Justin Williams',
        email: 'justin_williams@fakegmail.com',
        movie_id: ObjectId("573a13abf29313caabd23f34"),
        text: 'Asperiores hic vel totam quia. Occaecati voluptates labore deserunt simil',
        date: 2004-08-11T03:06:55.000Z } ] },
```

7. Adding a project to the previous pipeline so that the results just contain the movie title and the array of comments.

- a. `var pipeline = [{ $match: { 'year': { $gt: 2010 } } }, { $lookup: { from: 'comments', localField: '_id', foreignField: 'movie_id', as: 'comments' } }, { $project: { '_id': 0, 'title': 1, 'comments': 1 } }]`
- b. `db.movies.aggregate(pipeline)`

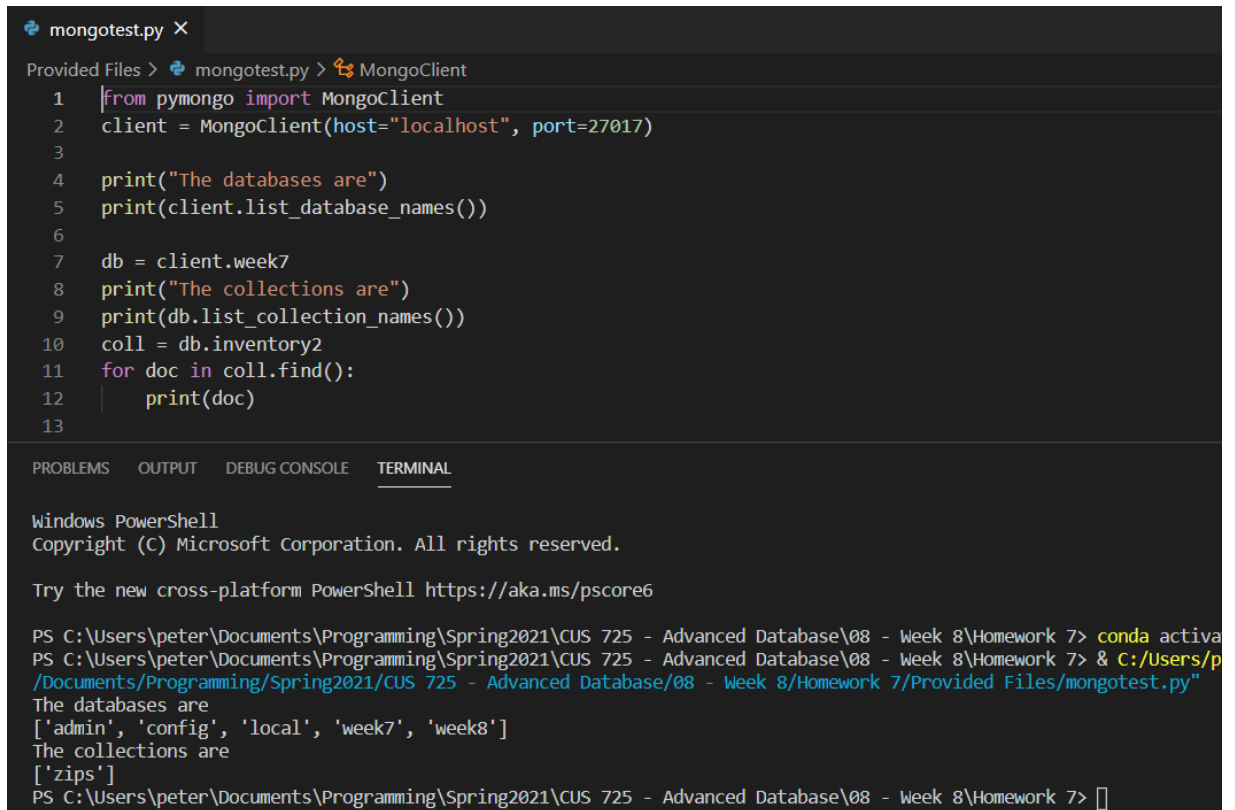
```
> var pipeline = [
  { $match: { 'year': { $gt: 2010 } } },
  { $lookup: {
    from: 'comments',
    localField: '_id',
    foreignField: 'movie_id',
    as: 'comments' } },
  { $project: { '_id': 0, 'title': 1, 'comments': 1 } }
]
> db.movies.aggregate(pipeline)
< [ { title: 'On the Road',
  comments:
    [ { _id: ObjectId("5a9427658b0beeb696de30"),
      name: 'Justin Williams',
      email: 'justin_williams@fakegmail.com',
      movie_id: ObjectId("573a13abf29313caabd23f34"),
      text: 'Asperiores hic vel totam quia. Occaecati voluptates labore
      date: 2004-08-11T03:06:55.000Z } ] },
  { title: 'The Secret Life of Walter Mitty', comments: [] },
  { title: 'Jurassic World', comments: [] },
  { title: 'The Rum Diary', comments: [] },
  { title: 'Gnomeo & Juliet', comments: [] },
  { title: 'The Three Stooges', comments: [] },
  { title: 'The Crimson Petal and the White',
  comments:
    [ { _id: ObjectId("5a9427658b0beeb696f80f"),
      name: 'Grey Worm',
      email: 'jacob_anderson@gameofthron.es',
      movie_id: ObjectId("573a13aef29313caabd2edcd"),
      text: 'Quisquam dignissimos maxime eaque iusto maiores. Omnis rem
```

8. Adding a second match stage to the previous pipeline so that all results have comments.

- a. `var pipeline = [{ $match: { 'year': { $gt: 2010 } } }, { $lookup: { from: 'comments', localField: '_id', foreignField: 'movie_id', as: 'comments' } }, { $project: { '_id': 0, 'title': 1, 'comments': 1 } }, { $match: { 'comments': { $not: { $size: 0 } } } }]`
- b. `db.movies.aggregate(pipeline)`

