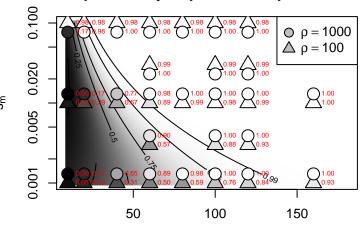
## probability of parallel adaptation



R