

SUBWF

< Previous instruction: [SUBLW](#) | Instruction [index](#) | Next instruction: [SUBWFB](#) >

SUBWF

Subtract W from f

Syntax: `[label] SUBWF f [,d [,a]]`

Operands: $0 \leq f \leq 255$
 $d \in [0,1]$
 $a \in [0,1]$

Operation: $(f) - (W) \rightarrow \text{dest}$

Status Affected: N, OV, C, DC, Z

Encoding:

0101	11da	ffff	ffff
------	------	------	------

Description: Subtract W from register 'f' (2's complement method). If 'd' is 0, the result is stored in W. If 'd' is 1, the result is stored back in register 'f' (default). If 'a' is 0, the Access Bank will be selected, overriding the BSR value. If 'a' is 1, then the bank will be selected as per the BSR value (default).

Words: 1

Cycles: 1

Q Cycle Activity:

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Decode	Read register 'f'	Process Data	Write to destination

Example 1: `SUBWF REG, 1, 0`

Before Instruction

REG = 3
W = 2
C = ?

After Instruction

REG = 1
W = 2
C = 1 ; result is positive
Z = 0
N = 0

Example 2: `SUBWF REG, 0, 0`

Before Instruction

REG = 2
W = 2
C = ?

After Instruction

REG = 2
W = 0
C = 1 ; result is zero
Z = 1
N = 0

Example 3: `SUBWF REG, 1, 0`

Before Instruction

REG = 1
W = 2
C = ?

After Instruction

REG	=	FFh	; (2's complement)
W	=	2	
C	=	0	; result is negative
Z	=	0	
N	=	1	

< Previous instruction: [SUBLW](#) | Instruction [index](#) | Next instruction: [SUBWFB](#) >