```
> var pipeline = [
  { $match: { 'year': { $gt: 2010 } } },
  { $lookup: {
    from: 'comments',
    localField: '_id',
    foreignField: 'movie_id',
    as: 'comments' } },
  { $project: { '_id': 0, 'title': 1, 'comments': 1 } },
  { $match: { 'comments': { $not: { $size: 0 } } } }
]
> db.movies.aggregate(pipeline)
< [ { title: 'On the Road',
  comments:
    [ { _id: ObjectId("5a9427658b0beebeb696de30"),
      name: 'Justin Williams',
      email: 'justin_williams@fakegmail.com',
      movie_id: ObjectId("573a13abf29313caabd23f34"),
      text: 'Asperiores hic vel totam quia. Occaecati voluptates lab
      date: 2004-08-11T03:06:55.000Z } ] },
  { title: 'The Crimson Petal and the White',
  comments:
    [ { _id: ObjectId("5a9427658b0beebeb696f80f"),
      name: 'Grey Worm',
      email: 'jacob_anderson@gameofthron.es',
      movie_id: ObjectId("573a13aef29313caabd2edcd"),
```


9. Connect MongoDB to python.



The screenshot shows a code editor with a file named `mongotest.py` and a terminal window below it. The code in the editor connects to a MongoDB instance at `localhost:27017`, lists the databases, and then lists the collections in the `week7` database. The terminal output shows the successful execution of the script, listing the databases as `admin`, `config`, `local`, `week7`, and `week8`, and the collections in `week7` as `zips`.

```
mongotest.py X
Provided Files > mongotest.py > MongoClient
1  from pymongo import MongoClient
2  client = MongoClient(host="localhost", port=27017)
3
4  print("The databases are")
5  print(client.list_database_names())
6
7  db = client.week7
8  print("The collections are")
9  print(db.list_collection_names())
10 coll = db.inventory2
11 for doc in coll.find():
12     print(doc)
13

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL

Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\peter\Documents\Programming\Spring2021\CUS 725 - Advanced Database\08 - Week 8\Homework 7> conda activate
PS C:\Users\peter\Documents\Programming\Spring2021\CUS 725 - Advanced Database\08 - Week 8\Homework 7> & C:/Users/p
/Documents/Programming/Spring2021/CUS 725 - Advanced Database/08 - Week 8/Homework 7/Provided Files/mongotest.py"
The databases are
['admin', 'config', 'local', 'week7', 'week8']
The collections are
['zips']
PS C:\Users\peter\Documents\Programming\Spring2021\CUS 725 - Advanced Database\08 - Week 8\Homework 7> 
```