# پیشرفته — ساختار فایلها و TypeScript پکیج کدها

```
باشد (حداقل یک ماژول هر فایل Duplicate identifier، برای جلوگیری از خطای (export یا import).

عداده هم داشته باشید (tsconfig.json میتوانید یک)
```

```
"compilerOptions": {
  "target": "ES2020",
  "module": "ES2020",
  "moduleResolution": "Node",
  "strict": true,
  "esModuleInterop": true,
  "skipLibCheck": true,
  "forceConsistentCasingInFileNames": true
},
  "include": ["./**/*.ts"]
}
```

#### 01-Generics.ts

```
// 01-Generics.ts
مثالهای حرفهای جنریکها + قیود و پارامتر پیشفرض //
تابع جنریک سادہ //
export function identity<T>(value: T): T { return value; }
// محدود کردن T (Constraint)
export function prop<T extends object, K extends keyof T>(obj: T, key: K): T[K] {
 return obj[key];
}
يارامتر جنريک پيشفرض //
export type Box<T = string> = { value: T };
کلاس صف جنریک //
export class Queue<T> {
 private items: T[] = [];
 enqueue(item: T) { this.items.push(item); }
 dequeue(): T | undefined { return this.items.shift(); }
 peek(): T | undefined { return this.items[0]; }
}
```

```
// خيري چند جنريک //
export function mapArray<T, U>(arr: T[], fn: (x: T, i: number) => U): U[] {
  const out: U[] = [];
  for (let i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) out.push(fn(arr[i], i));
  return out;
}

// Repository ould be export interface Entity { id: string }
export class MemoryRepository<T extends Entity> {
  private data = new Map<string, T>();
  upsert(entity: T) { this.data.set(entity.id, entity); }
  findById(id: string): T | undefined { return this.data.get(id); }
}
```

## 02-UtilityTypes.ts

```
// 02-UtilityTypes.ts
// Partial, Required, Readonly, Pick, Omit, Record, Exclude, Extract,
NonNullable, ReturnType, InstanceType, Parameters, ConstructorParameters,
Awaited
export interface Todo { title: string; description: string; completed: boolean |
null }
export const t1: Partial<Todo> = { title: "Buy milk" };
export const t2: Required<Todo> = { title: "X", description: "Y", completed:
false };
export const t3: Readonly<Todo> = { title: "A", description: "B", completed:
null };
export type TodoPreview = Pick<Todo, "title" | "completed">;
export type TodoWithoutDesc = Omit<Todo, "description">;
export type FeatureFlags = Record<"dark" | "beta" | "newUI", boolean>;
export type OnlyString = Extract<string | number | null, string>; // string
export type NotNullish = NonNullable<string | undefined | null>; // string
export function f(a: number, b: string) { return { a, b }; }
export type FReturn = ReturnType<typeof f>; // { a: number; b: string }
export type FParams = Parameters<typeof f>; // [number, string]
export class Person { constructor(public name: string) {} }
export type PInstance = InstanceType<typeof Person>;
انمونه Awaited //
```

```
export type Resolved<T> = T extends Promise<infer R> ? R : T;
export type R1 = Resolved<Promise<number>>; // number
```

# 03-Keyof-Lookup.ts

# 04-MappedTypes.ts

```
// 04-MappedTypes.ts
// كردن كليدها با modifiers، Remap كردن كليدها با Template Literals

export interface Features { darkMode: () => void; newUI: () => void; version: string }

// كاليدها boolean
export type OptionsFlags<T> = { [K in keyof T]: boolean };
export const flags: OptionsFlags<Features> = { darkMode: true, newUI: false, version: true };

// Export type Readonly Optional<T> = { readonly [K in keyof T]?: T[K] };

// Conditional + Mapped: فقط توابع boolean + file + boolean + file + file + boolean + file + fil
```

```
export const advanced: FeatureOptions<Features> = { darkMode: true, newUI: false, version: "1.0" };

// Remap الماحة على المحتاع على المحتاع على المحتاع المحتاط المح
```

## **05-ConditionalTypes.ts**

```
// 05-ConditionalTypes.ts
ها Union انواع شرطی + توزیعی بودن روی //
export type IsString<T> = T extends string ? true : false;
export type A = IsString<string>; // true
export type B = IsString<number>; // false
Union توزیعی بودن روی //
export type ExtractBy<T, U> = T extends U ? T : never;
export type OnlyNumbers = ExtractBy<string | number | boolean, number>; // number
ساده Awaited و Awaited
export type Flatten<T> = T extends (infer U)[] ? U : T;
export type AwaitedLike<T> = T extends Promise<infer U> ? AwaitedLike<U> : T;
(ترفند پیشرفته) Intersection به Union تبدیل //
export type UnionToIntersection<U> = (U extends any ? (x: U) => any : never)
extends (x: infer I) => any ? I : never;
export type UI = UnionToIntersection<{ a: string } | { b: number }>; // { a:
string } & { b: number }
```

