## Advanced Numerical Methods Assignment 1

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Just uploading something.

## 1 Task 1

## 1.1 Energy method

The energy method on the continuous problem is used to derive the boundary terms.

$$Cu_{t} = Au_{x}$$

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} E \\ H \end{bmatrix} A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} C = \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon & 0 \\ 0 & \mu \end{bmatrix}$$
(1)

Multiply by  $\boldsymbol{u}^T$  from the left an integrate by parts:

$$(u^T, Cu_t) = (u^T, Au_x) = -(u_x^T, Au) + [u^T A u]_{x_t}^{x_r}$$
(2)

Calculate the transpose:

$$((Cu_t)^T, u) = ((Au_x)^T, u) = (u_x^T A^T, u) = (u_x^T A, u) = (u_x^T, Au)$$
(3)

Adding (2) and (3):

$$(u^{T}, Cu_{t}) + ((Cu_{t})^{T}, u) = \frac{d}{dt} \|u\|^{2} = (u_{x}^{T}, Au) - (u_{x}^{T}, Au) + [u^{T}Au]_{x_{l}}^{x_{r}} = [u^{T}Au]_{x_{l}}^{x_{r}}$$
(4)

We get the boundary terms:

$$[u^T A u]_{x_l}^{x_r} = u^{(1)} u^{(2)}|_{x_r} - u^{(1)} u^{(2)}|_{x_l}$$
(5)

- 2 Task 2
- 3 Task 3