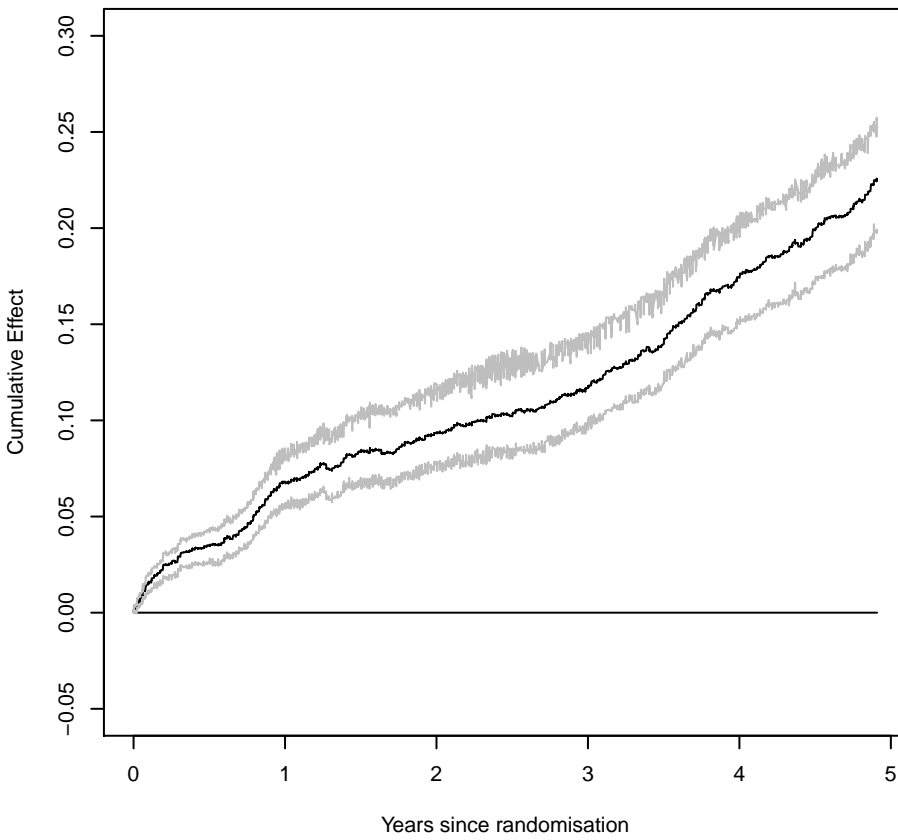
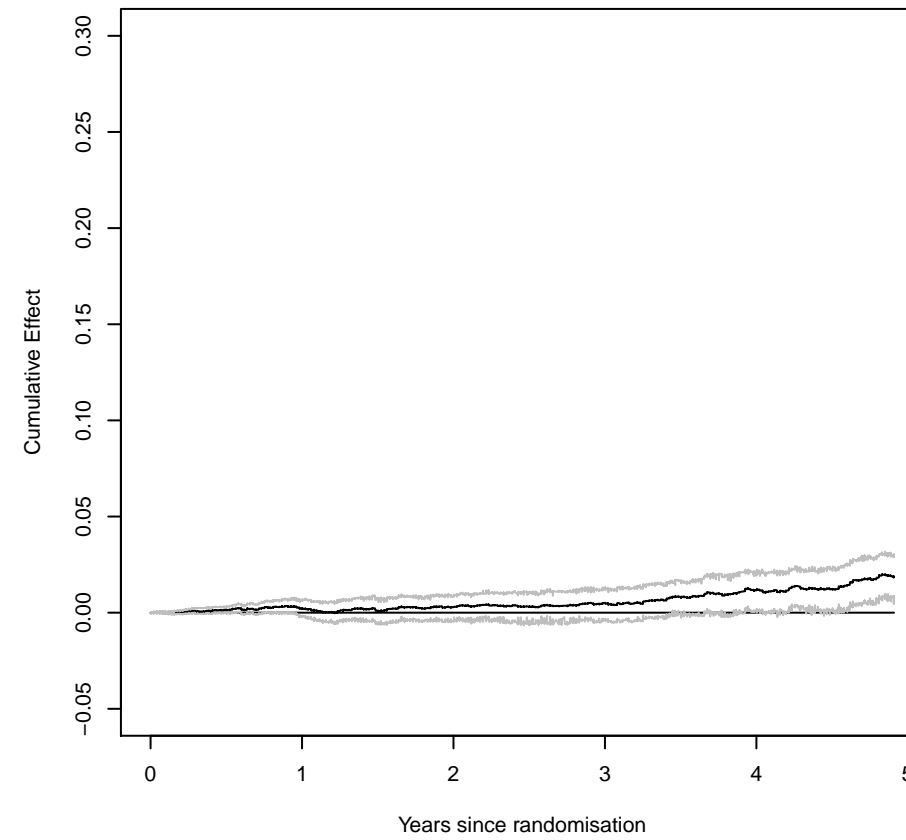