### 06-DiscriminatedUnions.ts

```
// O6-DiscriminatedUnions.ts

// يونين متمايز + بررسى كامل بودن با

never

export type Success = { status: "success"; data: string };

export type Failure = { status: "error"; message: string };

export type Loading = { status: "loading" };

export type APIResponse = Success | Failure | Loading;
```

```
export function handle(res: APIResponse) {
    switch (res.status) {
        case "success":
        return res.data.toUpperCase();
        case "error":
        return `ERR: ${res.message}`;
        case "loading":
        return "Loading...";
        default: {
            const _exhaustive: never = res; // میدهد اینجا خطا میدهد // return _exhaustive;
        }
    }
}
```

## 07-NeverType.ts

```
// 07-NeverType.ts
exhaustiveness checking عدم بازگشت، بنبست تاییی، و :never کاربردهای //
عدم بازگشت //
export function fail(message: string): never { throw new Error(message); }
export function loopForever(): never { while (true) {} }
منتهی میشود never ناسازگار که به Intersection مثال //
export type A = { role: "admin" };
export type B = { role: "user" };
export type AB = A & B; // role: never
برای بررسی پوشش کامل حالتها never استفاده از //
export type Shape = { kind: "circle"; r: number } | { kind: "square"; s: number };
export function area(shape: Shape): number {
 if (shape.kind === "circle") return Math.PI * shape.r ** 2;
 if (shape.kind === "square") return shape.s ** 2;
 اگر نوع جدید اضافه شود، این خط خطا میدهد // const _x: never = shape;
 return _x;
}
```

#### 08-UnionIntersection.ts

```
// 08-UnionIntersection.ts
// مثالهای بیخطا برای Union g Intersection
export type Admin = { role: "admin"; permissions: string[] };
export type Member = { role: "member"; points: number };
```

## 09-TypeGuards.ts

```
// 09-TypeGuards.ts
assert نگهبان نوع سفارشی، و توابع , typeof , instanceof , in
export function printId(id: string | number) {
 if (typeof id === "string") console.log(id.toUpperCase());
 else console.log(id.toFixed(2));
}
export class Dog { bark() { console.log("woof"); } }
export class Cat { meow() { console.log("meow"); } }
export function speak(a: Dog | Cat) {
 if (a instanceof Dog) a.bark(); else a.meow();
}
// in-guard
export type Fish = { swim: () => void };
export type Bird = { fly: () => void };
export function move(pet: Fish | Bird) { "swim" in pet ? pet.swim() : pet.fly(); }
(Type Predicate) نگهبان سفارشی //
export function isDog(x: unknown): x is Dog { return x instanceof Dog; }
برای اطمینان از یک پیششرط assert تابع //
export function assertHas<K extends PropertyKey>(obj: unknown, key: K): asserts
obj is Record<K, unknown> {
 if (typeof obj !== "object" || obj === null || !(key in obj)) throw new
```

```
Error("Missing key");
}
```

# 10-InferKeyword.ts

```
// 10-InferKeyword.ts
برای گرفتن نوعهای میانی از توابع/آرایهها/تایلها infer //
سفارشی ReturnType //
export type MyReturnType<F> = F extends (...args: any[]) => infer R ? R : never;
export function toPair(n: number) { return [n, String(n)] as const; }
export type Pair = MyReturnType<typeof toPair>; // readonly [number, string]
سفارشی Parameters //
export type MyParameters<F> = F extends (...args: infer P) => any ? P : never;
export type ToPairParams = MyParameters<typeof toPair>; // [number]
استخراج نوع اعضای آرایه //
export type ArrayElement<A> = A extends readonly (infer T)[] ? T : never;
export type AE = ArrayElement<readonly [1, 2, 3]>; // 1 | 2 | 3
الل Head/Tail تایل
export type Head<T extends any[]> = T extends [infer H, ...any[]] ? H : never;
export type Tail<T extends any[]> = T extends [any, ...infer R] ? R : never;
(امضای سادهشده) Curry //
export function curry<A, B, R>(fn: (a: A, b: B) => R) {
 return (a: A) => (b: B) => fn(a, b);
}
```

# 11-TemplateLiteralTypes.ts

```
"onFocus" | "onBlur"

// Remap ما كليدهاى يك نوع به Getterla

export type Getters<T> = { [K in keyof T as `get${Capitalize<string & K>}`]: () =>

T[K] };
```

#### 12-AdvancedFunctions.ts

```
// 12-AdvancedFunctions.ts
// Overloadla, this-parameter, المضاهاي تابع در g Interface
// Overload
export function combine(a: number, b: number): number;
export function combine(a: string, b: string): string;
export function combine(a: any, b: any) { return a + b; }

// this-parameter (فقط تایپی)
export function inc(this: { value: number }, step = 1) { this.value += step; }
const counter = { value: 0, inc };
counter.inc(2);

// j this-parameter (value: 0, inc };
const counter = { value: 0, inc };
const counter = { value: 0, inc };
counter.inc(2);

// predicate
// boolean }
export const isNonEmpty: Predicate
```

#### 13-index.ts

```
// 13-index.ts
// (عمال العرامي الميل المي
```