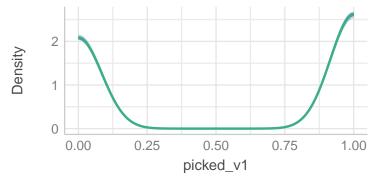
## reg\_rate + baseline\_p \* reg\_dist \* variation

#### Posterior Predictive Check

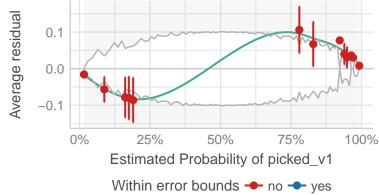
Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data line



del-predicted data — Observed data — Observed data —

#### Binned Residuals

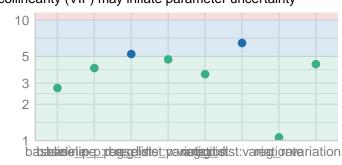
Points should be within error bounds



Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty

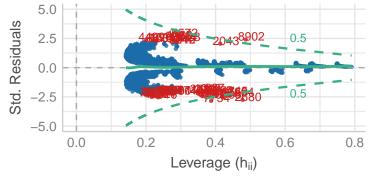




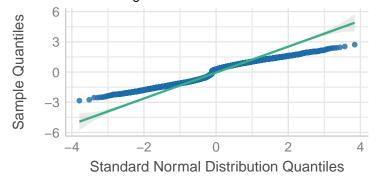
Low (< 5) Moderate (< 10)</p>

#### Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines

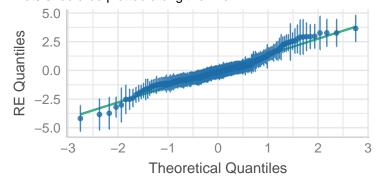


### Normality of Residuals Dots should fall along the line



# Normality of Random Effects (part\_id)

Dots should be plotted along the line



## Normality of Random Effects (base) Dots should be plotted along the line

1.0