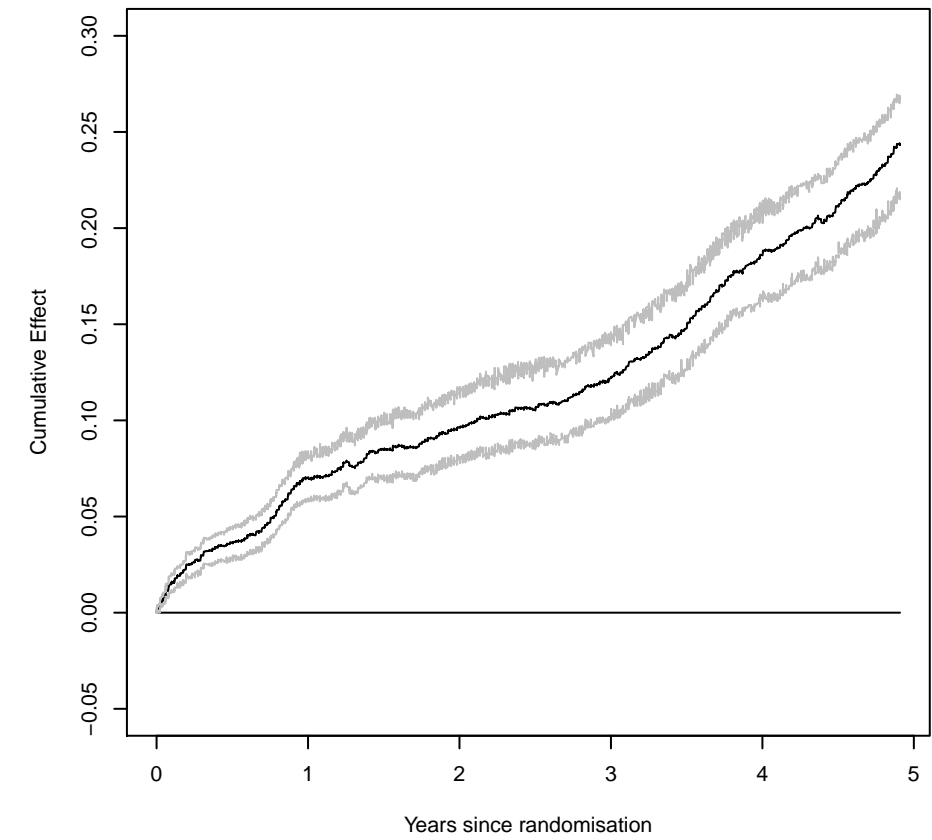
Direct intervention effect on the outcome



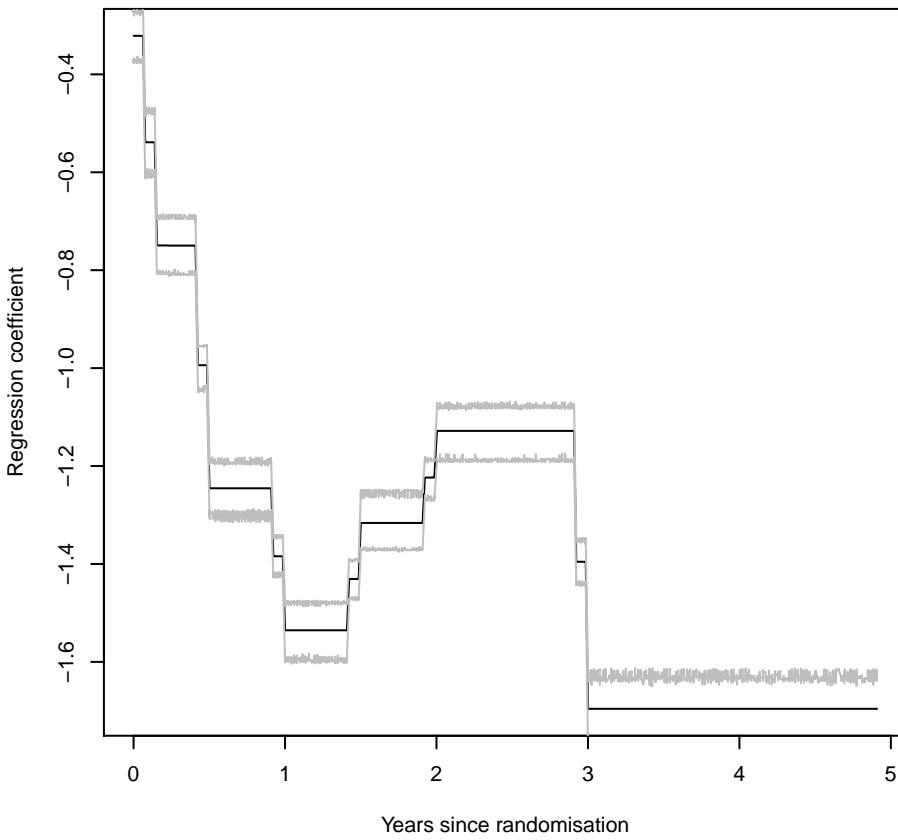
Indirect effect through M



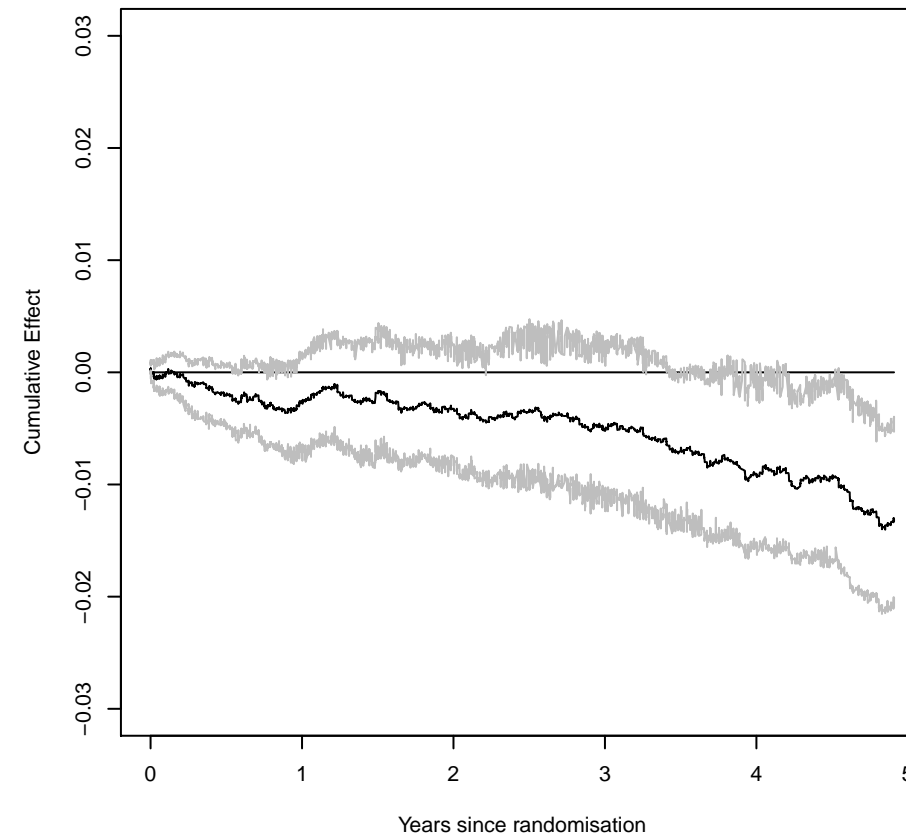
Total effect of the intervention on the outcome



Intervention effect on M



Direct effect of M on outcome



Proportion of effect mediated

